

कक्षा बारहवीं प्री-बोर्ड- II परीक्षा 2025-26

Pre Board- II Examination 2025-26

SUBJECT : ENGLISH CORE (301)

CLASS: XII

M.M.: 80

TIME: 3 HOURS

General Instructions

Read the following instructions very carefully and strictly follow them:

- I. This question paper has 13 questions. All questions are compulsory.
- II. This question paper contains three sections: Section A: Reading Skills, Section B: Creative Writing Skills, Section C: Literature.
- III. Attempt all questions based on specific instructions for each part. Write the correct question number and part thereof in your answer sheet.
- IV. Separate instructions are given with each question/part, wherever necessary.
- V. Adhere to the prescribed word limit while answering the questions

SECTION A: READING SKILLS – 22 MARKS

1. Read the following passage carefully:

12

1. Willpower determines whether and how long we can follow through on our decisions. Interestingly, research suggests the general population is indeed aware of how essential willpower is to their wellbeing; survey participants routinely identify a 'lack of willpower' as the major impediment to making beneficial life changes. There are, however, misunderstandings surrounding the nature of willpower and how we can acquire more of it. There is a widespread misperception, for example, that increased leisure time would lead to subsequent increase in willpower.
2. Although the concept of willpower is often explained through single-word terms, such as 'resolve' or 'drive', it refers in fact to a variety of behaviours and situations. There is a common perception that willpower entails resisting some kind of a 'treat', such as a sugary drink or a lazy morning in bed, in favour of decisions that we know are better for us, such as drinking water or going to the gym. Of course this is a familiar phenomenon for all. Yet willpower also involves elements such as overriding negative thought processes, biting your tongue in social situations, or persevering through a difficult activity. At the heart of any

exercise of willpower, however, is the notion of 'delayed gratification', which involves resisting immediate satisfaction for a course that will yield greater or more permanent satisfaction in the long run.

3. Scientists are making general investigations into why some individuals are better able than others to delay gratification and thus employ their willpower, but the genetic or environmental origins of this ability remain a mystery for now. Some groups who are particularly vulnerable to reduced willpower capacity, such as those with addictive personalities, may claim a biological origin for their problems. What is clear is that levels of willpower typically remain consistent over time. A research by Matthew Gailliot suggests that willpower, even in the absence of physical activity, both requires and drains blood glucose levels, suggesting that willpower operates more or less like a 'muscle', and, like a muscle, requires fuel for optimum functioning.
4. Strengthening willpower thus relies on a two-pronged approach: reducing negative influences and improving positive ones. One of the most popular and effective methods simply involves avoiding willpower depletion triggers, and is based on the old adage, 'out of sight, out of mind'. In one study, workers who kept a bowl of enticing candy on their desks were far more likely to indulge than those who placed it in a desk drawer. It also appears that finding sources of motivation from within us may be important. (452 words)

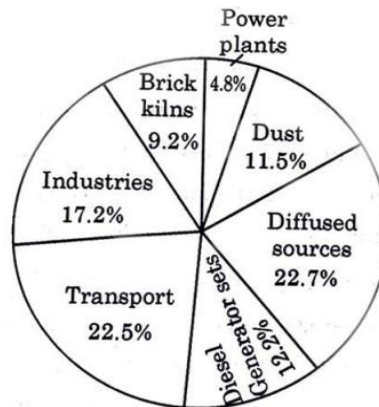
Answer the following questions, based on the given passage.

