Intro...

Name * Deeksha shrivas.

Class * 11th

section * 'C'

Roll no. * 11

subject * History

submitted to * Mr. DM Tripathi sir.

CERTIFICATE

tudent photo.



teacher Photo.



This is certify that Ankita Srivas student of class 11th 'C' has Completed her project under my supervision & provide her content, motivate him and she has taken proper Care and shown sincerity in Completion of this project

& certify that this project is up to my Expectation and as per my guidence !

Thank you !

tudent sign

Teacher sign

Principal sign.

We shall discuss

HEY NANI ?



Do you Know that today I read About Different paths to Modernization of Japan & china.

OHH ! Heyy..... SHINCHAN

Ohh ? really and what u Have read about it ?



It is said that there was a wide range of writen Material.



what are these ?



There are : official histories
- schoclary writing.
- Popular litlature.
- religious tracts.

and there were some historians also who Contributes in source.



Yes ! I also heared about some historian one of them was. 'SIMA QIAN'

And he was considered the greatest Historians of Early china.



WOOH ! Nani You are Quite in history.

yes you are absouletly right About 'SIMA QIAN'

And there Next historian was 'LIANG Quichao', 'KUMI KUNITAKE' who was a --- Japanese historiam.



okay ! Lets play a game

I will tell u Historian name and you describe them !

okay ! tell me the name - Jose phneedham

worked on the history of science in chinies civilization.

'George Sanson'

he worked on Japanese History and culture.

And last who was 'Naito Konan'

he was a japanese scholar of china!

Do you want to know more About. 'Naito Konan'

yes ! I of cource I am very excited to Known About that.

you know that he used new tools of western Historiography and built on a long traditional of studying - - china.

yean! he also helped establish the Department of oriental studies in Kyoto university in 1907 & in sharing shuaroug 1940 he argued that republican gov. offered the chinese a way to end aristocratic control Centralied Power.

OHH ! Thankyou today I Leearn more About MR Naito Konan

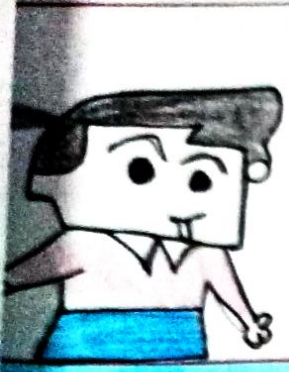
And you know that I heared About some - - - travelars account.

Do you know About them

Ohh ! I forgot About them thank you for Reminding Me !

Uhh I know them these were - Marcho Polo • visited china. from 1274-90
- Mateo Ricci • Jesuit Priest who visited china.
- Louis frois • visited Japan.

Introduction



Hey ! Shinchan meet my friend 'Zixin'



Hiww! Shinchan

Hiee ! Zixin but we never meet Before today.



ah ! Bcz he come from ina last night visit Japan.



And you know Zixin shinchan is very---- curious About to Learn other country.

Just Like me!



I want to know About your place china.

OK! But on one condition you will also tell me About "Japan"



OKay! Deal Done....

n start talking About china



china is a continental country and u know that there are major river system.

- Yellow
- Yangtse
- the Pearl river.

Do You guess what type of region China



is it mountain region ?

yes ! the Dominant ethnic group are Han.

is there only one group.





No Many other nationalist such as, uigher, hue, tibetan.

Chinies is the major Language.

Cantonese shanghaninise are other minority Language spoken as well.

And you know China is good in tradition of animal rearing.



Now Come to food.



Ohh ! I did not mean that I told you About food of China.

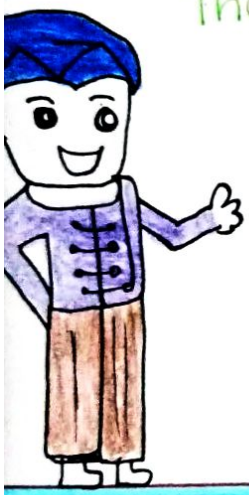
Rice, wheat, Pastaries, Dumplings.

Food lets go to Eat



Oohhhhh

That is About China.



Now its your turn to tell Me About Japan.

Japan is starting of island. in which Moushu, Kyushu, shiKoKu, HoKKaido including.



And you that know 50% area to Mountain active Earthquake Zone.

