

NIPUN



The National Initiative for Proficiency in Reading with Understanding and Numeracy (NIPUN Bharat) is a program by the Ministry of Education to ensure that all children in India have foundational literacy and numeracy skills by the end of grade 3.

Some teaching methods used in the NIPUN Bharat program include:

- **Reading aloud**

To increase children's attention span and ability to focus

- **Pre-number concepts**

To teach children to classify, order, and set up one-to-one correspondences

- **Phonics approach**

To teach children letters first and gradually build a correlation with their sound

- **Shared reading**

To have the whole class read from the same book, with the teacher reading the text