

CHAPTER VI.

TOWNS AND MUNICIPALITIES.

At the Census of 1881, all places possessing more than 5,000 inhabitants, all municipalities, and all head-quarters of districts and military posts were classed as towns. Under this rule, the following places were returned as the towns of the Rohtak district:—

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General statistics
of towns.

| Tahsil. | Town. | Persons. | Males. | Females. |
|---------|-------------|----------|--------|----------|
| Rohtak | Rohtak | 15,699 | 8,155 | 7,544 |
| | Bari | 6,095 | 4,266 | 4,739 |
| | Kaishaur | 7,371 | 3,695 | 3,676 |
| | Mahm | 7,315 | 3,636 | 3,779 |
| | Kaishaur | 5,251 | 2,554 | 2,697 |
| Jhajjar | Shoghi | 5,194 | 2,771 | 2,423 |
| | Jhajjar | 11,451 | 5,893 | 5,557 |
| Sikapla | Bahadurgarh | 6,574 | 3,231 | 3,343 |
| | Kharmanda | 4,144 | 2,119 | 2,025 |
| | Batana | 7,856 | 4,228 | 3,628 |
| Gohana | Gohana | 7,444 | 2,765 | 3,679 |
| | Barodah | 5,900 | 3,187 | 2,713 |
| | Mundana | 5,409 | 2,975 | 2,434 |

The distribution by religion of the population of these towns and the number of houses in each are shown in the Table No. XLIII, while farther particulars will be found in the Census Report in Table XIX and its appendix and Table XX. The remainder of this Chapter consists of a detailed description of each town, with a brief notice of its history, the increase and decrease of its population, its commerce, manufactures, municipal government, institutions, and public buildings; and statistics of births and deaths, trade and manufactures, wherever figures are available.

Head-quarters of the district and of a *tahsil* and *thana*. The town of Rohtak lies in north latitude 28° 54' and east longitude 76° 38' 30", and contains a population of 15,699 souls. It is situated on the road between Delhi and Hissar, 44 miles to the north-west of the former city, and, viewed from the sandhills to the south, forms with its white mosque in the centre, and the fort standing out boldly to the east, a striking and picturesque object. The civil station and public buildings at head-quarters lie east of the town. The first civil station was situated north-west of the city, by the Gaokaran tank; but the present site was adopted before 1830 A.D. The public garden and station roads are well-shaded by fine trees. The town is surrounded by a wall, and has 11 main gates; of these one, known as the Delhi gate, was rebuilt in 1880 at a cost of Rs. 5,000, the money being raised chiefly by private subscription. This gate now forms the entrance to a fine grain market, which is approached through a double row of well-built shops, and

Rohtak town.
Description.

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History.

the upper portion of the gate forms a committee room, where the members of the Municipal Committee hold their meetings.

Rohtak is a town of great antiquity, but nothing certain is known of its origin or ancient history. It was held by Powár Ráj-púts, one of whom, Rája Rohtás, founded the town of Rohtágarh, of which the extensive ruins, known also as Khokrá Kot, still lie north of the present city, which bears the old name under a corrupted form. The town is said to have been rebuilt in the time of Pirthí Rája (A.D. 1160) or, according to others, as early as the middle of the fourth century. This town was probably destroyed by Shahab-ud-dín, as in his time the Shekhs came from Yaman and built the fort, and the Afghána from Kandahar settled where the old site of Bírhmá, so called from the founder Ibrahim Khán, now is, and which they afterwards abandoned for their present quarter of the city. Under the later Mughal rule, the Kaiyaths settled from Bhatnér. There is a third old site called Lalpúra, of which the alleged fate has been narrated in Chapter II. The present town is divided into two parts, Rohtak proper and Báhra. The Shekhs occupy the fort east of the city, below which is situated the Saráí Saráogian, where most of the chief *mahájans* live: at the south-west corner is a small separate quarter of the Pathána. The estate is divided into four *hás*, and inside them into *mohallas*. All through the stormy events of the last century, Rohtak was the centre of the *pargana* of the same name, and was in the hands, now of one chief, now of another, as the chances of war and intrigue might dictate. The town became the head-quarters of a British district in 1824, a position which it has since retained. In other respects it is a town of no considerable importance. It is a centre for the local trade in country produce, but has no foreign trade. The municipality of Rohtak was first constituted in 1867. It is now a municipality of the 3rd class. The committee consists of the Deputy Commissioner as president, and the Extra Assistant Commissioner, Civil Surgeon, District Superintendent of Police, *Tahsildár*, Inspector of Schools, and Executive Engineer as *ex-officio* members, and 17 non-official members who are all selected by the Deputy Commissioner. There is also a bench of Honorary Magistrates. Table No. XLV shows the income of the municipality for the last few years. It is chiefly derived from octroi levied on the value of almost all goods brought within municipal limits. The articles exempted from taxation are cotton, salt, opium, fermented and spirituous liquors, and articles used in dyeing. The only manufacture worthy of mention is that of cloth turbans, plain and embroidered, for which it has a local reputation. There are no public buildings of any importance actually within the walls of the town. There is, however, a neatly built dispensary just outside the city, and the district Government school building a little further off. In the Civil Station, which is about half a mile from the city, are the Deputy Commissioner's court and district offices, including a detached police office, a *tahsil*, dák bungalow, post office and a neat little church which is situated within the station garden. The original church compound now forming part of the garden, which, though small, is one

Taxation, Trade, &c.

Institutions and public buildings.

of the prettiest of its kind in the Punjab. An annual horse show is held here in October, which, though only recently established, promises to become very popular.

The population, as ascertained at the enumerations of 1868, 1875 and 1881, is shown below :—

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Population and vital statistics.

| Limits of Enumeration. | Year of Census. | Persons. | Males. | Females. |
|------------------------|-----------------|----------|--------|----------|
| Whole town ... { | 1868 | 14,153 | 7,953 | 6,800 |
| | 1881 | 15,600 | 8,155 | 7,544 |
| Municipal limits ... { | 1868 | 14,258 | ..... | ..... |
| | 1875 | 14,994 | ..... | ..... |
| | 1881 | 15,160 | ..... | ..... |

| Town or Suburb. | POPULATION. | |
|-------------------|-------------|----------|
| | 1868. | 1881. |
| Rohtak Town ... } | 14,153 { | 15,160 { |
| Civil Lines ... } |  |  | 530 |

It is difficult to ascertain the precise limits within which the enumerations of 1868 and 1875 were taken; the details in the margin give the population of suburbs. The constitution of the population by religion, and the number of

occupied houses, are shown in Table No. XLIII. Details of sex will be found in Table No. XX of the Census Report of 1881. The annual birth and death rates per mille of population since 1868 are given below, the basis of calculation being in every case the figures of the most recent Census :—

| Year. | BIRTH RATES. | | | DEATH RATES. | | |
|----------|--------------|--------|----------|--------------|--------|----------|
| | Persons. | Males. | Females. | Persons. | Males. | Females. |
| 1868 ... | ... | ... | ... | 13 | 12 | 13 |
| 1869 ... | ... | ... | ... | 31 | 33 | 30 |
| 1870 ... | 25 | 27 | 23 | 22 | 21 | 24 |
| 1871 ... | 21 | 22 | 19 | 28 | 26 | 30 |
| 1872 ... | 20 | 18 | 8 | 24 | 24 | 23 |
| 1873 ... | 19 | 7 | 5 | 19 | 20 | 18 |
| 1874 ... | 34 | 18 | 16 | 33 | 30 | 34 |
| 1875 ... | 40 | 22 | 18 | 35 | 37 | 34 |
| 1876 ... | 44 | 22 | 22 | 34 | 34 | 33 |
| 1877 ... | 36 | 19 | 16 | 35 | 35 | 34 |
| 1878 ... | 29 | 16 | 19 | 26 | 26 | 28 |
| 1879 ... | 15 | 8 | 6 | 28 | 23 | 33 |
| 1880 ... | 23 | 12 | 11 | 20 | 21 | 20 |
| 1881 ... | 35 | 18 | 18 | 26 | 27 | 24 |
| Average. | 28 | 15 | 13 | 31 | 31 | 30 |

The actual number of births and deaths registered during the last five years is shown in Table No. XLIV.

A municipal town in the Rohtak district, 15 miles south of Rohtak in N. Lat. 28° 42', E. Long. 76° 36' 15", containing a population of 9,695. This town is said to have been founded in 930 A.D. by a trader of the Dógra caste, who called it after his own name. Lying, as it does, on the direct road between Delhi and Bhiwáni,

Beri town.

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Berī town.

Berī is the great trade centre of the neighbourhood, and is the residence of many wealthy traders and bankers. It formed part of the *jāgīr* granted by the Marhattas to George Thomas, who took it by storm from a garrison of Jāts and Rājput̄s. Under British rule, Berī was at first the head-quarters of a *naib tahsildār*, till in 1861, after the transfer of the Delhi territory to the Punjab, his jurisdiction was absorbed in the Rohtak *tahsīl*. Two largely frequented fairs are held annually here in the months of February and October, in honour of the goddess Devi; and at the latter of these fairs, a donkey show has for some years been held, which has recently been taken under district management. The public buildings are a committee room, a police station, a school house, municipal police barrack and a post office. The municipal committee consists of 16 members, of whom 13 are non-official. These are appointed by the Deputy Commissioner, subject to the sanction of Government. Its income for the last few years is shown in Table No. XLV, and is derived solely from octroi duties upon imports.

The population, as ascertained at the enumerations of 1868, 1875, and 1881, is shown below:—

| Limits of Enumeration. | Year of Census. | Persons. | Males. | Females. |
|------------------------|-----------------|----------|--------|----------|
| Whole town | 1868 | 9,723 | 6,067 | 4,656 |
| | 1881 | 9,695 | 4,955 | 4,740 |
| Municipal limits | 1868 | 8,723 | ... | ... |
| | 1875 | 9,205 | ... | ... |
| | 1881 | 9,695 | ... | ... |

The constitution of the population by religion, and the number of occupied houses are shown in Table No. XLIII. Details of sex will be found in Table XX of the Census Report of 1881. No separate statistics of births and deaths are available.

Kalānaur Town.

An agricultural village in the Rohtak *tahsīl*, situated on the road from Rohtak to Bhiwāni, and 12 miles from the former place. It has a population of 7,371. Kalānaur is famous for its leather work, especially saddlery, which is purchased for the use of Native Cavalry, and is manufactured here to a considerable extent. Kalānaur was founded by two brothers, Punwār Rājput̄s, named Kaliān Singh and Bhawān Singh, who came from Ujain to the Court of Rāja Anangpāl of Delhi, and married two of his daughters. In consequence of this, they received grants of villages in the Rohtak territory, and settled first at Madīnah, but after some time moved to Kalānaur, so called from Kaliān Singh. Either to win favour of some Mughal Emperor, or in expiation of some crime, their descendants became Muhammadans. At one time they were dispossessed of their estate by the Farakhnagar Biluchīs, but as a large number of them were in service in the Royal Army they found favour again in the eyes of the King, and were restored. There are two *pānahs* or divisions in the estate, the great and little, so called after the two wives of the original founder.

| Year of Census. | Persons. | Males. | Females. |
|-----------------|----------|--------|----------|
| 1868 ... | 5,553 | 3,455 | 3,390 |
| 1881 ... | 7,371 | 3,895 | 3,673 |

but the details in the margin, which

| Town or Suburb. | POPULATION. | |
|-------------------|-------------|-------|
| | 1868. | 1881. |
| Kalansur Town ... | 5,546 | 6,119 |
| Gudhán ... | 794 | 476 |
| Jindrán ... | 410 | 527 |

religion, and the number of occupied houses, are shown in table No. XLIII. Details of sex will be found in Table XX of the Census Report of 1881.

