केन्द्रीय विद्यालय संगठन, बेंगलुरु क्षेत्र KENDRIYA VIDYALAYA SANGATHAN, BENGALURU REGION प्रथम प्री-बोर्ड परीक्षा 2024-2025 FIRST PRE-BOARD EXAMINATION 2024-2025

CLASS: XII MAX MARKS: 70
SUB: INFORMATICS PRACTICES TIME: 3 HRS

MARKING SCHEME

Q No.	Section-A (21 x 1 = 21 Marks)	Marks
1	State whether the following statement is True or False:	1
	Series are size and value mutable.	
Ans	False	
2	With respect to databases, a field in a relation is also known as a/an	1
	a. Record	
	b. Tuple	
	c. Attribute	
	d. Degree	
Ans	С	
3	Which among the following hardware devices is capable of connecting networks	1
	belonging to different network protocols?	
	a. Modem	
	b. Repeater	
	C. Hub	
	d. Gateway	
Ans	d	
4	Pick the odd one out of the following?	1
	a. update	
	b. select	
	c. drop	
	d. delete	
Ans	С	
5	Which among the following is not an impact of e-waste on the environment?	1
	a. Global Warming	
	b. Deforestation	
	c. Soil erosion	
	d. Heavy metals in water and soil	
Ans	С	
6	Which of the following command is used to display first three rows of a DataFrame	1
	'DF' ?	
	a. DF.head()	
	b. DF.header()	
	c. DF.head(3) d. DF.Head(3)	
Ans		
7	Which of the following is used to save a graph plotted using matplotlib.pyplot	1
,	library?	1
	a. savefigure()	
	b. savengule()	

	c. savefig()						
	d. None of the above						
Ans	С						
8	State whether the following statement is True or False:	1					
	The Order By Clause in SQL helps to permanently sort and save the contents in a						
	table of a database.						
Ans	False						
9	Which of the following functions is used to import a dataframe from csv file?	1					
	a. read_csv()						
	b. import_csv()						
	c. to_csv()						
	d. export_csv()						
Ans	а						
10	The practice of sending fraudulent communications that appears to come from a	1					
	reputable source. It is usually done through email. The goal is to steal sensitive data						
	like credit card and login information.						
	a. Bullying						
	b. Plagiarism						
	c. Phishing						
_	d. Licensing						
Ans							
11	Which SQL statement do we use to find the total salary of all the employees from	1					
	Employee table.						
	a. SELECT * FROM Employee;						
	b. SELECT COUNT (Salary) FROM Employee;						
	c. SELECT SUM (Salary) FROM Employee;						
A	d. SELECT SUM () FROM Employee;						
Ans	Which among the following topology has Control Node dependency?	1					
12	Which among the following topology has Central Node dependency?	1					
	a. Bus b. Star						
	b. Star c. Tree						
	d. Mesh						
Ans	b						
13	Which among the following method is used to remove a row or column from a	1					
13	given DataFrame?	1					
	a. del()						
	b. delete()						
	c. drop()						
	d. None of the above						
Ans	c						
14	Violation of intellectual property right may happen by	1					
'	a. Plagiarism	_					
	b. Copyright Infringement						
	c. Trademark Infringement						
	d. All the above						
Ans	d						
15	Which of the following command will display the row labels of the DataFrame?	1					
	a. print(df.index())						
	b. print(df.rows())						
	j i v v/						