- | | | |
|------|---|----|
| | Answer the following questions, based on the given passage. | 12 |
| I. | What still remains a mystery concerning will power? | 2 |
| II. | The statement that 'increased leisure time would lead to subsequent increases in willpower' is- | 1 |
| | <div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-between;"> A. very true B. a wrong notion </div> <div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-between;"> C. a widespread fact D. sometimes true </div> | |
| III. | Based on the passage give two instances to say that will power goes beyond a simple definition of 'resolve' or 'drive'. | 1 |
| IV. | Choose the most appropriate option for the given phrase- 'lack of willpower'- | 1 |
| | <div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-between;"> A. determines beneficial life changes B. is not a negative trait </div> <div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-between;"> C. cannot be overcome D. is a main obstacle in making favourable changes in life </div> | |
| V. | Complete the statement: Gailliot compares will power to a muscle because_____ | 1 |
| VI. | The word 'gratification' in para 3 is not an antonym of- | 1 |
| | <div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-between;"> A. Dissatisfaction B. Satisfaction </div> <div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-between;"> C. Discontent D. Woefulness </div> | |
| VII. | Discuss ways which reinforce our will power. (40 words) | 2 |

- VIII The adage 'out of sight, out of mind' in the passage means- 1
- enhances curiosity
 - strengthens willpower
 - reduces one's memory
 - weakens willpower
- IX. How true is the statement that 'Willpower is the most significant factor in determining success in life.' (40 words) 2
2. **Read the passage carefully.** 10
- I. Air pollution is a major threat to human health. The United Nations Environment Programme has estimated that, globally, 1.1 billion people breathe in unhealthy air. The World Health Organization (WHO) has estimated that urban air pollution is responsible for approximately 800,000 deaths and 4.6 million people lose their lives every year around the globe.
- II. Traffic and transportation problems, inadequate drainage facilities, lack of open spaces, carbon emission, and the accumulation of waste aggravate the problem. Air pollution is associated with increased risk of acute respiratory infections (ARI), the principal cause of infant and child mortality in developing countries.
- III. Urban air quality in most mega cities has been found to be critical and Kolkata is no exception to this. An analysis of ambient air quality in Kolkata was done by applying the Exceedance Factor (EF) method, where the presence of listed pollutants' (RPM, SPM, NO₂ and SO₂,) annual average concentration are classified into four different categories; namely critical, high, moderate, and low pollution. Out of a total of 17 ambient air quality monitoring stations operating in Kolkata, five fall under the critical category, and the remaining 12 locations fall under the high category of NO₂, concentration, while for RPM, four record critical, and 13 come under the high pollution category. The causes of high concentration of pollutants in the form of NO₂ and RPM have been identified in earlier studies as vehicular emission (51.4%), followed by industrial sources (24.5%) and dust particles (21.1%).
- IV. Later, a health assessment was undertaken with a structured questionnaire at some nearby dispensaries which fall under areas with different ambient air pollution levels. Three dispensaries have been surveyed with 100 participants. It shows that respondents with respiratory diseases (85.1%) have outnumbered waterborne diseases (14.9%) and include acute respiratory infections (ARI) (60%), chronic obstructive pulmonary diseases (COPD) (7.8%), upper track respiratory infection (UTRI) (1.2%), Influenza (12.76), and acid-fast bacillus (AFB) (3.4%).

V. To live a healthy life and have better well-being, practicing pollution averting activities in one's day-to-day activities is needed. These pollution-averting practices can only be possible when awareness among the masses is generated that the air, they breathe outdoors, is not found to be safe.

Pollution in India



Answer the following questions, based on the given passage:

- I. Select the option that displays the correct 'cause and effect' relationship. 1
- | A | B | C | D |
|---|----------------------------|------------------------------|---|
| Cause -Traffic and transportation problem | Cause- Lack of open spaces | Cause- Air pollution | Cause - Air quality monitoring stations |
| Effect - 4.6 million deaths | Effect - Mega cities | Effect- respiratory diseases | Effect -Emission of NO ₂ |
- II. Select the option that highlights the main idea of the passage. 1
- A. To educate people about the threat of all kinds of pollution
- B. To warn people of the threat of air pollution and educate about the safety measures.
- C. To discuss the status of pollution in Kolkata and share the details of the study.
- D. To educate people on Exceedance Factor method and share the results of the study.
- III. Given a choice, where would you like to live in the context of the ideas discussed in the passage-Countryside or Metropolitan city? Justify your stand in about 40 words. 2
- IV. The author's opinion on the development of Mega cities is- 1
- A. Cities face transportation problem due to heavy traffic.
- B. Urbanization leads to deterioration of air quality.
- C. Mega cities are the right spots to study air pollution.
- D. Cities face the problem of congestion.
- V. Select the option that lists the author's recommendation to the people. 1
- I. He wants people to be aware that air pollution is a major threat.
- II. He urges people not to live in mega cities.
- III. He advises people to follow pollution averting activities seriously.
- IV. He wants people to reduce vehicular emissions.
- A. i & ii B. ii & iii C. i & iii D. iii & iv