Mehim is a small town, 20 miles to the west of Rohtak, and bears traces of an importance in former times greater than it now enjoys. The original town, founded according to the current tradition before the Muhammdan conquest, was destroyed by Shaháb-ud-dín Ghóri, but was restored in A. D. 1266 by one Pashora, a *bania*. The Emperor Akbar bestowed the place in *jágír* upon Shahbáz Khán, an Afghán, under whose descendants it prospered greatly. It was, however, a second time plundered during the reign of Aurangzeb in the course of the desultory warfare carried on by the Rájputs against that monarch, under the wardenship of the famous Dúrga Dás. The town was gradually re-peopled, but never again attained to any importance. One of the most interesting remnants of old times is a *báoli* or well having steps down to the level of the water. The steps are constructed of solid blocks of *bankar*, and the proportions of the edifice are very grand. This *báoli* was constructed in 1656 by one Saidu Kallal, a mace bearer of the Emperor Sháh-jehán, and is situated some little distance outside the town. Several other interesting ruins surround the town, chiefly old tombs and *masjids* of quaint design, and the general view of the town, with its high city walls and brick houses, as seen from the deep depression below it to the west, is somewhat picturesque. There are a post office, school, *thánx* and *dák* bungalow. The two last are within the same walled enclosure. The town has no trade of any importance, and has no Municipality. A *chankidári* tax is levied on all residents, from which a small conservancy establishment is maintained.

The population, as ascertained at the enumerations of 1868 and 1881, is shown in the margin.

| Year of Census. | Persons | Males. | Females. |
|-----------------|---------|--------|----------|
| 1868 ... | 6,708 | 3,651 | 3,117 |
| 1881 ... | 7,315 | 3,436 | 3,779 |

of the Census Report of 1881.

An agricultural village situated on the old customs line, 15 miles north-west from Jhajjar, and 11 from Rohtak. It has a

The population, as ascertained at the enumerations of 1868 and 1881, is shown in the margin.

It is difficult to ascertain the precise limits within which the enumeration of 1868 was taken; give the population of suburbs, throw some light on the matter. It would appear, from information supplied by the Deputy Commissioner, that in 1868 both Gudhán and Jindrán were excluded from enumeration. The constitution of the population by

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Kalansur Town

Mehim Town.

The constitution of the population by religion, and the number of occupied houses, are shown in Table No. XLIII. Details of sex will be found in Table XX

Kanhar Town.

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Kanhaur Town.

population of 5,251, and contains a school and a post office. There is a fine tank with *pipal* trees inside the village. The population, as ascertained at the enumerations of 1868 and 1881, is shown in the margin. The constitution of the population by religion, and the number of occupied houses, are shown in Table No. XLIII. Details of sex will be found in Table No. XX of the Census Report of 1881.

| Year of Census. | Persons. | Males. | Females. |
|-----------------|----------|--------|----------|
| 1868 | 4,471 | 2,190 | 2,281 |
| 1881 | 5,251 | 2,654 | 2,607 |

Banghi Town

An agricultural village situated about a mile from the right bank of the Rohtak branch of the W. J. Canal, nine miles from Rohtak. It contains a population of 5,194. There is a canal bungalow at this point, which takes its name from the village. Has a school and post office.

The population, as ascertained at the enumerations of 1868 and 1881, is shown in the margin.

| Year of Census. | Persons. | Males. | Females. |
|-----------------|----------|--------|----------|
| 1868 | 5,117 | 2,845 | 2,272 |
| 1881 | 5,194 | 2,771 | 2,423 |

The constitution of the population by religion, and the number of occupied houses, are shown in Table No. XLIII. Details of sex will be found in

Table No. XX of the Census Report of 1881.

Jhajjar Town.

The head-quarters of a *tahsil* in the Rohtak district; is situated 35 miles west of Delhi and 21 miles south of Rohtak, in latitude $28^{\circ} 37'$, and longitude $76^{\circ} 41'$. It contains a population of 11,650 souls, and, viewed from the *Sámpla* road beyond the old tanks lying outside the town, forms a striking object. The name is probably derived from its supposed founder, one Chaju, a Bákulán Ját, of whose clan some 25 families are still to be found in Jhajjar. Another derivation would take the name from a natural fountain called Ghár Naghár; and a third, from *jhajjar*, a water-vessel, because the surface drainage of the country for miles round runs into the town as into a sink. The town was destroyed in 1193 A.D. by Shaháb-ud-dín, as a punishment for fighting on the side of Prithi Rája. It was re-founded by some Gothia (Gallat) Játs, after whom the Rájpúts, Kázis and Bhattis settled, and later the Kaiyaths. When the Rájpúts began to oppress the others, the latter called in the Yusuf-zái Patháns, who lived on the old site which lies above the town, east of the Rohtak road, and who destroyed the Rájpúts in the old approved fashion by blowing them up with gunpowder at a feast. The Patháns then changed their habitation to the town, and occupied the quarter called "Khail," the other portion being named Qasbah.

Jhajjar was almost depopulated by the famine of 1793, but has since regained its prosperity. It was formerly the seat of the *Nawábs* of Jhajjar, whose history has been sketched in Chapter II (page 23). After the confiscation, Jhajjar became the head-quarters of a British district, which, however, was broken up in 1860.

The town of Jhajjar has been constituted a third class Municipality. The Committee consists of 19 non-official members appointed by nomination, and 6 *ex-officio* members, *viz.*, the Deputy

Commissioner (President), the Civil Surgeon, the Executive Engineer, District Superintendent of Police, Extra Assistant Commissioner, and the *Tahsildár*. There is also a bench of Honorary Magistrates. The income for the last few years is shown in Table No. XLV, and is derived solely from octroi. A small trade in grain and other country produce is carried on in the *bazár*, but Jhajjar is chiefly famous for its dyes and its pottery. The principal buildings are the old palace of the *Nawábs*, now used as a *tahsíl*, and the new palace, known as the *Bágh Jahanara*, which has been converted into a district rest-house, a school house, and a dispensary. There is also a *thána* and a post office. At a short distance to the south-east of the town are some picturesque old ruins, which are said to be the tombs of ancient Mahomedan celebrities, and there are also some tanks in the neighbourhood of the town.

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Jhajjar Town.

| Limits of Enumeration. | Year of Census. | Persons. | Males. | Females. |
|------------------------|-----------------|----------|--------|----------|
| Whole town ... } | 1868 | 12,017 | 6,069 | 6,629 |
| | 1881 | 11,650 | 6,603 | 6,957 |
| Municipal limits ... } | 1868 | 12,513 | ... | ... |
| | 1875 | 12,466 | ... | ... |
| | 1881 | 11,243 | ... | ... |

The population, as ascertained at the enumerations of 1868, 1875 and 1881, is shown in the margin.

It is difficult to ascertain the precise limits within which the enumerations of

| Town or Suburb. | POPULATION. | |
|--------------------------------|-------------|--------|
| | 1868. | 1881. |
| Jhajjar town ... } | 12,637 | 10,990 |
| Old Cantonments ... } | | 408 |
| Jation ká Bâgar, Khwájpúr... } | | 232 |

1868 and 1875 were taken; but the details in the margin, which give the population of suburbs, throw some light on the matter. The figures for the population within Municipal limits

according to the Census of 1868, are taken from the published tables of the Census of 1875; but it was noted at the time that their accuracy was in many cases doubtful. It would appear, from information supplied by the Deputy Commissioner, that Jation ká Bâgar, Khwájpúr, and the old Cantonments, were excluded from enumeration in 1868, and included in 1875; while in 1881 the old Cantonments lay outside Municipal limits.

The constitution of the population by religion, and the number of occupied houses, are shown in Table No. XLIII. Details of sex will be found in Table No. XX of the Census Report of 1881. The annual birth and death rates per mille of population since 1868 are shown in the table on next page, the basis of calculation being in every case the figures of the most recent Census.

The actual number of births and deaths registered during the last five years is shown in Table No. XLIV.

A Municipal town in the Rohtak district, north latitude $28^{\circ} 40' 3''$, east longitude $76^{\circ} 57'$; contains a population of 6,674. Lies 18 miles west of Delhi on the road to Rohtak. The name of the town was formerly Sharafábád, and it was settled 30 generations ago by Ráthi Játs. In 1754 A.D. it was given in *jáyár*

Baháulgarh Town.

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Towns and Municipalities.
Jhajjar Town.

| Year. | BIRTH RATES. | | | DEATH RATES. | | |
|---------|--------------|--------|----------|--------------|--------|----------|
| | Persons. | Males. | Females. | Persons. | Males. | Females. |
| 1868 | ... | ... | ... | 8 | 11 | 6 |
| 1869 | ... | ... | ... | 27 | 31 | 23 |
| 1870 | 7 | 9 | 6 | 15 | 19 | 10 |
| 1871 | 21 | 25 | 16 | 28 | 30 | 26 |
| 1872 | 11 | 8 | 6 | 18 | 17 | 18 |
| 1873 | 13 | 8 | 6 | 32 | 32 | 31 |
| 1874 | 29 | 18 | 12 | 23 | 27 | 20 |
| 1875 | 16 | 10 | 8 | 28 | 22 | 24 |
| 1876 | 23 | 13 | 10 | 17 | 18 | 15 |
| 1877 | 37 | 19 | 18 | 39 | 29 | 30 |
| 1878 | 24 | 13 | 11 | 35 | 35 | 34 |
| 1879 | 24 | 13 | 11 | 107 | 99 | 115 |
| 1880 | 28 | 15 | 12 | 20 | 23 | 17 |
| 1881 | 45 | 25 | 20 | 26 | 25 | 26 |
| Average | 25 | 14 | 11 | 31 | 31 | 30 |

Bahádurgarb Town. with 25 other villages by Alangir II to Bahádar Khán and Tájj Muhammad, Biluchís of Farakhnagar, who built a fort and called the place Bahádurgarb. It remained for the next 40 years under their rule, and that of their nephew, who succeeded them. The *jágir* was resumed by Sindhiá in 1793; but in 1803 the town and its dependent villages were again bestowed by Lord Lake upon Ismail Khán, brother of the *Nawáb* of Jhajjar. His family retained this estate until 1857, when it was confiscated owing to the disloyalty of Bahádar Jang Khán, the reigning chief, and became part of the Rohtak district in 1860. There is a Municipal Committee, consisting of 13 members appointed by nomination. The income of the Municipality for the last few years is shown in Table No. XLV, and is derived from octroi. There is also a bench of Honorary Magistrates. There is a small trade in country produce, and several merchants and money-lenders live in the town. The public buildings are a dispensary, school, supply depôt, a barrack for *chaukidárs*, a committee room, *dák* lungalow, and a *thána*. Of these, the two last are situated outside of, and about a quarter-of-a-mile from, the town. The dispensary and school are located in two of the old confiscated native buildings.

The population, as ascertained at the enumerations of 1868, 1875, and 1881, is shown in the margin.