What About Ethnic group.

Mongoe uus Ethnic group.



Japanese Language is spoken in (Rice, wheat, fish (Raw fish) or sushi are Eaten mere.

Orr.....

Nani in AnGRY MOOD.

Mere se toh Koi Baat hi nahi Kartaaa



The Political System



Now you Both shut up! And Listen to Me!!

I will tell u About political system of Japan.



Okay! nani Calm Down



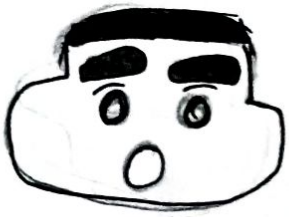
i starts telling About 'Political System'

I cleared you that Emperor had ruled Japan from 'Kyoto' till 12th century.



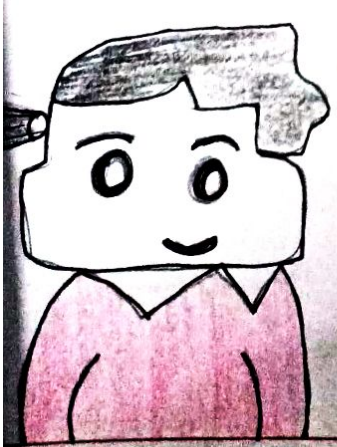
By the 12th century the imperial court cost power to 'shoguns'.

'Shoguns' rule in the name of the Emperor.



who were 'Shogun'?

And you know from 1603 to 867 member of the tokugawa family held the position of shogun.



the country is Divided into over 250 Domains under the rule of 10 RQs Called "Daimyo"

Lixin try to speak But Nani ignored.

the Shogun Expressed Power over the "Daimyo"

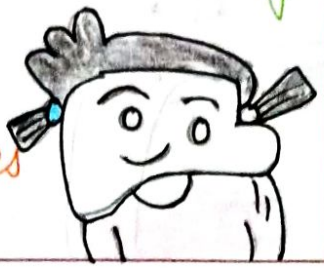


And they ordered them to stay At the capital EDU for long Periods so that they would not pose a threat.

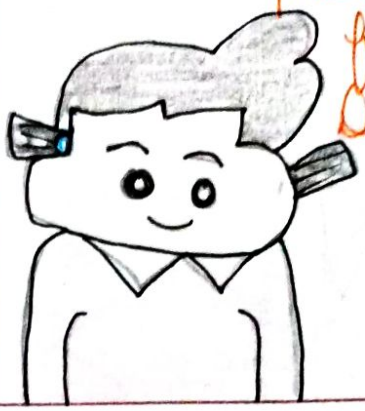
think nani the 'Samura' are the warrior class who were the ruler ruling elite And served the SHoguns and 'Daimyo'



Ohh! yes yes .....

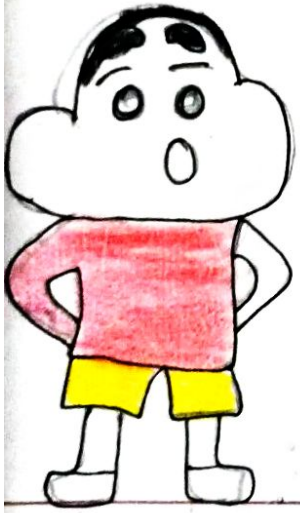


Now I will tell About these Chang -es and the --- patterns for future Development.



which is first one nani?

the peasantry was disarmed and only the --- samurai could carry swords.



Ohh! And second one?

the Daimyo were ordered to live in the capitals of their Domaines each with a large Degree of autonomy.



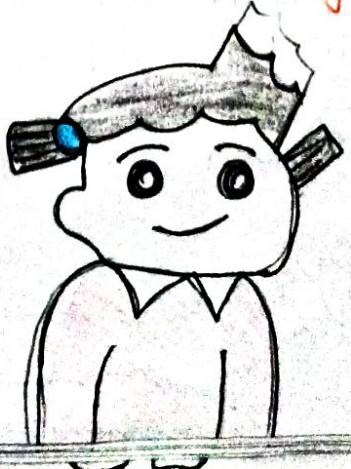
d the last one, the land rvey identified owned of tax payers and graded ands to Ensure a Stable revenue Base.



now I tell u About the mid 17 century.

