PM SHRI KENDRIYA VIDYALAYA CRPF BIJNAUR, LUCKNOW

CLASS XII COMMERCE

2026-27

SUMMER BREAK HOLIDAY HOME WORK

ENGLISH CORE

GENERAL INSTRUCTIONS

· Complete Holiday Homework in your English Notebook only

· Ensure neat presentation with creativity

1. Read:

Deep Water (Flamingo)

Tiger King (Vistas)

And write Its Theme, Characters Sketches, Important questions (long/short answers) and extra 5 Value-based/HOT questions for each lesson.

2. Read 'Keeping Quiet' poem (Flamingo)

and write Its theme, poetic devices, important questions (long/short answers) and extra 5 Value-based/HOT questions.

3. Draft the Notice on the topics given below:

A. Sports camp

B. Annual Day

C. Singing Competition

4. Write any two Letters to Editor from previous years question papers. *Follow CBSE format strictly.

5. Prepare a Speech on "Role of Education in Modern India" or any topic of your choice to speak in the class.

6. Write the definition of the given poetic devices and write 5 examples for each.

a. Simile

b. Metaphor

c. Personification

d. Alliteration

e. Assonance

f. Consonance

g. Imagery

h. Hyperbole

i. Irony

j. Oxymoron

k. Enjambment

l. Repetition

m. Symbolism

n. Rhyme Scheme

o. Onomatopoeia

HINDI:

प्रश्न 1. निम्नलिखित विषय पर रचनात्मक लेख लिखिए :
(क) राष्ट्र निर्माण में युवाओं की भूमिका, (ख) प्रकृति से दूर होता हमारा जीवन
(ग) नदियाँ: भारत की जीवन रेखा (घ) इक्कीसवीं सदी में भारत के सामने प्रमुख चुनौतियाँ
प्रश्न 2. निम्नलिखित प्रश्नों के उत्तर दीजिए:
(क) जनसंचार किसे कहते हैं ? यह कितने प्रकार का होता है |
(ख) संपादकीय लेखन क्या है और कौन करता है ?
(ग) उल्टा पिरामिड शैली क्या है ? इसकी विशेषताएँ बताइए |
प्रश्न 3.निम्नलिखित विषय पर फीचर लिखिए :
(क) शहरों में दिन-पर-दिन बढ़ती जनसँख्या की समस्या (ख) आम जन-जीवन को प्रभावित करता विज्ञापन
प्रश्न 4. 'मैं जग-जीवन .....फिरता हूँ !' का भाव और शिल्प सौन्दर्य स्पष्ट कीजिये |
प्रश्न 5.'आत्मपरिचय' कविता में कवि का समाज के साथ कैसा संबंध है ? स्पष्ट कीजिए |
प्रश्न 6. 'दिन जल्दी-जल्दी ढलता है !' का भाव और शिल्प अपने शब्दों में लिखिए |
प्रश्न 7. 'दिन जल्दी-जल्दी ढलता है' में पक्षी घर लौटने के लिए विकल हैं किन्तु कवि में उत्साह नहीं है | ऐसा क्यों ?
प्रश्न 8. 'भक्तिन' पाठ के आधार पर महादेवी वर्मा और भक्तिन के संबंधों पर अपने विचार व्यक्त कीजिये |
प्रश्न 9. महादेवी वर्मा ने भक्तिन के जीवन को चार खण्डों में विभाजित किया है | चारों का उल्लेख कीजिये |
प्रश्न 10. विद्यालय पत्रिका के लिए अपनी रुचि के अनुसार गद्य या पद्य में मौलिक लेखन कीजिए |
प्रश्न 11. किसी हिन्दी दैनिक समाचार पत्र के एक अंक को पढ़कर उसमें से निम्नलिखित प्रकार के 1-1 खबर को एकत्र कर लिखें –

(क) राजनीतिक (ख) आर्थिक (ग) खेल
(घ) कृषि (ङ) अंतरराष्ट्रीय

(प्रत्येक समाचार के स्रोत भी बताएं।)

ECONOMICS:

WRITE THE ANSWERS OF FOLLOWING QUESTIONS IN HOME WORK NOTE BOOK

1. Real Gross Domestic Product (GDP) is a better indicator of economic growth of a nation as compared to the Nominal Gross Domestic Product (GDP). Do you agree with the given statement? Justify your answer with a valid hypothetical numerical example.
2. . "National Income is always greater than the Domestic Income" Do you agree with the given statement? Support your answer with a valid
3. India's GDP is expected to expand 8.5% in 2023-2024 by world Bank. Does the given statement mean that welfare of people of India increase at the same rate? Comments with reason
4. What is double counting? How can it be avoided?
5. Final goods include only those goods which are consumed by the households". Defend or refute the given statement with valid reason.
6. "Circular flow principle is based on the assumption that one's expenditure will become other's income." Explain the given statement.
7. Explain the problem of double counting in estimating National income with the help of an example also explain two alternative ways of avoiding the problem while estimation of national income.
8. Real Gross Domestic Product (GDP) is a better indicator of economic growth of a nation as compared to the Nominal Gross Domestic Product (GDP). Do you agree with the given statement? Justify your answer with a valid hypothetical numerical example.
9. Are the following a part of country's net domestic product at market price explain: -
    a) Net indirect taxes b. Net exportsc. Net Factor income from abroad. d. Consumption of fixed capital.
10. Distinguish between real gross domestic product and nominal gross domestic product which of these is a better index of welfare of the people and why?
11. Explain why subsidies are added to and indirect tax is deducted from domestic product at market price to arrive at domestic product at factor cost
12. Giving reason explain how should the following be treated while estimating National income: -

    a) Family members working free on the farm owned by the family.

    b) Payment of interest on borrowing by general government.

    c) Social security contribution by employees.

    d) Pension paid after retirement.

e) Interest paid by bank on deposits

13. Distinguish between intermediate products and final products. Give examples.

14. Define consumption goods and what are its categories.

15. Define capital goods and its categories.

16. Distinguish between consumption goods and capital goods. Which of these are final goods?

17. Explain that Domestic territory is bigger than the political frontiers of a country.

18. "All Producer Goods are not Capital Goods". Explain.