It is difficult to ascertain the precise limits within which the

| Limits of Enumeration | Year of Census. | Persons. | Males. | Females. |
|------------------------|-----------------|----------|--------|----------|
| Whole town ... { | 1868 | 7,259 | 3,570 | 3,689 |
| | 1881 | 6,674 | 3,231 | 3,443 |
| Municipal limits ... { | 1868 | 6,659 | ... | ... |
| | 1876 | 7,127 | ... | ... |
| | 1881 | 6,674 | ... | ... |

enumerations of 1868 and 1875 were taken. The figures for the population within Municipal limits, according to the

Census of 1868, are taken from the published tables of the Census of 1875; but it was noted, at the time, that their accuracy was in many cases doubtful. The constitution of the population by religion,

and the number of occupied houses are shown in Table No. XLIII. Details of sex will be found in Table XX of the Census Report of 1881.

Láko Mohím, this is an ancient town, bearing traces of a prosperity greater than it now enjoys. It may, in fact, now be said to be falling into decay. In 1881 the population was nearly decimated by fever, and many of the survivors left the town in consequence, which caused the trade of the town to fall off altogether for a time, but it is now gradually recovering itself. It contains one or two wealthy residents, and has a Municipal Committee consisting of 11 members appointed by nomination. Its income for the last few years is shown in Table No. XLV, and is derived from octroi tax on goods imported into the town. It is, however, so small that but little can be done in the way of improvements. It contains a *thána*, a police rest-house, a school, and post office.

Kharkháudah stands on the spot where a cattle enclosure (*khe-raki*) of a Dahiya Ját once was. Some Royal Governor, passing that way, bade the Ját found a village there, and for that purpose left him six troopers. These men were a Súfi, a Rúmi, a Sálár, a Koreshi, a Góri, and a Khilehi; they turned to agriculture and settled themselves, and from them are descended the present proprietors. The Brahmins, Kaláls, Mális, and Mahajans settled later, and the Játs, as is often the case in mixed castes, presently left the village. There are two *pánahs* in it; one of Hindus, and one of Muhammadans.

The population, as ascertained at the enumerations of 1868, 1875,

| Limits of Enumeration | Year of Census. | Persons. | Males. | Females. |
|-----------------------|-----------------|----------|--------|----------|
| Whole town | 1868 | 4,363 | 2,130 | 2,072 |
| | 1881 | 4,144 | 2,119 | 2,025 |
| Municipal limits | 1868 | 4,083 | ..... | ..... |
| | 1875 | 4,135 | ..... | ..... |
| | 1881 | 4,144 | ..... | ..... |

and 1881, is shown in the margin.

The constitution of the population by religion, and the number of occupied houses, are shown in Table No. XLIII.

Details of sex will be found in Table No. XX of the Census Report of 1881.

Bútána is a large and flourishing village in the Gohána *tahsíl*, of which the inhabitants are almost exclusively agriculturists. It is situated upon a branch of the Western Jumná Canal, to which it gives its name, 19 miles from Rohtak. This village pays the largest revenue in the district, and the realisations from it on account of cesses, water rates, and land revenue do not fall far short of Rs. 25,000.

The population, as ascertained at the enumerations of 1868

| Year of Census. | Persons. | Males. | Females. |
|-----------------|----------|--------|----------|
| 1868 | 6,197 | 3,226 | 2,979 |
| 1881 | 7,650 | 4,238 | 3,410 |

and 1881, is shown in the margin.

The constitution of the population by religion and the number of occupied houses are shown in Table No. XLIII. Details of sex will be

found in Table No. XX of the Census Report of 1881.

Head-quarters of *tahsíl* and a municipal town, situated on the Rohtak branch of the Western Jumná Canal, 20 miles north of

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Kharkháudah Town.

Bútána Town.

Gohána Town.

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Towns and Municipalities.

Gohána Town.

Rohtak, latitude $21^{\circ} 8'$ longitude $70^{\circ} 45'$; it contains a population of 7,444 souls. The town of Gohána was once the site of a fort belonging to Pirthi Rája, and was called Daryápúr after one of his chiefs. This fort was destroyed by the Ghori invader Shaháb-ud-din, and the place was afterwards occupied by Taga Brahmíns. The tank of Rohtás with its natural spring made it a desirable one, and two Chauhán Rájputa, Tej Singh and Fattch Singh, who had settled at Rána Khéri, cast eyes of longing upon it. They, therefore, conspired with two traders of Bútána, and with their aid exterminated the Brahmíns at a feast, all except one woman who was absent at the time. She laid her complaint against them before the Delhi King, who sent a body of Patháús to arrest the murderers. These, however, were corrupted by a gift of land from the Rájputa, and settling there, formed the Afghán estates which lie east of the canal. But a second force despatched from Delhi captured the perpetrators of the deed, and carried them before the King. One of the Rájputa consented to turn Muhammadan, and became the ancestor of the Gohána Chaudhris; the other refused, and was killed. One of the traders managed to substitute for himself his family priest, and survived to become the forbear of the Gohána *banias*; the second turned *fakir* after his conversion, and died a recluse. About 100 years ago, the miscellaneous owners of the estate, who are Mális, Khátis, Shakhs, Telis, and Kassábs, were taken in to help to pay the revenue; but the three main divisions of the estate are the *pattis* of the Rájputa, Mahájans, and Afgháns, named after the three original tribes of settlers.

Apart from its position as head-quarters of the *tahsil*, the town is of no importance, political or mercantile. Its trade is confined to a petty retail business in a small *bázar*. A yearly fair is held at the tomb of Sháh Zainuddin Muhammad, a holy man, who accompanied the conqueror of Pirthi Rája to India. There are two temples in honour of the Jain Arhat Párasuáth, at which a yearly festival takes place in the month of Bhádon. The public buildings are the *tahsil*, a police station, a dispensary, sarai, committee-room, municipal police barrack, post office, and school. The municipal committee consists of 17 members. The income of the Municipality, for the last few years, is shown in Table No. XLV, and is derived from octroi tax. Seen from the Khandrái high-lands, with the large tank above it, and the Hindú temple on its highest spot, backed by the dark foliage of fruit gardens, Gohána forms one of the prettiest views in the district. A fine avenue of trees leads from the town to the *tahsil*.

| Limits of Enumeration. | Year of Census. | Persons. | Males. | Females. |
|------------------------|-----------------|----------|--------|----------|
| Whole town | 1868 | 7,184 | 3,636 | 3,548 |
| | 1881 | 7,444 | 3,766 | 3,678 |
| Municipal limits | 1875 | 7,134 | ... | ... |
| | 1876 | 7,208 | ... | ... |
| | 1881 | 6,738 | ... | ... |

The population, as ascertained at the enumerations of 1868, 1875, and 1881, is shown in the margin.

Chapter VI.

Towns and Municipalities.

It is difficult to ascertain the precise limits within which the enumerations of 1868 and 1875 were taken. The details in the margin give the population of suburbs. The figures for the population within Municipal limits, according to the Census of 1868, are taken from the published tables of the Census of 1875; but it was noted at the time that their accuracy was in many cases doubtful. It would appear, from information supplied by the Deputy Commissioner, that between 1868 and 1875, Wazirpura was included in, and Garhi Khatikan excluded from, Municipal limits. The constitution of the population by religion, and the number of occupied houses are shown in Table No. XLIII. Details of sex will be found in Table XX of the Census Report of 1881.

| Town or suburb. | Population. | |
|--|-------------|-----------------------|
| | 1868. | 1881. |
| Gohana Town ... Wazirpura ... Garhi Khatikan } | 7,127 | { 6,738 585 121 |

Baroda is a large and flourishing agricultural village in the Gohana *tahsil*, situated upon the Butana branch of the Western Jumna Canal, 17 miles from Rohtak.

Baroda Town.

The population, as ascertain at the enumerations of 1868 and 1881, is shown in the margin.

| Year of Census. | Persons. | Males. | Females. |
|-----------------|----------|--------|----------|
| 1868 ... | 5,124 | 2,745 | 2,379 |
| 1881 ... | 5,900 | 3,187 | 2,713 |

The constitution of the population by religion and the number of occupied houses are shown in Table No. XLIII. Details of sex will be found in

Table XX of the Census Report of 1881.

An agricultural village in the Gohana *tahsil*, situated 27 miles from Rohtak, on the Gohana-Panipat road, and six miles from the former place. It contains a school and a post office. The population, as ascertained at the enumerations of 1868 and 1881, is shown in the margin. The constitution of the population by religion, and the number of

Mundlana town.

| Year of Census. | Persons. | Males. | Females. |
|-----------------|----------|--------|----------|
| 1868 ... | 5,109 | 2,875 | 2,234 |
| 1881 ... | 5,489 | 2,975 | 2,494 |

occupied houses, are shown in Table No. XLIII. Details of sex will be found in Table XX of the Census Report of 1881.

STATISTICAL TABLES
APPENDED TO THE
G A Z E T T E E R
OF THE
R O H T A K D I S T R I C T.

—◆◆◆—
(INDEX ON REVERSE).

“ARYA PRESS,” LAHORE.

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Table No. II, showing DEVELOPMENT.

| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 |
|-------------------------------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| Details. | 1878-79. | 1879-80. | 1880-81. | 1881-82. | 1878-79. | 1878-79. |
| Population | .. | .. | .. | 581,118 | .. | 595,809 |
| Cultivated areas | .. | .. | .. | 605,730 | 605,508 | 595,092 |
| Irrigated areas | .. | .. | .. | 745,500 | 131,258 | 147,235 |
| Ditto—(from Government works) | .. | .. | .. | 122,038 | 99,560 | 128,675 |
| Assessed Land Revenue, rupees | .. | .. | .. | 8,70,772 | 8,98,300 | 8,98,570 |
| Revenue from land, rupees | .. | .. | .. | 7,82,310 | 8,33,502 | 8,01,705 |
| Gross revenue, rupees | .. | .. | .. | 7,45,771 | 9,37,802 | 9,33,742 |
| Number of bullocks | .. | .. | .. | 248,773 | 228,719 | 38,793 |
| " sheep and goats | .. | .. | .. | 44,273 | 51,731 | 35,209 |
| " camels | .. | .. | .. | 1,689 | 2,123 | 1,774 |
| Miles of metalled roads | .. | .. | .. | 500 | 54 | 54 |
| " unmetalled roads | .. | .. | .. | .. | 507 | 499 |
| " Railways | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Police staff | .. | .. | .. | 487 | 509 | 610 |
| Prisoners convicted | .. | .. | .. | 837 | 941 | 3,954 |
| Civil suits,—number | .. | .. | 1,300 | 1,323 | 1,496 | 2,913 |
| " —value in rupees | .. | .. | 1,30,773 | 82,072 | 87,703 | 1,08,070 |
| Municipalities,—number | .. | .. | .. | .. | 6 | 6 |
| " —income in rupees | .. | .. | .. | .. | 17,305 | 28,503 |
| Hospitals,—number of | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1 | 2 |
| " —patients | .. | .. | .. | .. | 5,791 | 11,050 |
| Schools,—number of | .. | .. | .. | 67 | 45 | 45 |
| " —scholars | .. | .. | .. | 2,016 | 2,131 | 9,570 |

NOTE.—These figures are taken from Tables Nos. 1, III, VIII, XI, XV, XXI, XXII, XXV, L, LIX, and LXI of the Administration Report.