Japan had the most populated city in the world - Edo.

Osaka and Kyoto were the 2 large cities.



And you know printing was Done with wooden Blocks.

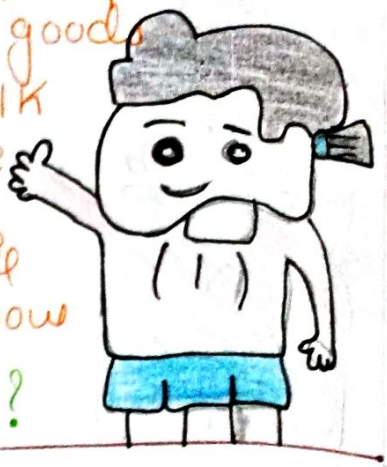
A interesting thing in Edho was that the price of a Bowl of noodles was equal to people could rent a Book !!



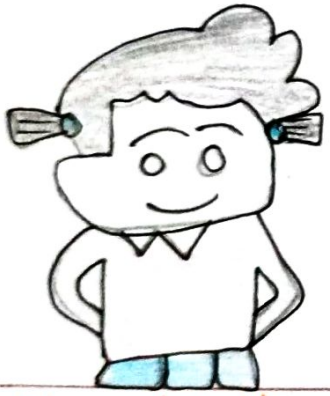
Nani why was Japan considered rich.



Because it imported luxury goods like silk texture from India & you know what?

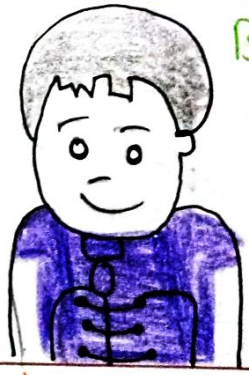


they paying with gold & silver for these imports which strained the Economy and led to Tokugawa to put restriction on the Export of precious metals.



& know they also took step to develop the silk industry in "Nishijin" in Kyoto to reduce imports.

Ohh really - & Also heared a Little Bit About is that "Nishijin" silk was Best in the world.



Now & tell you About social and intellictual changes.

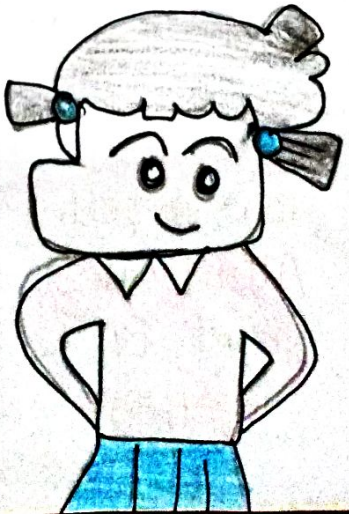


May & ..... ask something Nani!



No just Listin to Me--

the study of ancient litlature led people to--- agree them.

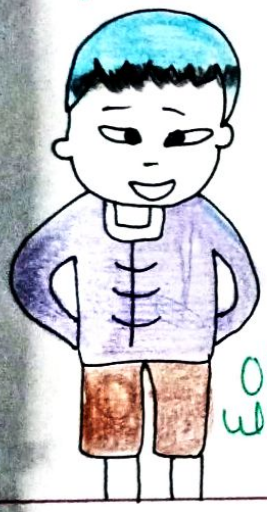


the assence of Being.... Japanese could Be found long Before the contact with china

You Know !

In such early classees as the tale of the genti and in the MYth of origin that said that the Island lore created by good and that the Emperor was the Descendent of the sun goddess.

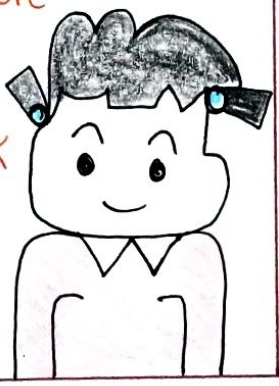




Nani

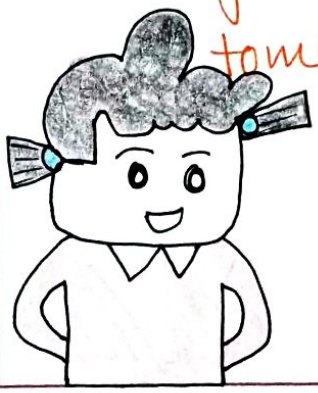
Ohh!! okayyy.... who written tale of Genji.