	c. print(df.index)	
	d. print(df.rows)	
Ans	С	
16	Consider the following query SELECT * FROM employee ORDER BY salary, name; To display the salary from largest to smallest and name in alphabetical order which of the following options should be used? a. Ascending, Descending b. Asc, Desc	1
	c. Desc, Asc	
•	d. Descending, Ascending	
Ans	C Miles	1
17	With function of pandas module you can iterate over dataframe row-wise where each rows values are returned in form of a series type object. a. iterrows() b. iteritems() c. iteraterow() d. IterRows()	1
Ans	a	
18	Which is the default position of legends in a graph? a. upper left b. upper right c. lower left d. lower right	1
Ans	a	
19	Name the type of network which is formed by connecting two smart phones? a. WAN b. LAN c. MAN d. PAN	1
Ans	d	
	 Q-20 and Q-21 are Assertion (A) and Reason (R) Type questions. Choose the correct option as: a. Both Assertion (A) and Reason (R) are true, and Reason (R) is the correct explanation of Assertion (A) b. Both Assertion (A) and Reason (R) are true, but Reason (R) is not the correct explanation of Assertion (A) c. Assertion (A) is True, but Reason (R) is False d. Assertion (A) is False, but Reason (R) is True 	
20	Assertion (A): The attribute loc of dataframe can be used to add new rows and	1
	columns. Reason (R): In a dataframe new rows and columns can be added after creating a dataframe.	
Ans	a	
21	Assertion (A): The ALTER TABLE query can be used to add a column in a table. Reason (R): ALTER is a DML query and is used to make changes in the table design.	1
Ans	C Q No. Section-B (7 x 2 = 14 Marks)	Marks
Q No. 22	A. What is a Series in Python Pandas? Which module you need to import in	2
~~	your program to create a Series?	

		[OR]					
	B. Name the module to which the fo						
	(i) hist()						
	(ii) DataFrame()						
Ans							
71113							
	like object containing an array of data and an associated array of data labels called its index.						
	Module required is pandas						
	Correct Definition and correct mo	idule award 2 marks					
	B. (i) matplotlib.pyplot	duic award 2 marks.					
	ii) pandas						
	Correct answer award 2 m	parks					
22			2				
23	What is open-source software? Give an example of an open-source programming						
	language.	6					
Ans	Open-source software (OSS) is computer software that is released under a license in						
	which the copyright holder grants users t						
	distribute the software and its source co	de to anyone and for any purpose.					
	Eg:Javascript,PHP, Python						
	Correct definition and a valid example av						
24		nination 2024". Write suitable SQL queries	2				
	for the following:						
	a. To extract and display the string "	Exam" from the above string.					
	b. Display the entire string in upper case.						
Ans	a. SELECT mid("First Pre Board Exa	amination 2024",17,4);					
	b. SELECT ucase("First Pre Board E	xamination 2024");					
	In place of mid, substr() or substring() ca	n also be used.					
	In place of ucase(), upper() can also be us	sed.					
	Correct answer 2 marks						
	consider any other valid answer also.						
25	A. What is the difference between we	bsite and a web page?	2				
		OR]					
	B. Give an example for a commonly us	_					
	browser?						
Ans							
	Webpage	Website					
	A webpage is a digital document	1. A website or a site is a collection					
	that is linked to the World Wide	of related web pages hosted on a					
	Web and viewable by anyone	webserver and are linked					
	connected to the internet having a web browser.	together and share a common					
	Any Proper difference award 2 marks.	interface and design					
	Any Proper difference award 2 marks.						
	В.						
	Any correct browse rname mentioned award	d 1 mark					
	An add-on is a software extension that adds						
	certain functions within the program, add no	ew items to the program's interface, or give the					
	program additional capabilities						
	Correct definition award 1 mark						
26	Differentiate between primary key and a	Iternate key with respect to a table in SQL?	2				
Ans		mn which can uniquely identify a row in a					
	relation is known as Primary key	, , ,					
	Alternate Keys: Candidates keys which ar	e not primary kevs are alternate kevs.					
	Alternate keys: Candidates keys which ar	e not primary keys are afternate keys.					