Table No. III, showing RAINFALL.

| 1 | 2 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---------------------|---------------------------------------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|---------|--|
| | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 | 19 | | |
| | ANNUAL RAINFALL IN TENTHS OF AN INCH. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Rain-gauge station. | 1864-67. | 1867-68. | 1868-69. | 1869-70. | 1870-71. | 1871-72. | 1872-73. | 1873-74. | 1874-75. | 1875-76. | 1876-77. | 1877-78. | 1878-79. | 1879-80. | 1880-81. | 1881-82. | 1882-83. | Average | |
| Rohtak | 129 | 241 | 167 | 157 | 157 | 156 | 264 | 266 | 147 | 227 | 195 | 144 | 208 | 219 | 167 | 234 | 190 | 168 | |
| Jhajjar | 110 | 175 | 150 | 163 | 114 | 105 | 235 | 214 | 145 | 210 | 197 | 108 | 195 | 149 | 176 | 273 | 160 | 193 | |
| Sampla | 194 | 180 | 102 | 141 | 211 | 169 | 202 | 249 | 108 | 275 | 230 | 160 | 221 | 201 | 224 | 225 | 206 | 209 | |
| Gohana | 163 | 247 | 65 | 158 | 145 | 217 | 214 | 207 | 203 | 204 | 204 | 177 | 227 | 232 | 225 | 206 | 229 | 201 | |

NOTE.—These figures are taken from the weekly rainfall statements published in the Punjab Gazette.

Table No. IIIA, showing RAINFALL at head-quarters.

| MONTHS. | ANNUAL AVERAGES. | | MONTHS. | ANNUAL AVERAGES. | |
|-------------|---|--|-------------------------------|---|--|
| | No. of rainy days in each month—1867 to 1876. | Rainfall in inches in each month—1867 to 1881. | | No. of rainy days in each month—1867 to 1876. | Rainfall in inches in each month—1867 to 1881. |
| | January .. | 1 | | 2 | September .. | 4 | 25 |
| February .. | 1 | 6 | October .. | 1 | 5 |
| March .. | 1 | 5 | November .. | 1 | 7 |
| April .. | 1 | 5 | December .. | 1 | 7 |
| May .. | 2 | 7 | 1-1 October to 1st January .. | 2 | 11 |
| June .. | 2 | 21 | 1st January to 1st April .. | 4 | 16 |
| July .. | 8 | 31 | 1st April to 1st October .. | 22 | 165 |
| August .. | 5 | 37 | Whole year .. | 28 | 195 |

NOTE.—These figures are taken from Table No. XXIV of the Revenue Report, and from page 34 of the Famine Report.

Table No. IIIB, showing RAINFALL at Tahsil Stations.

| TAHSIL STATIONS. | AVERAGE FALL IN DEPTHS OF AN INCH, FROM 1873-74 TO 1877-78. | | | |
|------------------|---|---------------------------|---------------------------|-------------|
| | 1st October to 1st January. | 1st January to 1st April. | 1st April to 1st October. | Whole year. |
| | Shajjar .. | 8 | 11 | 245 | 254 |
| Sampla .. | 9 | 11 | 206 | 209 |
| Gohana .. | 6 | 20 | 216 | 242 |

NOTE.—These figures are taken from pages 36, 37 of the Famine Report.

Table No. V, showing the DISTRIBUTION OF POPULATION.

| | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 |
|---|----------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| | | | | | | |
| Total square miles .. | .. | 1,811 | 687 | 409 | 417 | 358 |
| Cultivated square miles .. | .. | 1,415 | 461 | 366 | 345 | 242 |
| Culturable square miles .. | .. | 27 | 26 | 26 | 38 | 73 |
| Square miles under crops (average 1877 to 1881) | .. | 1,216 | 357 | 291 | 306 | 202 |
| Total population .. | .. | 553,609 | 171,216 | 112,485 | 147,177 | 127,722 |
| Urban population .. | .. | 96,402 | 36,625 | 11,639 | 19,819 | 24,409 |
| Rural population .. | .. | 457,147 | 134,591 | 100,846 | 127,358 | 103,313 |
| Total population per square mile .. | .. | 305 | 249 | 275 | 353 | 357 |
| Rural population per square mile .. | .. | 251 | 206 | 215 | 315 | 309 |
| Towns & villages. | Over 10,000 souls .. | .. | 2 | 1 | 1 | .. |
| | 5,000 to 10,000 .. | .. | 10 | 5 | 1 | 4 |
| | 2,000 to 5,000 .. | .. | 26 | 10 | 8 | 6 |
| | 1,000 to 2,000 .. | .. | 30 | 9 | 2 | 10 |
| | 500 to 1,000 .. | .. | 101 | 21 | 20 | 24 |
| | Under 500 .. | .. | 124 | 21 | 43 | 18 |
| | Under 200 .. | .. | 128 | 27 | 112 | 32 |
| Total .. | .. | 466 | 124 | 121 | 120 | 78 |
| Occupied houses .. | 1 Towns .. | 14,715 | 7,226 | 2,940 | 1,486 | 3,261 |
| | 1 Villages .. | 49,109 | 15,899 | 11,348 | 18,309 | 21,527 |
| Unoccupied houses .. | 1 Towns .. | 8,072 | 4,544 | 1,328 | 127 | 1,866 |
| | 1 Villages .. | 10,442 | 6,956 | 5,365 | 7,436 | 15,865 |
| Resident families .. | 1 Towns .. | 22,566 | 11,492 | 2,767 | 2,355 | 5,706 |
| | 1 Villages .. | 56,527 | 24,544 | 21,195 | 27,991 | 21,787 |

NOTE.—These figures are taken from Tables Nos. I and XVII of the Census of 1881, except the cultivated, culturable and crop areas, which are taken from Tables Nos. I and XLIV of the Administration Report.

Table No. VI, showing MIGRATION.

| Districts. | Immigrants. | Emigrants. | MALES PER 1,000 OF BOTH SEXES. | | DISTRIBUTION OF IMMIGRANTS BY TASHILAS. | | | |
|-------------------|-------------|------------|--------------------------------|------------|---|----------|---------|---------|
| | | | Immigrants. | Emigrants. | Rohtak. | Jhajjar. | Sampla. | Gohana. |
| | | | | | | | | |
| Delhi | 70,520 | 30,838 | 359 | 288 | 2,329 | 1,745 | 9,072 | 8,160 |
| Gurgaon | 14,334 | 3,948 | 320 | 341 | 2,220 | 8,603 | 1,569 | 430 |
| Karnal | 7,848 | 10,611 | 954 | 273 | 577 | 503 | 400 | 6,200 |
| Hissar | 11,340 | 6,692 | 808 | 380 | 7,500 | 690 | 578 | 2,077 |
| Native States | 28,102 | 16,600 | 305 | 337 | 40,940 | 9,280 | 3,179 | 5,745 |
| N. W. P. and Oudh | 6,761 | .. | 470 | .. | 1,715 | 1,021 | 1,329 | 3,069 |
| Rajputana | 7,002 | .. | 468 | .. | 2,180 | 2,805 | 984 | 1,326 |

Note.—These figures are taken from Table No. XI of the Census Report of 1881.

Table No. VII, showing RELIGION and SEX.

| Persons. | District. | | | TASHILAS. | | | | Villages. |
|--------------------------------|-----------|---------|----------|-----------|----------|---------|---------|-----------|
| | Persons. | Males. | Females. | Rohtak. | Jhajjar. | Sampla. | Gohana. | |
| | | | | | | | | |
| Persons | 353,609 | .. | .. | 171,215 | 119,485 | 142,177 | 127,732 | 444,147 |
| Males | .. | 296,334 | .. | 91,036 | 60,335 | 75,084 | 29,079 | 343,358 |
| Females | .. | .. | 257,595 | 80,179 | 59,150 | 67,173 | 15,953 | 208,779 |
| Hindus | 468,071 | 253,118 | 214,792 | 134,017 | 97,638 | 129,508 | 166,813 | 493,439 |
| Sikhs | 159 | 128 | 31 | 83 | 7 | 11 | 46 | 35 |
| Jains | 5,600 | 2,650 | 2,943 | 1,338 | 104 | 285 | 3,295 | 3,660 |
| Buddhists | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Zoroastrians | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Musulmans | 79,510 | 40,305 | 39,205 | 24,524 | 24,707 | 12,324 | 17,379 | 47,396 |
| Christians | 84 | 37 | 15 | 31 | 5 | .. | .. | 2 |
| Others and unspecified | 1 | 1 | .. | .. | .. | 1 | .. | .. |
| European & Eurasian Christians | 17 | 11 | 6 | 17 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Bornis | 70,260 | 40,178 | 30,082 | 24,510 | 14,708 | 12,644 | 17,396 | 47,351 |
| Shiaks | 83 | 39 | 31 | 13 | .. | 19 | 59 | 73 |
| Wahabis | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |

Note.—These figures are taken from Tables Nos. III, IIIA, IIIM of the Census of 1881.

Table No. VIII, showing LANGUAGES.

| Language. | District. | DISTRIBUTION BY TASHILAS. | | | |
|------------|-----------|---------------------------|----------|---------|---------|
| | | Rohtak. | Jhajjar. | Sampla. | Gohana. |
| | | | | | |
| Hindustani | 552,702 | 170,817 | 112,422 | 141,607 | 127,862 |
| Bagri | 760 | 59 | 3 | 423 | 261 |
| Punjabi | 601 | 213 | 57 | 84 | 105 |
| Pashtu | 3 | 3 | .. | .. | 1 |
| English | 21 | 17 | 2 | 1 | .. |

Note.—These figures are taken from Table No. IX of the Census Report for 1881.

Table No. IX, showing MAJOR CASTES and TRIBES.

| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 |
|--|------------------|----------------|---------|----------|---------------------|-------|-------|-----------|-------------------------------------|
| Serial No. in Census Table No. VIII A. | Caste or tribe. | TOTAL NUMBERS. | | | MALES, BY RELIGION. | | | | Proportion per mille of population. |
| | | Persons. | Males. | Females. | Hindu. | Sikh. | Jain. | Musliman. | |
| | Total population | 657,609 | 306,724 | 351,385 | 223,119 | 129 | 2,652 | 40,305 | 1,000 |
| 2 | Pathan | 2,155 | 2,283 | 2,372 | | | | 2,283 | 3 |
| 1 | Jat | 192,774 | 92,088 | 53,688 | 87,801 | 111 | | 1,066 | 329 |
| 2 | Rajput | 50,972 | 15,502 | 14,443 | 4,199 | | | 11,357 | 54 |
| 3 | Gujar | 2,092 | 1,796 | 1,404 | 1,485 | | | 245 | 5 |
| 49 | Mali | 7,949 | 4,284 | 3,715 | 4,284 | | | | 14 |
| 27 | Ahir | 15,824 | 8,926 | 6,908 | 8,926 | | | | 29 |
| 17 | Stokh | 2,334 | 2,238 | 4,004 | | | | 4,268 | 15 |
| 3 | Brahman | 58,211 | 31,293 | 26,919 | 31,293 | | | | 105 |
| 25 | Parjia | 4,002 | 2,102 | 1,900 | 93 | | | 2,143 | 7 |
| 63 | Bairagi | 6,969 | 3,278 | 2,691 | 3,278 | | | | 11 |
| 21 | Nai | 10,614 | 5,824 | 4,994 | 5,390 | | | 294 | 20 |
| 28 | Mirasi | 2,720 | 1,578 | 1,462 | 14 | | | 1,594 | 5 |
| 40 | Jogi | 2,786 | 2,284 | 1,481 | 2,285 | | | 58 | 7 |
| 14 | Baniya | 41,470 | 21,968 | 19,502 | 19,510 | | 2,058 | | 75 |
| 4 | Chadars | 19,501 | 10,529 | 9,973 | 10,493 | 8 | | 31 | 26 |
| 43 | Dharak | 78,692 | 9,917 | 8,775 | 9,917 | | | | 24 |
| 5 | Chaswat | 50,091 | 26,460 | 21,631 | 26,464 | | | 6 | 90 |
| 15 | Shinwar | 9,878 | 5,489 | 4,989 | 5,489 | 1 | | 2,220 | 32 |
| 22 | Lanar | 7,447 | 4,002 | 3,445 | 3,614 | | | 988 | 14 |
| 11 | Tarkhan | 10,821 | 6,793 | 5,928 | 5,770 | 1 | | 27 | 20 |
| 13 | Kutshar | 12,031 | 6,497 | 5,534 | 5,622 | | | 766 | 22 |
| 22 | Dhohi | 2,723 | 1,451 | 1,312 | 1,117 | | | 1,324 | 5 |
| 26 | Chirmala | 4,726 | 2,569 | 2,317 | 2,382 | 2 | | 174 | 9 |
| 23 | Teli | 6,313 | 3,261 | 2,982 | 8 | | | 3,375 | 11 |
| 38 | Qansab | 6,312 | 2,945 | 2,363 | | | | 2,955 | 11 |
| 30 | Sumar | 2,773 | 1,478 | 1,297 | 1,431 | | | 45 | 4 |

NOTE.—These figures are taken from Table No. VIII A of the Census of 1881.

