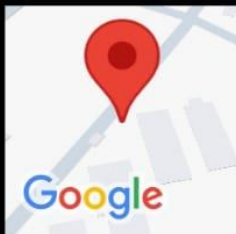


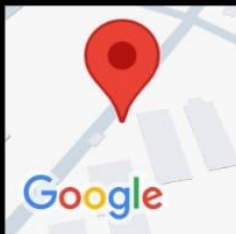
CVRW+VG9, Panchamukhi Rd, Near
Khannagar High School Madhupatana,
Khanna Nagar, Industrial Estate

01 Jul 2025 01:56 pm



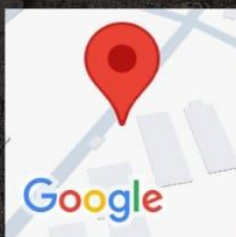
CVRW+VG9, Panchamukhi Rd, Near
Khannagar High School Madhupatana,
Khanna Nagar, Industrial Estate

01 Jul 2025 01:56 pm



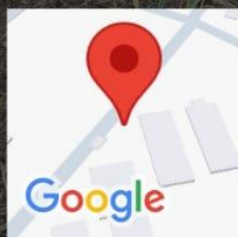
CVRW+VG9, Panchamukhi Rd, Near
Khannagar High School Madhupatana,
Khanna Nagar, Industrial Estate

01 Jul 2025 01:56 pm



CVRW+VG9, Panchamukhi Rd, Near
Khannagar High School Madhupatana,
Khanna Nagar, Industrial Estate

01 Jul 2025 01:56 pm



CVRW+VG9, Panchamukhi Rd, Near
Khannagar High School Madhupatana,
Khanna Nagar, Industrial Estate

01 Jul 2025 01:56 pm