- VI. Select the option that does not display the true statement as per fig.1. 1
 A. Dust and power plants are the causes for maximum pollution.
 B. Pollution caused by transport is much more than the pollution caused by industries.
 C. Diesel generator comes only next to dust in causing air pollution.
 D. Power plants contribute the least to air pollution
- VII. It is not just one or two factors which worsen air pollution. There are other factors too which are responsible for the same. Substantiate these statements. 2
- VIII Which of the following statements is true? 1
 . A. Air quality in Kolkata is less than critical.
 B. 12 locations were selected for measuring ambient air quality.
 C. Most of the mega cities are suffering from the problem of poor air quality.
 D. Accumulation of waste does not cause pollution

SECTION B: CREATIVE WRITING SKILLS (18 MARKS)

3. **Attempt ANY ONE of the two, A or B, in about 50 words** **1x4
=4**

A. You are Sneha/Sunil, the President of the Cultural Club of J K Public School, Jaipur. The club is celebrating Indian Ethnic Day to instill in students a sense of appreciation of India's rich cultural heritage. Write a notice for the school notice board, inviting students to participate in the celebrations. Invent necessary details.

OR

B. You are Sujata/Soham, the School Captain of Green Valley School, Mumbai. The school is organizing a dental check up for students of 6 to 12 in the last week of November 2024. Draft a notice in about 50 words, for the school notice board informing students about the camp. Invent necessary details.

4. **Attempt ANY ONE of the two, A or B, in about 50 words.** **1x4
=4**

A. You are Dr. Harish Balan, Sr. Pediatrician, AIMS, New Delhi. You have received an invitation from the Director, Health Service, CGHS, New Delhi, to preside over a gathering of leading medical practitioners attending a workshop on communicable diseases in children on 14th Nov, 2024 at 10:00 am in the National Institute of Homeo Sciences, New Delhi. Respond to accept the invitation.

OR

B. You are Ramana/ Renu, the Student Head, Cultural Affairs, at ABC Sr. Sec. School, Chennai . Your school is organising a 2-day Yoga camp over the weekend, for parents of the school students. Draft an invitation, inviting the school parents for the Yoga camp. Share information about the camp organisers and include other necessary details.

5. **Attempt ANY ONE of the two, A or B , in 120 150 words.** **1x5
=5**

A. You are Sushma /Suraj of Flat No. 4/A, Sneha Apartments, Civil Lines, New Delhi. You saw the following advertisement in The Hindu on 30th Oct 2024, and wish to apply for the job. Write your application giving your detailed resume.

SITUATION VACANT

Wanted a well-qualified and experienced Accountant for Whirlpool Company, Delhi. The candidate must be a graduate, with 3-4 years of experience and well versed in English and Hindi. Knowledge of Computer mandatory. Attractive salary offered. Apply to the Manager of the company with your bio data on or before 10 December 2024.

OR

B. There have been persistent issues faced by commuters or pedestrians using a few subways in Chennai, you are one of those facing a lot of inconvenience using the subways every day. Write a letter to the Editor of a local daily, Chennai regarding the poorly maintained subways and giving suggestions to address this issue. You are Sonal /Smith. Use the hints given in addition to your own observations.

- Broken tiles on the steps of the subway
- Flooding of subways during downpours or monsoons.
- Poor lighting - unsafe for use
- unsanitary conditions, garbage both inside and outside of subway.