Table No. IXA, showing MINOR CASTES and TRIBES.

| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |
|--|-----------------|----------|--------|----------|
| Serial No. in Census Table No. VIII A. | Caste or tribe. | Persons. | Males. | Females. |
| 9 | Jukha | 1,275 | 681 | 594 |
| 18 | Biloch | 1,460 | 690 | 696 |
| 24 | Salwad | 880 | 440 | 440 |
| 47 | Mantur | 667 | 301 | 456 |
| 67 | Lilari | 1,390 | 1,036 | 914 |
| 85 | Od | 770 | 407 | 360 |
| 87 | Khatik | 532 | 306 | 438 |
| 90 | Kayath | 673 | 323 | 341 |
| 91 | Aheri | 848 | 501 | 343 |
| 102 | Gusain | 365 | 207 | 198 |
| 108 | Bharbhunja | 1,029 | 507 | 492 |
| 109 | Agari | 940 | 494 | 440 |
| 114 | Kunjra | 557 | 284 | 273 |
| 123 | Babhari | 509 | 268 | 301 |
| 168 | Madh | 553 | 437 | 161 |

NOTE.—These figures are taken from Table No. VIII A of the Census of 1881.

Table No. X, showing CIVIL CONDITION.

| 1 | | 2 | | 3 | | 4 | | 5 | | 6 | | 7 | | 8 | |
|--|---------------|---------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|--------|--|----------|--|--------|--|----------|--|
| DETAILED. | | SINGLE. | | MARRIED. | | WIDOWED. | | Males. | | Females. | | Males. | | Females. | |
| | | Males. | Females. | Males. | Females. | Males. | Females. | | | | | | | | |
| Actual figures for religious. | All religions | 124,728 | 72,858 | 129,928 | 144,690 | 29,518 | 28,727 | | | | | | | | |
| | Hindus | 118,382 | 66,559 | 116,897 | 128,998 | 22,671 | 21,460 | | | | | | | | |
| | Sikhs | 95 | 9 | 58 | 22 | 9 | | | | | | | | | |
| | Jains | 1,161 | 651 | 1,215 | 1,230 | 254 | 491 | | | | | | | | |
| | Buddhists | 19,824 | 12,701 | 18,008 | 20,195 | 2,393 | 6,300 | | | | | | | | |
| Mixed name Christians | 14 | 8 | 4 | 5 | 1 | 2 | | | | | | | | | |
| Decomposition of every 10,000 males of each age. | All ages | 4,549 | 2,872 | 4,600 | 5,319 | 521 | 1,507 | | | | | | | | |
| | 0-10 | 2,846 | 1,591 | 150 | 433 | 6 | 4 | | | | | | | | |
| | 10-20 | 2,428 | 1,110 | 2,487 | 2,814 | 74 | 75 | | | | | | | | |
| | 20-30 | 4,778 | 429 | 4,998 | 6,225 | 225 | 292 | | | | | | | | |
| | 30-40 | 2,919 | 24 | 2,662 | 3,484 | 471 | 457 | | | | | | | | |
| | 40-50 | 1,965 | 26 | 2,248 | 3,909 | 607 | 745 | | | | | | | | |
| | 50-60 | 1,211 | 72 | 1,582 | 2,754 | 391 | 1,068 | | | | | | | | |
| | 60-70 | 592 | 14 | 7,208 | 8,648 | 1,749 | 2,342 | | | | | | | | |
| | 70-80 | 828 | 11 | 3,400 | 4,172 | 2,762 | 3,575 | | | | | | | | |
| | Over 80 | 679 | 10 | 3,958 | 2,963 | 4,238 | 7,920 | | | | | | | | |

NOTE.—These figures are taken from Table No. VI of the Census Report.

Table No. XI, showing BIRTHS and DEATHS.

| 1 | | 2 | | 3 | | 4 | | 5 | | 6 | | 7 | | 8 | | 9 | | 10 | |
|--------|----|--------------------------|----------|----------|--------------------------|----------|----------|-------------------|-------|--------|----------|---|------------|---|--------|---|--|----|--|
| Years. | | TOTAL BIRTHS REGISTERED. | | | TOTAL DEATHS REGISTERED. | | | TOTAL DEATHS FROM | | | Cholera. | | Small Pox. | | Fever. | | | | |
| | | Males. | Females. | Persons. | Males. | Females. | Persons. | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1877 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 3,777 | 4,225 | 8,002 | 1 | 1,025 | 7,141 | | | | | | | | | |
| 1878 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 11,250 | 8,988 | 20,178 | .. | 317 | 19,860 | | | | | | | | | |
| 1879 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 11,558 | 10,084 | 21,642 | 2,020 | 19 | 20,576 | | | | | | | | | |
| 1880 | .. | 9,021 | 7,367 | 16,388 | 8,367 | 6,036 | 14,403 | 2 | 9 | 14,391 | | | | | | | | | |
| 1881 | .. | 12,307 | 11,064 | 23,371 | 5,329 | 4,045 | 10,714 | 1 | 51 | 12,193 | | | | | | | | | |

NOTE.—These figures are taken from Tables Nos. I, II, VII, VIII, and IX of the Sanitary Report.

Table No. XI A, showing MONTHLY DEATHS from ALL CAUSES.

| 1 | | 2 | | 3 | | 4 | | 5 | | 6 | | 7 | |
|-----------|----|-------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|-------|--|-------|--|--------|--|
| Months. | | 1877. | | 1878. | | 1879. | | 1880. | | 1881. | | Total. | |
| January | .. | 645 | 1,222 | 1,228 | 1,948 | 1,010 | 6,473 | | | | | | |
| February | .. | 529 | 974 | 1,931 | 1,050 | 1,420 | 4,894 | | | | | | |
| March | .. | 666 | 1,099 | 1,114 | 1,212 | 1,124 | 5,129 | | | | | | |
| April | .. | 654 | 1,052 | 1,238 | 908 | 1,329 | 5,851 | | | | | | |
| May | .. | 871 | 1,077 | 1,234 | 1,593 | 1,141 | 7,027 | | | | | | |
| June | .. | 910 | 1,317 | 1,341 | 1,237 | 1,150 | 6,687 | | | | | | |
| July | .. | 806 | 109 | 719 | 829 | 1,008 | 4,182 | | | | | | |
| August | .. | 650 | 896 | 2,242 | 868 | 929 | 6,828 | | | | | | |
| September | .. | 107 | 1,250 | 5,227 | 1,144 | 1,648 | 10,287 | | | | | | |
| October | .. | 722 | 3,229 | 8,345 | 1,360 | 3,201 | 16,012 | | | | | | |
| November | .. | 1,150 | 4,127 | 6,945 | 1,531 | 4,560 | 14,828 | | | | | | |
| December | .. | 1,675 | 1,815 | 3,625 | 1,266 | 1,824 | 9,665 | | | | | | |
| Total | .. | 9,902 | 23,174 | 33,742 | 14,308 | 16,714 | 97,169 | | | | | | |

NOTE.—These figures are taken from Table No. II of the Sanitary Report.

Table No. XI B, showing MONTHLY DEATHS from FEVER.

| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 |
|-----------|-------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| Month. | 1877. | 1878. | 1879. | 1880. | 1881. | Total. |
| January | 468 | 729 | 1,021 | 1,705 | 908 | 4,831 |
| February | 405 | 550 | 848 | 848 | 700 | 3,351 |
| March | 509 | 581 | 596 | 906 | 831 | 3,423 |
| April | 494 | 587 | 792 | 777 | 962 | 3,612 |
| May | 541 | 649 | 1,006 | 1,099 | 864 | 4,609 |
| June | 734 | 1,012 | 905 | 1,957 | 854 | 4,662 |
| July | 642 | 822 | 601 | 607 | 681 | 3,353 |
| August | 544 | 790 | 2,023 | 718 | 943 | 3,558 |
| September | 602 | 1,247 | 4,956 | 961 | 1,190 | 8,966 |
| October | 529 | 3,438 | 8,288 | 956 | 2,829 | 16,070 |
| November | 798 | 3,709 | 3,908 | 1,000 | 1,452 | 12,867 |
| December | 900 | 1,639 | 3,764 | 888 | 1,600 | 7,821 |
| TOTAL | 7,141 | 18,349 | 39,579 | 11,888 | 12,190 | 76,547 |

NOTE.—These figures are taken from Table No. IX of the Sanitary Report.

Table No. XII, showing INFIRMITIES.

| 1 | 2 | | 3 | | 4 | | 5 | | 6 | |
|--------------------------------|---------|----------|--------|----------|----------------|----------|---------|----------|--------|----------|
| | IMBANE. | | BLIND. | | DEAF AND DUMB. | | LEPERS. | | | |
| | Males. | Females. | Males. | Females. | Males. | Females. | Males. | Females. | Males. | Females. |
| All religions (Total Villages) | 192 | 42 | 1,559 | 1,708 | 912 | 175 | 129 | 23 | 23 | 23 |
| Hindus | 96 | 49 | 1,229 | 1,340 | 591 | 147 | 106 | 22 | 22 | 22 |
| Sikhs | 107 | 24 | 1,230 | 1,422 | 297 | 154 | 100 | 23 | 23 | 23 |
| Muslimans | 24 | 11 | 25 | 284 | 25 | 21 | 23 | 4 | 4 | 4 |

NOTE.—These figures are taken from Tables Nos. XIV to XVII of the Census of 1881.