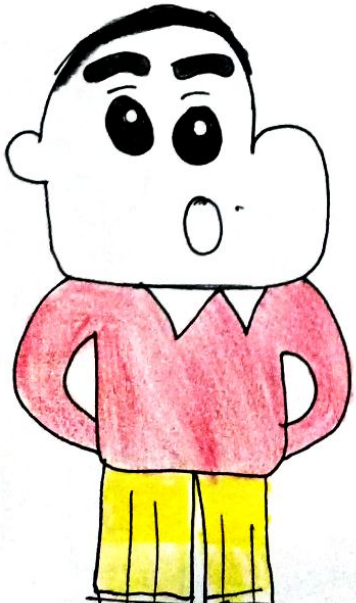
yeah !!! Know I finished Both of you are Allow to speak



Murasaki Shikibu

Now I want to go and meet you... tomarrow ....!





I think Nani is in angry Mood today

she Becomes very Dangerous when she is in angry Mood.



The Meiji Restoration

After the Meji Nani went !

Ohh ! why Nani Gone ! I want to Know About more



Bro... why are you sad ? I am here to tell you !



That is great !

You About the meji restoration which ... termed as one the most momentous event in the Japanese history

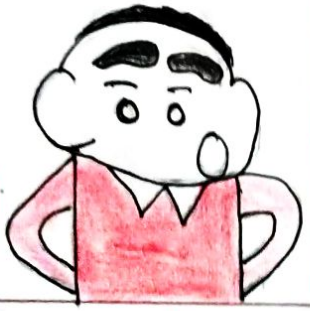


You Know is 1853 he us sent Commodore Perry.

What ?



In Japan with Demands for train and Diplomatic relation.



Ohh ... really.

Japan Lay on the route of the China which the USA used as a major Market

And at the time holland is the western country which trade with Japan.



In 1868 A Movement removed shogun and Brought Emperor to EDO

UMmm.... I Know About Shogun But what is EDO ?



This was the Made the capital and renamed "TOKYO" which mens eastern capticals.



you Know japanes were aware About the Europeans colonaization in India Other countries.



and the intersting things is that some scholars wanted to learn new ideas Europe and other country excluded the Europeen.

And u Know to Develop economy and Build a strong army the govt. with the 'slogan fukoKo kyohei'

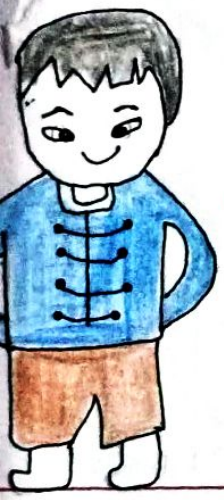


what Does it Mean ?? heared about some Meisi reforms?

No there are reform.

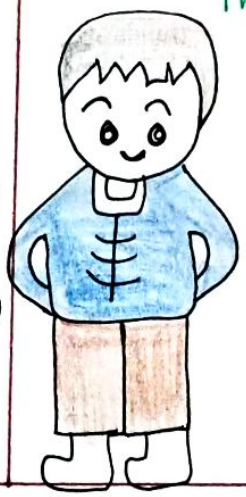
which were ---

educational
administrative
constitutional
Economic
reform.





Ohhooo shinchan am confused in them please tell me these in Detail.



firstly educational reforms

OKay!

A school system began to be built from - 1870 schooling was com- Polsary Boys and girls of By 1910 almost universal.



Wow! thats cool.

And other cool things was cariculam Has been Based on western idea But Empires is was --- given on the study of japanese History.





the ministry of educational controlled curriculam, selected text books an conducts teacher traning.



And the good parts was that text Books taught the children to respect their parents, Be loyal to the nation and Become good citizen



wow thats was amazing now administration reforms.

And Modern military force was also develop

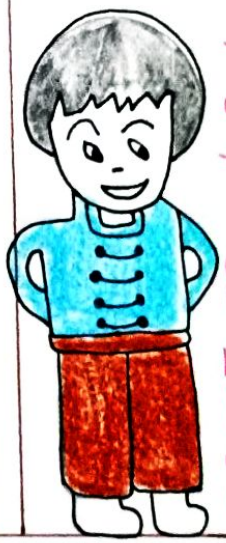


yeah that's it About AR

Now what Do You want to Know

About Constitutional reform

Ohh ! okay.



the gov. set up a legal system to regulate the formation of political groups --- control meeting And imposed strict censership.