6. **Attempt ANY ONE of the two, (A) or (B), in 120 150 words.**

**1x5
=5**

A. Consuming adulterated food has let loose a Pandora's Box of physical disorders eroding the high life expectancy even in the age of advanced technology. As a columnist for an E-zine, write an article on the issue. You are Dr. Geetha/Dr. Goutham, New Delhi. Make use of the hints given.

FOOD FRAUD AND ADULTERATED INGREDIENTS

- Impure coconut oil
- Sugar in honey
- Food dye in green peas
- Papaya seeds in pepper
- Wax coating on apples etc.
- Health issues-diabetes, cardiovascular disease, Gastrointestinal issues, allergic reactions
- Toxicity of food leading to hospitalisation...

OR

B. Active youngsters of an NGO in Chennai visited your school to collect materials like uniform, books, stationery items, clothes, water bottles etc. and supplied the same to students of schools studying in villages and remote areas, as part of **School to School Initiative**. As Rakesh/ Reeta - student coordinator of K M Public School, Chennai, write a report on this initiative for your school magazine. Make use of the hints given:

- Visit by the NGO.
- Objectives of their programme
- Their motivational talk in the morning assembly
- Items which were donated
- Mode of collection
- Students' response

SECTION C: LITERATURE - TEXTBOOKS(40 MARKS)

7. Read the following extracts and answer the questions for ANY ONE of the given two-A or B.

6x1
=6

A. And such too is the grandeur of the dooms
We have imagined for the mighty dead;
All lovely tales that we have heard or read:
An endless fountain of immortal drink,
Pouring unto us from the heaven's brink. (A Thing of Beauty)

- I. Which of the following themes is best represented in the given extract?

- A. The power of creativity and imagination.
- B. The inevitability of birth and death.
- C. The immortality of beauty represented by art and literature.
- D. The beauty of Nature around us.

- II. State whether the given statement is TRUE or FALSE, with reference to the extract.

'By referring to the 'mighty dead' the poet emphasizes the power of people who have performed brave and noble deeds.'

- III. Complete the sentence appropriately.

The "endless fountain of immortal drink" suggests.....

- IV. In the expression 'immortal drink, Pouring unto us from the heaven's brink'. The word brink creates a powerful image of.....

- V. Based on the rhyme scheme evident in lines 2-5, of the given extract, which of the words given would not rhyme with line 1?

- A. looms B. roams C. tombs D. booms

- VI. Select the option that is NOT true about the lack of punctuation at the end of line 1 in the extract.

- A. Creates a sense of continuity and flow that connects the line with the second line.
- B. Encourages the reader to continue reading seamlessly without any pause.
- C. Creates a sense of anticipation and expectation for the reader.
- D. Encourages a revisit to the ideas in the preceding lines.

OR

B. Those who prepare green wars,
wars with gas, wars with fire,
victory with no survivors,
would put on clean clothes and walk about with their
brothers in the shade, doing nothing.

I. Identify the expression which brings out the irony in war.

II. An ideal situation according to Pablo Neruda would be-

- A. to wage different kinds of wars
- B. to be active all the time
- C. to experience universal silence and introspection
- D. to learn several languages to communicate

III. Complete the following suitably.

The putting on of 'clean clothes' by the warmongers, symbolizes_____.

IV. Select the correct option from those given in brackets, to fill in the blank.

The extract tells us that the speaker (denounces / praises) the destructive nature of modern warfare.

V. Read the assertion and the reason below, with reference to the given extract.

Assertion: The poet advocates for 'doing nothing' as a way to prevent the devastation of war.

Reason: 'Doing nothing' suggests suspending all our activities for a while, and engaging ourselves in self-analysis.

Choose the correct option regarding their relationship.

- A. Both the assertion and the reason are true, and the reason is the correct explanation of the assertion.
- B. Both the assertion and the reason are true, but the reason is not the correct explanation of the assertion.
- C. The assertion is true, but the reason is false.
- D. The assertion is false, but the reason is true.