Table No. XIII, showing EDUCATION.

| 1 | 2 | | 3 | | 4 | 5 | | 6 | | 7 | |
|--------------------------------|--------------------|---------------------|--------------------|---------------------|--------------|--------------------|---------------------|--------------------|---------------------|--------------------|---------------------|
| | MALES. | | FEMALES. | | | Males. | | Females. | | | |
| | Under instruction. | Can read and write. | Under instruction. | Can read and write. | | Under instruction. | Can read and write. | Under instruction. | Can read and write. | Under instruction. | Can read and write. |
| All religions (Total Villages) | 2,864 | 14,542 | 23 | 70 | Muslimans | 504 | 861 | 21 | 65 | 4 | 4 |
| Hindus | 1,478 | 9,412 | 4 | 21 | Christians | 4 | 12 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 |
| Sikhs | 2,119 | 11,806 | 7 | 40 | Tamil Bhojok | 1,129 | 1,815 | 23 | 23 | 23 | 23 |
| Jains | 1 | 10 | .. | .. | " Jhajjar | 677 | 2,754 | 17 | 150 | 150 | 150 |
| Buddhists | 175 | 1,171 | .. | 1 | " Saupha | 591 | 3,579 | .. | 8 | 8 | 8 |
| | .. | .. | .. | .. | " Gohana | 467 | 3,022 | .. | 9 | 9 | 9 |

NOTE.—These figures are taken from Table No. XIII of the Census of 1881.

Table No. XIV, showing detail of SURVEYED and ASSESSED AREA.

| 1 | 2 | | | | 3 | | | | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | | | |
|----------------------------|--------------------------------|-------------------------|--------------|-----------------|---------------|-------------|---------------|---------------------|-----------|---------|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----------------------|-------------------|--|
| | CULTIVATED. | | | | UNCULTIVATED. | | | | | | | | | | | | | Total area assessed. | Gross assessment. | Unimproved area to be taken into consideration by the Provincial Govt. |
| | Irrigated by Government works. | By private individuals. | Unirrigated. | Not cultivated. | Grass lands. | Cultivable. | Uncultivable. | Total uncultivated. | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1868-69 | 122,094 | 24,911 | 736,917 | 989,922 | 7,599 | 130,947 | 106,746 | 234,092 | 1,170,680 | 897,572 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | | | |
| 1875-74 | 20,899 | 45,479 | 271,141 | 337,519 | 56,716 | 147,650 | 89,141 | 233,146 | 1,166,945 | 498,896 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | | | |
| 1878-79 | 122,057 | 24,568 | 738,789 | 985,414 | 43,902 | 148,250 | 89,179 | 233,629 | 1,169,980 | 899,670 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | | | |
| Total details for 1878-79— | 9,467 | 3,725 | 244,057 | 257,249 | 10,305 | 40,749 | 21,660 | 62,814 | 515,918 | 190,517 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | | | |
| Taluk Bhojok | 18,09 | 1,000 | 202,259 | 214,359 | 7,000 | 28,220 | 20,928 | 56,148 | 390,609 | 224,165 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | | | |
| " Jhajjar | 46,512 | 2,432 | 171,602 | 220,547 | .. | 24,980 | 19,734 | 44,714 | 265,868 | 200,400 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | | | |
| " Saupha | 61,897 | 411 | 99,830 | 162,138 | .. | 47,012 | 14,617 | 61,629 | 916,787 | 224,130 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | | | |

NOTE.—These figures are taken from Table No. VIII of the Administration Report, except the last column, which is taken from Table No. I of the same Report.

Table No. XV, showing TENURES held direct from Government as they stood in 1878-79.

| 1 | 2 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|--|---------------------|------------------------------------|----------------------|--------------------|---------------------|------------------------------------|----------------------|--------------------|---------------------|------------------------------------|----------------------|--------------------|---------------------|------------------------------------|----------------------|--------------------|---------------------|------------------------------------|----------------------|---|--|--|--|
| | 3 | | | | 4 | | | | 5 | | | | 6 | | | | 7 | | | | 8 | | | |
| | WHOLE DISTRICT. | | | | TAHSIL ROHTAK. | | | | TAHSIL JHAJJAR. | | | | TAHSIL SAMPLA. | | | | TAHSIL GONANA. | | | | | | | |
| NATURE OF TENURE. | Number of estates. | Number of villages. | Number of holders or shareholders. | Gross area in acres. | Number of estates. | Number of villages. | Number of holders or shareholders. | Gross area in acres. | Number of estates. | Number of villages. | Number of holders or shareholders. | Gross area in acres. | Number of estates. | Number of villages. | Number of holders or shareholders. | Gross area in acres. | Number of estates. | Number of villages. | Number of holders or shareholders. | Gross area in acres. | | | | |
| | A.—ESTATES NOT BEING VILLAGE COMMUNITIES, AND PAYING IN COMMON (ZAMINDARI) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| III.—Paying 1,000 Rs. } Held by individuals or families under 0,000 revenue. } the ordinary law. | 6 | 10 | 39 | 19,321 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1 | 1 | 10 | 2,015 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 7 | 9 | 39 | 18,205 | | | | |
| IV.—Paying 1,000 Rs. } per revenue } As above and more. } | 18 | 6 | 31 | 16,352 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 15 | 3 | 23 | 7,440 | 3 | 3 | 8 | 2,908 | .. | .. | .. | .. | | | | |
| PROPRIETARY CULTIVATING VILLAGE COMMUNITIES. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| B.—Zamindari .. Paying the revenue and holding the land in common. | 15 | 14 | 287 | 14,080 | 0 | 0 | 44 | 3,183 | 7 | 5 | 173 | 4,730 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 2 | 3 | 70 | 1,798 | | | | |
| C.—Pattidari .. The land and revenue being divided upon ancestral or customary shares, subject to succession by the law of inheritance. | 0 | 6 | 125 | 15,114 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 6 | 6 | 125 | 16,114 | | | | |
| D.—Bhaindara .. In which possession is the measure of right in all lands. | 146 | 151 | 30,979 | 451,474 | 107 | 107 | 10,032 | 387,423 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 39 | 44 | 11,317 | 84,049 | | | | |
| E.—Mixed or imperfect pattidari or bhaindara. } In which the lands are held partly in severalty and partly in common, the measure of right in common land being the amount of the share or the extent of land held in severalty. | 317 | 317 | 44,371 | 648,150 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 173 | 173 | 16,029 | 260,654 | 124 | 124 | 22,063 | 268,028 | 20 | 20 | 6,379 | 93,579 | | | | |
| F.—GRANTEES OF GOVERNMENT NOT FALLING UNDER ANY PREVIOUS CLASS, AND PAYING REVENUE DIRECT TO GOVERNMENT IN THE FORM OF:— | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| II.—Leases .. | 3 | 3 | 1 | 5,396 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 5 | 3 | 1 | 5,396 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | | | | |
| TOTAL .. | 518 | 507 | 75,833 | 1,158,403 | 113 | 113 | 19,706 | 375,614 | 199 | 135 | 16,223 | 300,230 | 127 | 127 | 22,071 | 265,850 | 74 | 82 | 17,320 | 310,704 | | | | |

NOTE.—These figures are taken from Table No. XXXIII of the Revenue Report for 1878-79.

Table No. XVI, showing TENURES not held direct from Government as they stood in 1878-79.

| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | |
|--|--|---------------------|------------------|---------------------|------------------|---------------------|------------------|---------------------|------------------|---------------------|--------|
| | DISTRICT ROHTAK. | | TANSEL ROHTAK. | | TANSEL SHAJWAR. | | TANSEL HAMPTA. | | TANSEL GORANA. | | |
| | No. of holdings. | Acres of land held. | No. of holdings. | Acres of land held. | No. of holdings. | Acres of land held. | No. of holdings. | Acres of land held. | No. of holdings. | Acres of land held. | |
| A.—TENANTS WITH RIGHT OF OCCUPANCY. | | | | | | | | | | | |
| I. Paying rent in cash. | (a) Paying the amount of Government revenue only to the proprietors. | 7,082 | 42,988 | 949 | 6,474 | 2,589 | 24,271 | 2,428 | 7,664 | 109 | 4,660 |
| | (b) Paying such amount, plus a cash melioration | 147 | 212 | .. | .. | 147 | 513 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| | (c) Paying at stated cash rates per acre | 28 | 843 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 24 | 280 |
| | (d) Paying lump sums (cash) for their holdings | 29 | 457 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1 | 8 | 25 | 448 |
| | Total paying rent in cash | 7,286 | 44,500 | 949 | 6,474 | 2,736 | 24,784 | 2,429 | 7,672 | 159 | 4,768 |
| II. Paying rent in kind. | (a) Paying a stated share of the produce in kind. | 230 | 8,026 | 530 | 8,020 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| | (1) Paying $\frac{1}{2}$ produce and more | 25 | 417 | 25 | 417 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| | (2) $\frac{1}{2}$ produce and less than $\frac{1}{2}$ produce | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Total paying rent in kind | 255 | 8,443 | 555 | 8,437 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | |
| GRAND TOTAL of Tenants with rights of occupancy | | 7,541 | 52,943 | 1,504 | 14,911 | 2,736 | 24,784 | 2,429 | 7,672 | 159 | 4,768 |
| B.—TENANTS HOLDING CONDITIONALLY. | | | | | | | | | | | |
| I. For life | 2 | 50 | .. | .. | 2 | 60 | .. | .. | .. | .. | |
| II. For period or 1024. } Not written | 2 | 14 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 2 | 14 | |
| III. Subject to village service and payment of rent | 2 | 19 | .. | .. | 2 | 12 | .. | .. | .. | .. | |
| C.—TENANTS-AT-WILL. | | | | | | | | | | | |
| I. Paying in cash | 50,548 | 212,189 | 8,965 | 155,478 | 5,381 | 40,223 | 14,512 | 38,830 | 18,690 | 74,504 | |
| D.—PARTIES HOLDING AND CULTIVATING SERVICE-GRANTS FROM PROPRIETORS FREE OF ALL REVENUE. | | | | | | | | | | | |
| I. Sandesh or Bharmath | 1,357 | 4,964 | 462 | 1,492 | 223 | 980 | 466 | 1,123 | 127 | 817 | |
| II. Conditional on service | 128 | 174 | .. | .. | 44 | 101 | 72 | 79 | .. | .. | |
| GRAND TOTAL OF TENURES | | 59,077 | 217,270 | 11,900 | 171,905 | 8,498 | 69,169 | 20,415 | 47,652 | 18,984 | 80,192 |

NOTE.—These figures are taken from Table No. XXXIV of the Revenue Report.

Table No. XVII, showing GOVERNMENT LANDS.

| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | | 5 | 6 | | | 7 | 8 |
|----------------|-----------------|--------------|--------------------------------------|---------------|----|--------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------------|-------|--|
| | | | Areas held under cultivating leases. | | | Remaining areas. | | | | |
| | No. of estates. | Total acres. | Cultivated. | Uncultivated. | | Under Forest Department. | Under other Departments. | Under Deputy Commr's control. | | Average yearly income, 1877-78 to 1881-82. |
| Whole District | .. | 5,387 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 5,387 | 2,995 |
| Under Bohtak | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| .. Bhajjar | .. | 5,387 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 5,387 | .. |
| .. Sampia | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| .. Gohana | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |

Note.—These figures are taken from Table No. IX of the Revenue Report of 1881-82.

Table No. XIX, showing LAND ACQUIRED by GOVERNMENT.

| Purpose for which acquired. | Acres acquired. | Compensation paid in rupees. | Reduction of revenue in rupees. |
|-----------------------------|-----------------|------------------------------|---------------------------------|
| Roads | 961 | 7,200 | 490 |
| Cunals | 570 | 3,630 | 679 |
| State Railways | .. | .. | .. |
| Guaranteed Railways | .. | .. | .. |
| Miscellaneous | 112 | 3,237 | 33 |
| Total | 1,643 | 14,067 | 1,202 |

Note.—These figures are taken from Table No. XI of the Revenue Report.