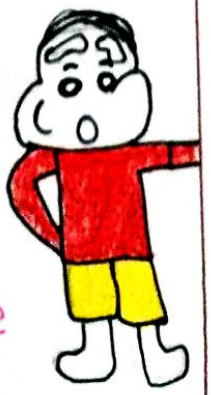


And all these members invited opposition.

Huh ! u are the not same ?

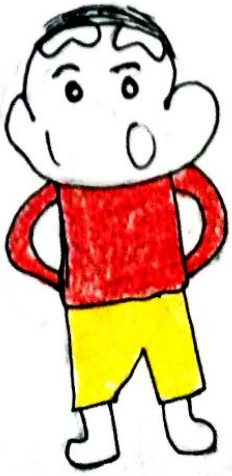


yes you are correct when any-way tell me About.

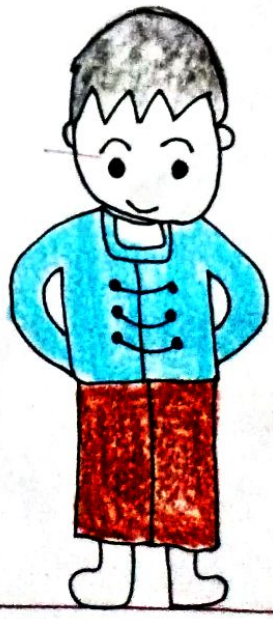


okay ! I will tell you But only one conditions.

what ?



Don't tell nani !



Modernising the Economy

modernisation of Economy was an important aspect of.. meiji reforms.

and funds were raised by lying an agriculture - tax.



Do you know about the first railways line of Japan.

I think it was constructed Between ~~toy~~ tokyo and yokamama in [18 to 12]



Amm---- Am I rigght sinchain.

Yeah ! Absoututely and required machine for textile industry was imported from Europe.



foreign technician were used to train work --- teach in university of school.

Ohh ! Really.



Yups ! And in 1872 modern Banking institution Launched.

the gov. helped companies --- Like mistubish & sumitomo.

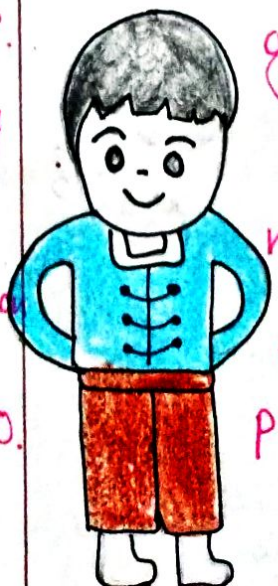


providing subsides and Benifits to Become major ship Builders.



In the shocking things that the population --- increased millio in 1812 to 1855 Million in 1920.

so what step gov. were taken.



gov. Encouraged migration as a measure to reduce population.



Industrial workers

Ohh thanks shinchan for teaching me!

But I want to know more or deeply in japan so firstly About.... workers.



As you wish Biroooo.....

the no. of worker in industrial increased from 100,000 in 1870 to 4 million 1913 And you know they employed in factory without having elictricity and machinery.



Ohh! that is very difficult in todays world.

Yeah! only men were worked in industry.

no half of the employe. who worked in modern factor were women.



And it was women who organised the first modern strike in 1886.

It was only after 1930 that the male workers begans to out no. women



And the size of the factories Englarged from Less than 5 workers to more than 100 workers.



then required of resources was also increased.

yes! the Rapid industriliisation and demand for natural resources such as timber led to Environment Destruction.

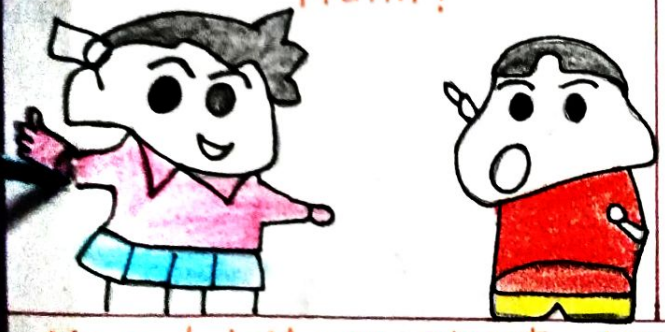


Westernisation & Tradition

Are you okay shinchan?