VI. What does the expression 'brothers' in the extract convey?

8. **Read the following extracts and answer the questions for ANY ONE of the given two, A or B.**

**1x4
=4**

A. Students on Ice, the programme I was working with on the Shokalskiy, aims to do exactly this by taking high school students to the ends of the world and providing them with inspiring educational opportunities which will help them foster a new understanding and respect for our planet. It's been in operation for six years now, headed by Canadian Geoff Green, who got tired of carting celebrities and retired, rich, curiosity-seekers who could only 'give' back in a limited way. With Students on Ice, he offers the future generation of policymakers a life-changing experience at an age when they're ready to absorb, learn, and most importantly, act.

I. Fill in the blank suitably .

Students on Ice is (an expedition / a navigation) headed by Geoff Green.

- II. Choose the option that marks the ODD ONE OUT based on your reading of the above extract.
- A. Manoj donates 10% of his monthly income to the environment-friendly NGOs.
 - B. Sherly and her twin plant a new plant on their birthday every year.
 - C. Ram invests in eco-friendly cosmetics that are packaged in plastic containers.
 - D. Aisha plans to device a machine that recycles the biodegradable wastes from home.

III. Green found carting celebrities, the rich and the retired to the South Pole futile. Say why you would agree with this idea.

IV. In what way was Geoff Green justified in planning a programme for students ?

OR

B. DERRY: What do you do all day?

MR LAMB: Sit in the sun. Read books. Ah, you thought it was an empty house, but inside, it's full. Books and other things. Full.

DERRY: But there aren't any curtains at the windows.

MR LAMB: I'm not fond of curtains. Shutting things out, shutting things in. I like the light and the darkness, and the windows open, to hear the wind.

DERRY: Yes. I like that. When it's raining, I like to hear it on the roof.

MR LAMB: So, you're not lost, are you? Not altogether? You do hear things. You listen.

DERRY: They talk about me. Downstairs, When I'm not there.

I. List any two emotions Derry experiences as he talks to Mr Lamb.

II. According to Mr. Lamb, what does the idea of being 'lost' signify?

- A. He who does not hear what other people say is lost.
- B. He who does not appreciate man and nature is lost.
- C. He who pauses to reflect on wind and rain is lost.
- D. He who is closed off to nature and its wonders is lost.

III. Not being fond of curtains brings out the fact that Mr. Lamb_____. Fill in the blank in a suitable way.

IV. Give an instance to say that Derry is gradually opening up to Mr. Lamb.

9. **Read the following extracts and answer the questions for any one of the given two, A or B.**

**1x6
=6**

A. "Since you have been so nice to me all day long, as if I was a captain, I want to be nice to you, in return, as if I was a real captain — for I do not want you to be embarrassed at this Christmas season by a thief; but you can give back the money to the old man on the roadside, who has the money pouch hanging on the window frame as a bait for poor wanderers. The rattrap is a Christmas present from a rat who would have been caught in this world's rattrap if he had not been raised to captain, because in that way he got power to clear himself. "Written with friendship and high regard, Captain von Stahle."

- I. Which of the following CANNOT be attributed to the peddler, according to the extract given?
- A. Indebtedness B. reform C. self-pity D. self-awareness
- II. Why did the peddler gift a rattrap as a Christmas present?
- III. Choose the option that DOES NOT list the meaning of 'frame'.
1. A person's body with reference to its size or build
 2. A single complete picture in a series forming a cinema, television, or video film
 3. The triangular structure for positioning the red balls in soccer.
 4. A thin solid object that seals a container or hole: a lid
- A. Option 1 B. Option 2 C. Option 3 D. Option 4
- IV. How was the crofter also responsible for enticing a thief like the peddler?
- V. The peddler signs himself as 'Captain Von Stahle' to convey that _____ (Complete it suitably).
- VI. The climax of the story upholds the writer's belief in the essential goodness of human beings. Say whether the statement is True/False.

OR

B. His success in films overshadowed and dwarfed his literary achievements-or so his critics felt. He composed several truly original 'story poems' in folk refrain and diction and also wrote a sprawling novel Thillana Mohanambal with dozens of very deftly etched characters. He quite successfully recreated the mood and manner of the Devadasis of the early 20th century. He was an amazing actor-he never aspired to the lead roles-but whatever subsidiary role he played in any of the films, he performed better than the supposed main players. He had a genuine love for anyone he came across and his house was a permanent residence for dozens of near and far relations and acquaintances.