Table No. XX, showing ACRES UNDER CROPS.

| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 |
|---------|---------|--------|---------|---------|---------|--------|--------|---------|--------|-------|----------|---------|---------|------------|------------|
| YEARS. | Total | Rice | Wheat. | Jowar. | Bajra. | Makal. | Jagg. | Gram. | Moth. | Pepp. | Tobacco. | Cotton. | Indigo. | Sugarcane. | Vegetable. |
| 1873-74 | 877,902 | 3,141 | 122,644 | 178,468 | 100,790 | 586 | 70,987 | 146,585 | 26,506 | .. | 1,905 | 98,356 | 4,070 | 27,730 | 2,091 |
| 1874-75 | 760,757 | 3,440 | 125,833 | 100,145 | 128,740 | 175 | 52,345 | 104,909 | 22,404 | .. | 4,710 | 42,034 | 1,000 | 32,430 | 2,061 |
| 1876-76 | 773,269 | 4,755 | 108,197 | 177,045 | 112,213 | 72 | 85,257 | 133,399 | 26,906 | .. | 2,540 | 43,165 | 4,200 | 31,942 | 2,236 |
| 1876-77 | 829,101 | 5,325 | 99,429 | 179,724 | 909,655 | 73 | 42,659 | 122,240 | 29,294 | .. | 1,851 | 49,079 | 1,526 | 33,324 | 920 |
| 1877-78 | 821,409 | 4,930 | 107,932 | 85,965 | 150,605 | 73 | 46,698 | 128,690 | 10,844 | .. | 1,371 | 23,647 | 248 | 22,354 | 964 |
| 1878-79 | 605,922 | 5,096 | 88,240 | 175,570 | 173,438 | 597 | 45,808 | 69,405 | 12,939 | .. | 510 | 51,088 | 650 | 27,149 | 1,647 |
| 1879-80 | 826,071 | 10,410 | 80,689 | 246,293 | 165,910 | 347 | 55,659 | 117,633 | 31,392 | .. | 451 | 40,159 | 1,837 | 21,129 | 2,128 |
| 1880-81 | 874,316 | 8,945 | 67,498 | 269,412 | 183,985 | 759 | 49,961 | 149,341 | 34,157 | .. | 536 | 42,249 | 1,578 | 11,361 | 2,887 |
| 1881-82 | 903,808 | 3,269 | 51,983 | 314,969 | 191,977 | 269 | 27,180 | 187,700 | 31,983 | .. | 877 | 45,109 | 2,027 | 10,281 | 1,193 |

NAME OF TAHSIL.

TAHSIL AVERAGES FOR FIVE FIVE YEARS, FROM 1877-76 TO 1881-82.

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---------|---------|-------|--------|---------|---------|-----|--------|---------|--------|----|-----|--------|-------|--------|-------|
| Bohtak | 293,355 | 1,206 | 18,710 | 80,450 | 38,058 | 413 | 8,543 | 54,154 | 2,411 | .. | 331 | 10,867 | 300 | 4,631 | 683 |
| Bhajjar | 186,152 | 4 | 7,846 | 34,161 | 84,872 | 46 | 17,514 | 11,739 | 17,681 | .. | 170 | 1,535 | .. | 740 | 546 |
| Sampia | 195,909 | 211 | 25,026 | 47,134 | 41,643 | 33 | 17,076 | 32,205 | 1,155 | .. | 61 | 14,279 | 27 | 6,072 | 304 |
| Gohana | 187,609 | 4,929 | 26,077 | 69,304 | 12,977 | 80 | 1,965 | 30,386 | 1,650 | .. | 88 | 16,850 | 908 | 7,114 | 130 |
| TOTAL | 778,224 | 8,749 | 77,207 | 217,947 | 174,791 | 515 | 44,398 | 128,538 | 24,257 | .. | 650 | 42,221 | 1,205 | 18,561 | 1,663 |

NOTE.—These figures are taken from Table No. XLIV of the Administration Report.

Table No. XXI, showing RENT RATES and AVERAGE YIELD.

| 1 | | 2 | | | 3 |
|-----------------|-------------------|---|----|----|---|
| Nature of crop. | | Rent per acre of land suited for the various crops, as it stood in 1881-82. | | | Average produce per acre as estimated in 1881-82. |
| | | Rs. | A. | P. | lbs. |
| Rice | Maximum | 8 | 0 | 0 | 916 |
| | Minimum | 1 | 8 | 0 | |
| Indigo | Maximum | 8 | 0 | 0 | 790 |
| | Minimum | 1 | 8 | 0 | |
| Cotton | Maximum | 8 | 0 | 0 | 588 |
| | Minimum | 1 | 7 | 0 | |
| Sugar | Maximum | 12 | 0 | 0 | .. |
| | Minimum | 1 | 8 | 0 | |
| Opium | Maximum | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| | Minimum | .. | .. | .. | |
| Tobacco | Maximum | 8 | 0 | 0 | 950 |
| | Minimum | 1 | 5 | 0 | |
| Wheat | Irrigated Maximum | 8 | 0 | 0 | 900 |
| | Irrigated Minimum | 1 | 8 | 0 | |
| Unirrigated | Maximum | 3 | 3 | 3 | .. |
| | Minimum | 0 | 15 | 9 | |
| Inferior grain | Irrigated Maximum | 8 | 1 | 0 | 470 |
| | Irrigated Minimum | 1 | 5 | 0 | |
| Unirrigated | Maximum | 2 | 3 | 3 | .. |
| | Minimum | 0 | 15 | 7 | |
| Oil seeds | Irrigated Maximum | 6 | 1 | 0 | 420 |
| | Irrigated Minimum | 1 | 8 | 0 | |
| Unirrigated | Maximum | 3 | 3 | 8 | .. |
| | Minimum | 0 | 12 | 7 | |
| Flax | Irrigated Maximum | 8 | 0 | 0 | 700 |
| | Irrigated Minimum | 1 | 5 | 0 | |
| Unirrigated | Maximum | 3 | 3 | 3 | .. |
| | Minimum | 0 | 15 | 0 | |
| Gram | .. | .. | .. | .. | 854 |
| Barley | .. | .. | .. | .. | 860 |
| Bajra | .. | .. | .. | .. | 308 |
| Jawar | .. | .. | .. | .. | 575 |
| Vegetables | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Tea | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |

NOTE.—These figures are taken from Table No. XLVI of the Administration Report.

Table No. XXII, showing NUMBER of STOCK.

| 1 KIND OF STOCK. | 2 WHOLE DISTRICT FOR THE YEARS | | | 3 TOWNS FOR THE YEAR 1878-79. | | | |
|---------------------|-----------------------------------|----------|----------|----------------------------------|----------|---------|---------|
| | 1868-69. | 1873-74. | 1878-79. | 4 | | | |
| | | | | Rohtak. | Jhajjar. | Sampla. | Gohana. |
| Cows and bullocks | 248,778 | 226,719 | 98,738 | 22,808 | 19,761 | 38,064 | 29,130 |
| Horses | 396 | 1,430 | 1,330 | 474 | 302 | 175 | 385 |
| Ponies | 1,745 | 1,425 | 919 | 160 | 233 | 325 | 190 |
| Donkeys | 8,601 | 9,170 | 8,855 | 2,322 | 2,709 | 3,250 | 1,575 |
| Sheep and goats | 44,270 | 51,720 | 26,099 | 11,236 | 18,828 | 4,226 | 8,000 |
| Pigs | 6,572 | .. | 5,062 | 934 | 1,119 | 1,509 | 2,409 |
| Camels | 1,658 | 2,128 | 1,774 | 476 | 746 | 172 | 880 |
| Carts | 8,302 | 8,561 | 8,654 | 2,565 | 1,040 | 2,690 | 1,659 |
| Ploughs | 38,480 | 40,322 | 84,467 | 11,521 | 9,321 | 7,105 | 6,540 |
| Boats | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |

NOTE.—These figures are taken from Table No. XLIV of the Administration Report.

Table No. XXIII, showing OCCUPATIONS of MALES.

| 1 Number. | 2 Nature of occupations. | 3 Males above 15 years of age. | | | 4 Number. | 5 Nature of occupations. | 6 Males above 15 years of age. | | |
|--------------|---|-----------------------------------|---------------------|-------------|--------------|--|-----------------------------------|----------------------|--------------|
| | | 7 Town. | 8 Vil- lages. | 9 Total. | | | 10 Town. | 11 Vil- lages. | 12 Total. |
| | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 | Total population .. | 22,574 | 150,910 | 173,484 | 17 | Agricultural labourers .. | 721 | 3,204 | 3,925 |
| 2 | Occupation specified .. | 51,164 | 130,325 | 181,489 | 18 | Pastoral .. | 184 | 701 | 885 |
| 3 | Agricultural, whether staple or combined .. | 12,761 | 54,394 | 67,155 | 19 | Cooks and other servants .. | 609 | 367 | 976 |
| 4 | Civil Administration .. | 7,076 | 1,597 | 8,673 | 20 | Water-carriers .. | 392 | 367 | 759 |
| 5 | Army .. | 236 | 273 | 509 | 21 | Sweepers and scavengers .. | 955 | 4,384 | 5,339 |
| 6 | Religion .. | 370 | 2,119 | 2,489 | 22 | Workers in wool, cane, leaves, straw, &c. .. | 301 | 600 | 901 |
| 7 | Barbers .. | 415 | 2,072 | 2,487 | 23 | Workers in leather .. | 142 | 113 | 255 |
| 8 | Other professions .. | 213 | 373 | 586 | 24 | Boat-makers .. | 1,004 | 6,279 | 7,277 |
| 9 | Money-lenders, general traders, pedlars, &c. .. | 1,173 | 2,300 | 3,473 | 25 | Workers in wool and pashm .. | 1 | 2 | 3 |
| 10 | Dealers in grain and flour .. | 1,731 | 4,940 | 6,671 | 26 | " " silk .. | 52 | 7 | 59 |
| 11 | Gun-grinders, pashars, &c. .. | 163 | 523 | 686 | 27 | " " cotton .. | 2,334 | 8,735 | 11,069 |
| 12 | Confectioners, green-growers, &c. .. | 582 | 304 | 886 | 28 | " " wood .. | 452 | 2,581 | 3,033 |
| 13 | Carriers and boatmen .. | 526 | 1,541 | 2,067 | 29 | Potters .. | 414 | 2,412 | 2,826 |
| 14 | Landowners .. | 6,384 | 35,124 | 41,508 | 30 | Workers and dealers in gold and silver .. | 637 | 275 | 912 |
| 15 | Tenants .. | 3,055 | 24,369 | 27,424 | 31 | Workers in iron .. | 287 | 4,401 | 4,688 |
| 16 | Joint-cultivators .. | 225 | 1,524 | 1,749 | 32 | General labourers .. | 1,067 | 4,027 | 5,094 |
| | | | | | 33 | Beggars, fakirs, and the like .. | 1,140 | 4,535 | 5,675 |

Note.—These figures are taken from Table No. XII A of the Census Report of 1881.