Yeah! Yeah!! You Explained me very well.

Huhh!



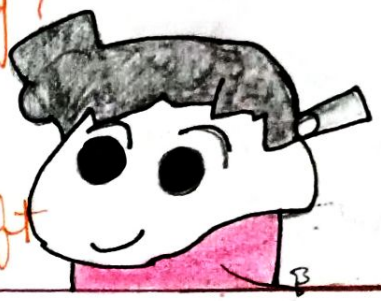
Nani you come suddenly what happended!

Ohh I forgot that I'll show you there were Different views on Japan ---- relation with other country?



Where?

See on Left side.



Now I tell you about some intellectuals is like fuckazawa yukichi.

Who was he?

he expressed the view that Japan must Expel Asia By the he ment that Japan must shed its Asian characterstic Become part of the west.



Ohh! okay.....



Yeah! But the next generation questioned the view of accepting western -- ideas.

Who?

the philosphere miyake setsure!



what he told?



he agrued that each nation must Develop its special telents in the interst of work civilisation.



and you know some other were ---- attached to western Liberalism.

Daily Life...

Ohh ! Don't mind it Lixin tell u about the Daily Life of Japan.



You Know the transformation into a modern society was also reflected in Daily Life of the ...People.

Nani which type of family lived were.

the ~~patriarch~~ patriarchal family system gave way to... nuclear family



Ohh.... okayy !!



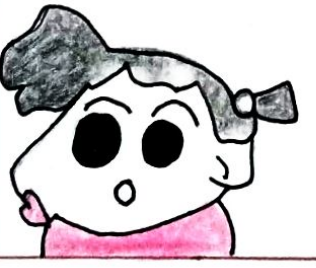
you Know that husband and wife Both lived as Breadwinner & Home maker.

the new concept of family system and created system had new Demand for new types... of Domestic goods, House & family entertainement.



Ohh... that's so good.

yes ! and the other thing... was that govt. provide House to people at very low cost of 200 yen.





Ohh ! Really !!



yups !

this At a time when the salary of a Bank Employe was hoyen per month now I will tell you a story.

ohh yeah okay !

see on your Left.



Overcoming Modernity

had you reead it ?

Ohh ! it was fabulous.

What is our next topic Nan

umm ↓ tell u About overcoming modernity.

firstly ↓ asKed a question May ↓ ?

Do you Know the reeason Behind the 2nd world war

Ohh ! yes so tell me.

Japan Launched wars to Eytend its Empire in china and other parts of asia , a war that meraed into the second world war

yes correct lixin !

You Know over coming modernization Debate How to combat the west while Being modern

Do you heared name of Modern saburo

No who was he

he was a composer who raised the question that How to rescue music from the art of sensory stimulation and restore it to an Art of the spirit.

wow interesting.

Reemerging as a Global Economic Power..

Do you know that?

WHAT

After the defeat in the Second World War Demilitarized A Constitution was introduced.





LIXIN If you want to more about atomic Bonbings of HIROSHIMA and NAGASAKI

SEE In your left hand Side.



OHH! That Great information



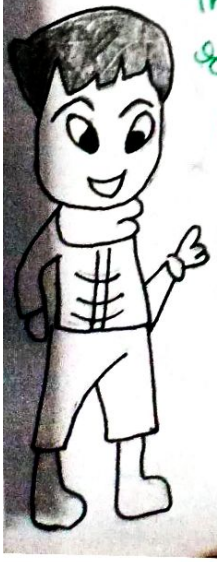
Really!!

According to the new Constitution Election Were Held in 1946 right to Vote for Women Granted.

Yeah and political parties Were Revived



nd you know 'Shigeru Yoshida' was he first PM of Japan



The Rebuilding of Japanese Economy after defeat was called as post war Miracle Its Roots Can Be Seen In its long History

And the Demand Created By the Korean and the Vietnamse war also helped the Japanese.



In the 1964 Olympics Tokyo are often Said To mark The Re-emergence of Japan.