	Correct definition award 2 marks. Consider other valid definitions too.					
27	Your friend has used a poetry written by you and posted online claiming her own.	2				
21	i. What is the cybercrime mentioned above?					
	ii. Which Information Technology act violation has been committed by her?					
	ii. Which information reclinology act violation has been committed by her:					
Ans	i. Plagiarism					
	ii. IT Act 2000					
28	A. Manav is writing a Python program to create a DataFrame using a list of	2				
	dictionaries. However, his code contains some mistakes. Help him to identify the					
	errors, rewrite the correct code, and underline the corrections made.					
	import Pandas as pd					
	D1={"Country":"USA","Medals":126}					
	D2={"Country":"China","Medals":91}					
	D3=["Country":"India","Medals":6]					
	D=[D1,D2,D3]					
	Olympics=pd.Dataframe(d)					
	print(Olympics)					
	[OR]					
	B. Complete the given Python code to get the required output (ignore the dtype					
	attribute) as:					
	Science 121					
	Commerce 50					
	Humanities 34					
	Arts 40					
	import pd					
	data=[121,50,34,40]					
	values=["Science","","Humanities","Arts"]					
	S=pd.Series(data,index=)					
	print()					
Ans	import pandas as pd #pandas					
	D1={"Country":"USA","Medals":126}					
	D2={"Country":"China","Medals":91}					
	D3={"Country":"India","Medals":6} #curly brackets					
	D=[D1,D2,D3]					
	Olympics=pd.Dataframe(d) #capital D, DataFrame()					
	print(Olympics)					
	4 corrections. Each correction carries ½ marks					
	importpandas as pd					
	data=[121,50,34,40]					
	values=["Science","Commerce ","Humanities","Arts"]					
	S=pd.Series(data,index=values)					
	print(S)					
	Each fill in the blank carries ½ marks					
Q No	Q No Section-C (4 x 3 = 12 Marks)	Marl				
29	A new mall in the city has launched a new range of smartphones creating a buzz	3				
	among technology enthusiasts. However, the introduction of these new devices has					
	also raised concerns about the increasing generation of e-waste in the community.					

	Answei	r the	following que	stions based on a	bove extrac	t:			
		a. Define e-waste.							
	b. Give any one environmental challenge posed by e-waste, including its impact								
	on air, water, and soil quality.								
	c. Ir	nagin	e you are a p	art of a local envir	onment org	ganizatio	n. Provid	e any two	
	st	rateg	gies that could	d be implemented	to minimize	e the ne	gative en	vironmental	
	e [.]	ffects	of e-waste.						
Ans	a.	Elect	ronic waste (or e-waste Give ar	ny one envir	ronment	al challen	ge posed	1
		by e-	waste, includ	ing its impact on a	air, water, ai	nd soil q	uality) de	scribes	
		disca	rded electrica	al or electronic de	vices. It is a	lso comr	monly kno	own as	
				nd electronic equi		EE) or en	d-of-life	(EOL)	
			•	y other valid defin	•				
	b.	Whe	n e-waste en	ds up in landfills o	r is imprope	erly proc	essed, to	кic	
		subs	tances such a	s lead, mercury, a	nd cadmiun	n leach ir	nto the so	oil,	
		conta	aminating it a	nd making the lar	nd unsuitabl	le for agr	iculture.	(or any	
		othe	r valid definit	ion)					
	c.	anv t	wo valid strat	tegies award 1 ma	rk				
30	A.			program to create		ng DataF	rame usir	ng a list of	3
			ionaries.	J		Ü		S	
			Sportsid	SportsName	Regi	on			
		0	1001	Cricket	Agra				
		1	1020	Football	Lucknov	W			
		2	1031	Swimming	Delhi				
				<u> </u>					
				[OF	R]				
	В.	Wri	te a Python P	rogram to create a	-	ries "Ho	uses" as s	hown	
		belo	ow using a dic	tionary. Note that	the left col	umn ind	icates the	e indices	
		and	the right colu	umn displays the o	lata.				
				Shivaji	500				
				Tagore	525				
				Ashoka	512				
				Raman	526				
Ans	A.	impo	ort pandas as	pd					
		d1={	"Sportsid":10	01,"SportsName"	:"Cricket","	Region":	"Agra"}		
		$d2={}$	"Sportsid":10	20,"SportsName"	:"Football",	"Region"	':"Luckno	w"}	
		d3={	"Sportsid":10	31,"SportsName"	:"Swimming	g","Regio	n":"Delhi	"}	
		_	1,d2,d3]						
		•	d.DataFrame((D)					
		print							
	В.	-	ort pandas as	•					
	s={'Shivaji':500,'Tagore':525,"Ashoka":512,"Raman":526}								
		•	l.Series(s)						
		print	• •	10 1 1					
24				vard 3 marks. Igno			٨٥١١٦٥	:±L	
31	I.			tatement to creat	e a table na	imed IE	ACHER, W	ıtn	3
		t		pecifications:	F	Cari		7	
		-	Column Nam			Constra		_	
			Tid	int(10	1)	primary	y key		
		Tid int(10) primary key Tname Varchar(20) not null							