19. "Machine purchased is always a final good." Do you agree? Give reasons for your answer.

20. "Machine purchased is always a capital good." Do you agree? Give reasons for your answer.

21. Compensation to flood victims is a good social security measure by the government. But why is it not included in the estimation of national income?

22. "The concept of domestic territory helps to estimate 'Domestic Product'. Defend or refute.

22. The concept of Normal Resident helps to estimate 'National Product'. Defend or refute.

23. Giving reasons, classify the following into normal resident of India or not.

1. Indian officials working in the Indian Embassy in USA.

23. A Japanese tourist who stays in India for 2 months. 3. Indians going to Pakistan for watching the cricket match.

24. Define the followings:-

Primary deposit. Credit multiplier. open market operation. Fiat money. Fiduciary money.Credit money.

25. Define High powered money.

26. Give the meaning of central bank.

27. If the commercial bank buys the government securities, their capacity to create credit is reduced. Do you agree?

28. Is it correct that when margins are raised, demands for loans is negatively impacted? 0

29. If CRR is lowered, investment demand must rise. Defend or refute

How is quantitative credit control different from qualitative credit control? 31.Commercial banks create credit only on the advice of government. Is it true?

30. 32.How can Jan-Dhan Yojana be used as an instrument to increase supply of money

by the commercial bank.

31. Why has the government of India failed to combat inflation even-when a series of monetary measures are available with the central

bank?

32. Explain the impact of demonetization on credit creation by the commercial bank in Indian economy. 35.Distinguish between commercial banks and central bank.

33. Explain "Banker`s Bank" function of the central bank.

34. What is money multiplier? How will you determine its value?

35. Explain banker to the government function of the central bank.

36. Explain briefly the credit creation by commercial banks with the help of an example.

37. Explain the function of central bank as the Bank of Note-Issue.

38. Explain the function of central bank as the Lender of the Last Resort

39. Currency is issued by central bank, yet we say that the commercial banks create credit. Explain. How is this money creation by commercial bank likely to affect the national income?

40. Explain the Bank Rate. How is it helpful in controlling credit in the country?

41. Explain open market operation. How does it help to control credit creation

42. Explain the role legal reserve ratio in controlling credit supply in a country.

43. In what way changes in margin requirement are helpful in controlling the volume of money supply in the country?

44. Explain the role of repo rate and reverse repo rate as instruments to control the supply of credit in a country.

45. Define supply of money. What are the different measures of money supply as suggested by the RBI?

46. What is meant by repo rate how does a central bank use this measure to control inflationary condition in an economy?

47. Currency is issued by the central bank it we say that commercial banks create money. explain how is this money creation by commercial banks likely to affect the national income?

48. READ THE CHAPTER INDIAN ECONOMY ON EVE OF INDEPENDENCE AND PREPARE NOTES

49. Do the Numerical Problems MARKED in the Book SANDEEP GARG MINIMUM Two FOR EVERY DAY.

50. 5 MCQ 5 assertion reasoning 1 case studies 3 fill ups daily

51. prepare the project for board file topic list already shared

ACCOUNTANCY:

1. PREPARE FOR JUNE -JULY MONTHLY TEST AS PER SYLLABUS

2. RE- PRACTICE NUMERICALS DONE IN CLASS FROM NCERT AND DO ADDITIONAL NUMERICALS FROM REFERENCE BOOK D. K. GOEL
   A) Fundamentals of Partnership
   B) Nature and valuation of Goodwill

3. LEARN FORMULAE OF RATIOS, FORMATS OF BALANCE SHEET AND STATEMENT OF PROFIT AND LOSS ALONG WITH OTHER FORMATS AS GIVEN IN CLASS.

4. GO THROUGH ALL COMPETENCY BASED QUESTIONS THOROUHLY AS PROVIDED.

5. SLOVE THE QUESTION PAPER OF MONTHLY TEST IN YOUR NOTE BOOK

BUSINESS STUDIES:

1. COMPLETE THE PROJECT WORK IN BUSINESS STUDIES AS PER CBSE GUIDELINES AND DIRECTED IN THE CLASS

2. PREPARE FOR JUNE - JULY MONTHLY TEST

3. SLOVE THE QUESTION PAPER OF MONTHLY TEST IN YOUR NOTE BOOK

4. LEARN KEY WORDS AS PROVIDED

5. LEARN MIND MAPPING / BIRDS EYE VIEW OF CHAPTERS AS GIVEN IN CLASS.

6. GO THROUGH COMPETENCY BASED QUESTIONS THOROUHLY AS PROVIDED OF THE CHAPTERS COVERED IN CLASS.

7. READ CASE STUDIES OF THE CHAPTERS AS PROVIDED AND FROM REFERNCE BOOK POONAM GANDHI

CHAPTERS FOR THE AFORESAID HOMEWORK

A) NATURE AND SIGNIFICANCE OF MANAGEMENT

B) PRINCIPLES OF MANAGEMENT

C) BUSINESS ENVIRONMENT

D) MARKETING MANAGEMENT