- I. Why did Kothamangalam Subbu's success in films tower above his literary accomplishments?
- II. The word 'sprawling' has been used with the word 'novel' But it is not appropriate to use with (choose the option)

A. metropolis B. market C. campus D. portrait
- III. What makes Asoka Mitran say that Kothamangalam Subbu's novel Thillana Mohanambal has 'deftly etched characters'?
- IV. Pick the option that best describes Subbu according to the extract.
 1. benevolent
 2. powerful
 3. accomplished
 4. witty
 5. generous
 6. temperamental
 1. 4, 5 & 6
 2. 2, 3 & 4
 3. 1,3 & 5
 4. 3 ,4 & 6

V. Subordinate is one of the antonyms of the word _____given in the extract

VI. A talented person like Subbu can rightly be described as _____(versatile/ charitable).Choose the most appropriate word.

VII.

10. **Answer any five of the following six questions in 40 50 words each :**

5x2=10

1. Evaluate the two different perspectives to life that Jansie and Sophie represent.
2. Mukund Padmanabhan proves himself to be a successful interviewer. How does he sustain our interest as he interviews Umberto Eco?
3. How did the village elders show their solidarity for the outgoing French teacher M. Hamel?
4. 'What embroidery was to Aunt Jennifer; poetry was for Adrienne Rich'. Comment with reference to the poem 'Aunt Jennifer's Tigers'.
5. If you could give the lesson 'Deep Water' a new title, what would it be? Justify your answer.
6. Though money holds the same value everywhere, the poet draws a distinction between city money and country money. Elaborate. (A Roadside Stand).
- 7.

11. **Answer any two of the following three questions in 40-50 words each :**

2x2=4

1. *Sam's refuge into the third level and going to the past gains more significance in 'The Third Level' .* Recounting the content of his letter to Charley from Galesburg, justify this statement.
2. Mr. Lamb leaves an indelible mark on Derry's mind. He succeeds in bringing him out from his shell and opening up a panorama of nature's beauty. How does he do so? (On the Face of it).
3. What solution does Annan offer Bama to overcome the pain of discrimination? (My Memories of Childhood).

12. **Answer any one of the following two questions, in about 120-150 words.**

1x5=5

A. Imagine Sophie's father finds out about Sophie's going to the canal to 'meet' Danny Casey and returning home with a great sense of disillusionment. He is infuriated and prohibits Sophie from going anywhere except to school. As Geoff, write a diary entry disapproving of your father's punishment by citing your reasons for being sympathetic to Sophie. You may begin this way:

Monday, 2 September 8 PM.

I cannot get myself to stand with father in his tirade against Sophie.

OR

B. Imagine Gandhi were to deliver a speech to students in present day India showing them the path to becoming responsible world leaders. Based on your understanding of Gandhi's own leadership, skills, write a speech, as Gandhi, addressing the students about the qualities that every leader and politician should nurture.

*Dear students,
You are all leaders of social change. I see many bright and
enthusiastic faces that assure me that our future is in good
hands. I have learnt from my own
experience.....(continue).....*

13. **Answer any one of the following two questions, in about 120-150 words:** **1x5=5**

A. National Wildlife Day is celebrated every year on September 4 .This day aims to remind the importance of conservation efforts to improve the natural world. As a member of the Eco club of your school you delivered a speech on the significance of the day alluding to the whims and fancies of the Tiger King who was known for his callous and ruthless attitude towards tigers. Write your speech bringing out the arrogance and obsession of the King and the punishment destiny had for him. You are Prithvi/Prakruti.

OR

B. People look up to doctors with great respect for the service they render to humanity. March 30 is Doctors' Day, an annual observance aimed at appreciating physicians who help save our lives everywhere. Referring to the significance of the day and Dr. Sadao's role in the story 'The Enemy' write an article for a leading newspaper. You are Mohan/Meena.