		Dept	Varchar(20)				
		DOJ	Date	not null			
		Salary	int(10)				
	II.	Write SQL Query to in: 2825, Minaxi Prasad, S	_	ata in the Teachers Table			
Ans	I.	Create table TEACHER		73000			
		(Tid int(10) primary k					
	Tname varchar(20) not null,						
	Dept Varchar(20),						
	DOJ Date not null,						
	Salary int(10)						
);					
	Correct syntax award 2 marks						
	II.		alues(2825, 'Minaxi	Prasad', 'Science','2010-09-			
		28', 75000);					
	Correct qu	iery with proper syntax	award 3 marks.				
32	A. Co	nsider the following tak	oles given below:		3		

A. Consider the following tables given below:

Table: Trainer

Tid Salary **Tname** City 101 SUNITA MUMBAI 8000 DELHI 9000 102 **ANAMIKA** 7000 103 VARUN MUMBAI

Table: Course

Cid	Cname	Fees	Startdate	Tid	discount
10001	PGDCA	12000	2018-10-15	101	500
10002	DCA	5000	2018-05-17	101	
10003	CCNA	9000	2019-05-20	102	300
10004	CCNA	13000	2020-10-01	103	
10005	PGDCA	15000	2018-10-10	103	400

Write appropriate SQL queries for the following:

- Display Course name-wise total Fees.
- List all trainer names in the decreasing order of Salary. II.
- III. Display Course name along with their corresponding Trainer Names.

[OR]

B. Write the outputs of the SQL queries (i) to (iv) based on the relations Teacher and Placement given below:

Table: Teacher

T_ID	Name	Age	Department	Date_of_join	Salary	Gender
1	Arunan	34	Computer Sc	2019-01-10	12000	M
2	Saman	31	History	2017-03-24	20000	F
3	Randeep	32	Mathematics	2020-12-12	30000	M
4	Samira	35	History	2018-07-01	40000	F
5	Raman	42	Mathematics	2021-09-05	25000	M
6	Shyam	50	History	2019-06-27	30000	M
7	Shiv	44	Computer Sc	2019-02-25	21000	M
8	Shalakha	33	Mathematics	2018-07-31	20000	F

Table : Placement						
P_ID	Department	Place				
1	History	Ahmedabad				
2	Mathematics	Jaipur				
3	Computer Sc	Nagpur				

- I. Display Gender wise average salary.
- II. List all teacher names in Upper case.
- III. Display Name of Teacher, Age along with the place of placement.

Ans

Α

- (i) Select Cname, sum(Fees) from Course group by cname;
- (ii) Select tname from Trainer order by salary desc;
- (iii) Select cname,tname from Course,Trainer where course.tid=Trainer.Tid; (Correct query award 3 marks. Table aliasing also need to be considered)

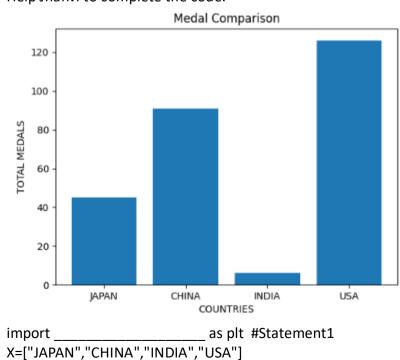
 B
 - (i) Select gender, avg(salary) from Teacher group by gender;
 - (ii) Select upper(Name) from Teacher;
 - (iii) Select Name, Age, Place from Teacher, Placement where Teacher. Department = Placement. Department;

(Correct query award 3 marks. Table aliasing also need to be considered)

Q No.	Section-D (2 x 4 = 8 Marks)
33	Jhanvi needs to compare the medal won by different Countries in the recent
	Olympics. She needs to create a bar chart for this purpose. Help her to complete
	the blanks so that the python code for creating the bar chart executes successfully.
	This bar chart represents the total number of medals secured by 4 countries in
	Olympics 2024.

Country	Medals
JAPAN	45
CHINA	91
INDIA	6
USA	126

Help Jhanvi to complete the code.



Marks 4

Y=[45,91,6,126]	
plt.xlabel("COUNTRIES")	
plt ("TOTAL MEDALS") #Statement2	
plt(X,Y) #Statement3	
plt("Medal Comparison")# Statement 4	
plt.show()	
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt #Statement1	
X=["JAPAN","CHINA","INDIA","USA"]	
Y=[45,91,6,126]	
plt.xlabel("COUNTRIES")	
plt.ylabel ("TOTAL MEDALS") #Statement2	
plt.bar (X,Y) #Statement3	
plt.title("Medal Comparison")# Statement 4	
plt.show()	
Each correct answer carries 1 mark	
A. Raj is a Database administrator managing the Databases of his company. He has	4
	plt.xlabel("COUNTRIES") plt("TOTAL MEDALS") #Statement2 plt(X,Y) #Statement3 plt("Medal Comparison")# Statement 4 plt.show() import matplotlib.pyplot as plt #Statement1 X=["JAPAN","CHINA","INDIA","USA"] Y=[45,91,6,126] plt.xlabel("COUNTRIES") plt.ylabel ("TOTAL MEDALS") #Statement2 plt.bar (X,Y) #Statement3 plt.title("Medal Comparison")# Statement 4 plt.show() Each correct answer carries 1 mark

A. Raj is a Database administrator managing the Databases of his company. He has created the following table Employee. Based on the following table answer the given questions:

Table: Employee

table: Employee								
EmpNo	Name	Gender	Doj	Salary	Dept			
111	Sapan	M	2023-10-12	5000.75	HR			
112	Sunita	F	2012-06-15	7000.54	Finance			
113	Rohan	M	2006-05-21	8000.36	Finance			
114	Ratna	F	2012-05-12	8500.57	HR			
115	Asha	F	2006-06-16	9000.92	Tech			
116	Raja	M	2023-04-10	5000.55	HR			

Write the following SQL queries:

- i) Write a SQL query to display the first three alphabets of name in upper case.
- ii) Write a SQL query to display salary rounded to 1 decimal place for all employees who are in HR department.
- iii) Write a query to display the entire details of employee table in descending order of name.
- iv) Write a query to display name, gender and name of the month for all employees who get salary more than 6000.

[OR

B. Neha is running a travel agency. In order to keep track of her daily business activity she has created the following Travel table. Based on the table Travel, write the output of the following SQL queries.

Table name: Travel

Ticketno	Pname	Source	Destination	seats	cost	DOJ
100001	RAJAT	BLR	HYD	2	2000	2024-09-12
100002	OMVIR	MUM	KOL	3	5000	2024-08-02
100003	SUPRATEEK	BLR	CHE	3	3000	2024-09-08
100004	AHMED	CHE	HYD	2	2000	2024-08-01
100005	RAJMAN	MUM	KOL	4	3000	
100006	SUJATA	KOL	BAN	5	5000	2024-09-21

	т т		T		1	1	T			
	100007	AMAN	HYD	BAN	2	6000				
	100008	JEESHAN	MUM	HYD	3	5000	2024-09-28			
	i) SELECT Pname from Travel where cost between 5000 and 6000;									
	ii) SELECT Source, Destination from Travel where DOJ is NULL;									
	iii) SELECT left(Pname,3) from Travel where month(DOJ) =8									
	iv) SELECT min(DOJ) from Travel;									
Ans	Α									
		ct upper(left(N		• •						
		ect round(Salar				t="HR";				
		ect * from emp					ma aalamus COO	٠٠.		
	B	ect name,gend	er, montnn	iame(DOJ) iro	m empio	yee wne	re salary>600	υ;		
	(i)									
	Pname									
	OMVIR									
	SUJATA									
	AMAN									
	JEESHA	N								
	(ii)							\neg		
	Source				Destina	tion				
	MUM				KOL	-				
	HYD				BAN	I				
								_		
	()									
	(iii)									
		Pnam								
	OMV									
	AHM Min(DOJ)									
	2024-08-01									
	(iv)	2021	00 01							
Q No.			Section-	E (3 x 5 = 15 l	Marks)			M	1arks	
35	ABC Net S	olutions are se	tting up th	eir corporate	centre at	Chennai	. They have fo	our	5	
		on their campu		•			•			
		\sim			_	^				
	/	/					_			
		ADMIN UNIT			TRA	INING	7			
	\				1	/	,			
					_					
		\sim					$\overline{}$			
		(m)				RES	OURCE			
	FINANCE UNIT RESOURCE UNIT									
	Distance between the various blocks is as follows:									
	Admin to Training 50 m									
	Admin to Finance 120 m									

		Adm	in to Resource		80 m			
		Training to Finance			110 m	1		
		Train	ing to Resource	е	120m			
		Finar	Finance to Resource		70m			
		Numh	ers of compute	arc ir	s each blo	-k		
			nin Unit	80		CK		
		Training Unit 100						
		Fina	ance Unit	20	0			
		Res	ource Unit	90)			
	Based on the above	e informati	on answer the	follo	wing ques	ions:		
	a) Suggest the		te building that	sho	uld host th	e server	. Give reasons	
	to justify yo b) Suggest the		and network tvi	ne(l/	ΔΝ ΜΔΝ	.ΜΔΝΙ) th	at is suitable f	or
			Chennai camp					J.
	c) Suggest the	placement	•				_	
	· ·	eater						
	ii) Swit	ch/hub	ut indicating th	a int	erconnoct	ion hotu	yaan tha	
	buildings.	cable layo	ut muicating th	emu	erconnect	ion betw	reen the	
	e) Which devi	ce should b	e used to conn	ect t	o internet	from the	e campus usin	g
	a telephone	e line.						
Ans	a. Finance unit since it has maximum no:of computers							
	b. Star topology c. Repeater-	LAN						
	Admin to Finance							
	Training to Finance							
	Training to Resource	e						
	Switch/hub- In all the buildings							
	in an the bandings							
	d. Correct marks	for drawin	g star or bus to	polo	gy			
	e. MODEM							
36	Consider the Data	Frame df s	hown below. (L	Jsers	are in bill	ion)		
	sno social	media	Year		Users			
	0 1 Facel		2021		2.85			
		ıgram	2022		2.00			
	2 3 Twi		2023		1.00			
		tube	2024		2.50			
	Write Python state	ements for	the DataFrame	e df to	0:			
	,							
			mns of the Dat					
			from the dataf			ndever 1	to 3 (hoth	
	included)	uata Of tile	'Social Media'	colu	11111 11 0111 1	iuexes 1	.ເບ ວ (ນບເກ	
	·	indicas of	dataframe to A	A B C	D			

Rename the indices of dataframe to A,B,C,D

IV.

	V. Remove the column Users from the dataframe df.	
Ans	(i) print(df.loc[:,"sno":"social media"])	
	(ii) print(df.Users[1])	
	(iii) print(df.loc[1:3,"social media"])	
	(iv) df.rename(index={0:"A",1:"B",2:"C",3:"D"},inplace=True)	
	(v) del df["Users"]	
	Award full marks for any other correct statement.	
37		5
	A. Write suitable SQL query for the following:	
	I. To display the total salary of employees in an employee table.	
	II. To display the last four letters of author_name in the table books.	
	III. To display the total number of characters in tname column of a teacher	
	table.	
	IV. To display the bookname column of Books table in upper case.	
	V. To determine the cardinality of Library table.	
	[OR]	
	B. Write suitable SQL query for the following:	
	I. Round the number 285.1254 to three decimal places	
	II. Calculate the remainder when 225 is divided by 9.	
	III. Display the String 'Class122024' after removing the leading spaces.	
	IV. Display the result of expression 5 ⁴	
	V. Display the string 'for' from the string 'Informatics Practices'.	
Ans	A	
	i. Select sum(salary) from Employee;	
	ii. Select right(author_name,4) from Books;	
	iii. Select length(tname) from teacher;	
	iv. Select upper(bookname) from Books;	
	v. Select count(*) from Library;	
	В	
	i. Select round(285.1254,3);	
	ii. Select mod(225,9);	
	iii. Select ltrim('Class122024');	
	iv. Select pow(5,4);	
	v. Select mid('Informatics Practices',3,3);	
	(Any another relevant query award full marks)	