Table No. XXIV, showing MANUFACTURES.

| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 |
|---|----------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|----------------------|------------|--------------------------------|-----------------------|-------------------|-------------|-----------------------------------|
| | Silk. | Cotton. | Wool. | Other fabrics. | Paper. | Wood. | Iron. | Brass and copper. | Build-ings. | Dyeing and manufacturing of dyes. |
| Number of mills and large factories .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Number of private looms or small works .. | .. | 4,804 | 30 | .. | .. | 1,612 | 597 | 18 | 127 | 719 |
| Number of workmen { Male .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 45 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| in large works. { Female .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Number of workmen in small works or independent artisans .. | .. | 7,184 | 64 | 6 | .. | 2,461 | 1,021 | 40 | 815 | 1,114 |
| Value of plant in large works .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1,000 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Estimated annual out-turn of all works in rupees .. | .. | 9,09,122 | 9,520 | 127 | 2,305 | 4,89,623 | 2,70,382 | 24,000 | 51,680 | 1,63,810 |
| | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 | 19 | | |
| | Leather. | Pottery, common and glazed. | Oil-press- ing and tanning. | Fashinas and Showls. | Car- pets. | Gold, sil- ver, and Jewellery. | Other manufac- tures. | Total. | | |
| Number of mills and large factories .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Number of private looms or small works .. | 3,672 | 1,269 | 277 | .. | .. | .. | 404 | 1,169 | 13,181 | .. |
| Number of workmen { Male .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 48 |
| in large works. { Female .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Number of workmen in small works or independent artisans .. | 6,014 | 2,108 | 300 | .. | .. | .. | 8 | 223 | 8,578 | 30,728 |
| Value of plant in large works .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 2,800 |
| Estimated annual out-turn of all works in rupees .. | 6,73,439 | 1,00,008 | 71,723 | .. | .. | 254 | 11,14,825 | 8,73,101 | 48,44,216 | .. |

Note.—These figures are taken from the Report on Internal Trade and Manufactures for 1881-82.

Table No. XXVI, showing RETAIL PRICES.

| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---------|---------------------------------------|-----|---------|-----|-------|-----|--------------|-----|--------|-----|--------|-----|--------------|-----|----------|-----|-----------|-----|------------------|-----|------------------|-----|--------------|-----|-----------|-----|----------|-----|----------------|-----|----|
| YEAR. | NUMBER OF PEES AND CHANGES PER MUTHE. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Wheat. | | Barley. | | Gram. | | Indian corn. | | Jowar. | | Bajra. | | Rice (fine). | | Urd dal. | | Potatoes. | | Cotton (ginned). | | Sugar (refined). | | Ghi (cow's). | | Firewood. | | Tobacco. | | Salt (Lahori). | | |
| | S. | Ch. | S. | Ch. | S. | Ch. | S. | Ch. | S. | Ch. | S. | Ch. | S. | Ch. | S. | Ch. | S. | Ch. | S. | Ch. | S. | Ch. | S. | Ch. | S. | Ch. | S. | Ch. | S. | Ch. | S. | Ch. |
| 1861-62 | 16 | 9 | 22 | 10 | 17 | 11 | .. | .. | 21 | 15 | 21 | 4 | 10 | 5 | 16 | 10 | .. | .. | 4 | 13 | 8 | 4 | 2 | 1 | 270 | 4 | 6 | 8 | 7 | 11 | |
| 1862-63 | 21 | 4 | 45 | 4 | 34 | 14 | .. | .. | 38 | 12 | 42 | .. | 11 | 7 | 21 | 1 | .. | .. | 3 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 2 | .. | 338 | 2 | 5 | 11 | 7 | 7 | |
| 1863-64 | 18 | 7 | 40 | 2 | 55 | 16 | .. | .. | 34 | 14 | 31 | 10 | 12 | 2 | 23 | 11 | .. | .. | 1 | 12 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 195 | 16 | 6 | 9 | 7 | 4 | |
| 1864-65 | 21 | 9 | 32 | 3 | 30 | 5 | .. | .. | 26 | 9 | 24 | 15 | 9 | 1 | 16 | 5 | .. | .. | 2 | 7 | 8 | 12 | 2 | 1 | 232 | 15 | 7 | 11 | 7 | 9 | |
| 1865-66 | 17 | 15 | 27 | 1 | 23 | .. | .. | .. | 27 | 5 | 22 | 15 | 9 | 5 | 15 | 2 | .. | .. | 2 | 4 | 3 | 5 | 1 | 12 | 180 | 10 | 7 | 4 | 7 | 11 | |
| 1866-67 | 19 | 7 | 27 | 12 | 28 | 5 | .. | .. | 27 | 6 | 21 | 1 | 9 | 9 | 16 | 7 | .. | .. | 3 | 1 | 9 | 11 | 2 | 9 | 130 | 10 | 5 | 9 | 7 | 7 | |
| 1867-68 | 22 | 2 | 28 | .. | 26 | 2 | .. | .. | 22 | 2 | 25 | 10 | 2 | 5 | 17 | 11 | .. | .. | 2 | 3 | 2 | 13 | 1 | 8 | 130 | 10 | 4 | 3 | 7 | 7 | |
| 1868-69 | 14 | 8 | 18 | 3 | 12 | 1 | .. | .. | 18 | 8 | 18 | 10 | 6 | 6 | 11 | 2 | .. | .. | 2 | 7 | 2 | 15 | 1 | 8 | 102 | 3 | 7 | .. | 7 | 7 | |
| 1869-70 | 9 | 15 | 13 | 6 | 9 | 15 | .. | .. | 14 | 15 | 12 | 1 | 7 | 9 | 10 | 1 | .. | .. | 2 | .. | 2 | 15 | 1 | 4 | 201 | 9 | 7 | .. | 7 | 9 | |
| 1870-71 | 16 | 10 | 19 | 11 | 17 | 1 | .. | .. | 21 | 15 | 19 | 9 | 10 | 4 | 13 | 2 | .. | .. | 2 | 1 | 2 | 15 | 1 | 10 | 167 | 11 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 7 | |
| 1871-72 | 18 | .. | 22 | .. | 18 | 8 | 20 | .. | 22 | .. | 19 | .. | 11 | .. | 16 | .. | 20 | .. | 3 | 2 | 3 | .. | 2 | .. | 140 | .. | 8 | .. | 9 | .. | |
| 1872-73 | 21 | .. | 26 | .. | 25 | .. | 25 | .. | 22 | .. | 26 | .. | 11 | .. | 22 | .. | 20 | .. | 2 | 4 | 3 | 4 | 2 | 2 | 160 | .. | 8 | .. | 7 | .. | |
| 1873-74 | 18 | .. | 25 | .. | 29 | .. | 26 | .. | 28 | .. | 22 | .. | 11 | .. | 20 | .. | 10 | .. | 4 | 6 | 4 | 12 | 1 | 14 | 140 | .. | 9 | .. | 5 | .. | |
| 1874-75 | 21 | .. | 20 | .. | 29 | .. | .. | .. | 27 | .. | 25 | .. | 11 | .. | 19 | .. | 16 | .. | 4 | .. | 2 | 3 | 2 | 2 | 130 | .. | 8 | .. | 5 | .. | |
| 1875-76 | 23 | .. | 25 | .. | 28 | .. | .. | .. | 24 | .. | 29 | .. | 12 | .. | 19 | .. | 21 | .. | 2 | 3 | 4 | .. | 2 | .. | 165 | .. | 8 | .. | 8 | .. | |
| 1876-77 | 26 | .. | 24 | .. | 40 | .. | .. | .. | 34 | .. | 31 | .. | 11 | .. | 20 | .. | 14 | .. | 3 | 3 | 4 | .. | 2 | .. | 120 | .. | 9 | .. | 7 | .. | |
| 1877-78 | 15 | .. | 16 | .. | 17 | .. | .. | .. | 14 | .. | 15 | .. | 7 | .. | 9 | .. | 8 | .. | 2 | 6 | 2 | 12 | 1 | 4 | 200 | .. | 7 | .. | 7 | .. | |
| 1878-79 | 12 | 8 | 21 | .. | 10 | 6 | .. | .. | 17 | .. | 17 | .. | 7 | .. | 11 | .. | 16 | .. | 3 | 8 | 2 | 4 | 1 | 5 | 160 | .. | 7 | .. | 7 | .. | |
| 1879-80 | 14 | 6 | 23 | .. | 18 | 8 | .. | .. | 24 | 8 | 25 | 8 | 7 | .. | 12 | .. | 16 | .. | 3 | .. | 2 | 4 | 1 | 8 | 60 | .. | 7 | .. | 7 | 8 | |
| 1880-81 | 18 | .. | 22 | .. | 22 | .. | .. | .. | 24 | 6 | 20 | .. | 7 | 8 | 17 | .. | 14 | .. | 2 | .. | 2 | 3 | 1 | 3 | 100 | .. | 6 | .. | 8 | .. | |
| 1881-82 | 21 | 8 | 26 | .. | 25 | 8 | .. | .. | 25 | .. | 26 | 8 | 9 | .. | 15 | .. | 15 | .. | 3 | 4 | 2 | 12 | 1 | 14 | 100 | .. | 7 | .. | 9 | .. | |

NOTE.—The figures for the first ten years are taken from a statement published by Government (Punjab Government No. 902 S. of 1903 August 1892), and represent the average prices for the 12 months of each year. The figures for the last ten years are taken from Table No. XLVII of the Administration Report, and represent prices as they stood on the 1st January of each year.

Table No. XXVII, showing PRICE of LABOUR.

| YEAR. | WAGES OF LABOUR PER DAY. | | | | CARDS PER DAY. | | CAMKES PER DAY. | | DUMKES PER MONTH PER DAY. | | BOATS PER DAY. | |
|---------|--------------------------|--------|------------|--------|----------------|--------|-----------------|--------|---------------------------|--------|----------------|--------|
| | Skilled. | | Unskilled. | | Highest | Lowest | Highest | Lowest | Highest | Lowest | Highest | Lowest |
| | Highest | Lowest | Highest | Lowest | | | | | | | | |
| | Rs. | A. | P. | Rs. | A. | P. | Rs. | A. | P. | Rs. | A. | P. |
| 1868-69 | 0 | 8 | 0 | 0 | 5 | 0 | 0 | 8 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| 1870-71 | 0 | 8 | 0 | 0 | 5 | 0 | 0 | 8 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| 1872-73 | 0 | 8 | 0 | 0 | 5 | 0 | 0 | 8 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| 1874-75 | 0 | 8 | 0 | 0 | 5 | 0 | 0 | 8 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| 1876-77 | 0 | 8 | 0 | 0 | 5 | 0 | 0 | 8 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| 1878-79 | 0 | 8 | 0 | 0 | 5 | 0 | 0 | 8 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| 1880-81 | 0 | 8 | 0 | 0 | 5 | 0 | 0 | 8 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| 1881-82 | 0 | 8 | 0 | 0 | 5 | 0 | 0 | 8 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 |

NOTE.—These figures are taken from Table No. XLVIII of the Administration Report.

Table No. XXVIII, showing REVENUE COLLECTED.

| YEAR. | Fixed Land Revenue. | Floating and Miscellaneous Land Revenue. | Tribute. | Local rates. | Excise. | | Stamps. | Total Collections. |
|---------|---------------------|--|----------|--------------|----------|--------|---------|--------------------|
| | | | | | Spirits. | Drugs. | | |
| 1868-69 | 7,93,210 | 5,616 | .. | .. | 1,400 | 5,888 | 25,157 | 7,58,071 |
| 1869-70 | 7,92,527 | 5,880 | .. | .. | 962 | 4,564 | 27,197 | 8,01,028 |
| 1871-72 | 8,82,477 | 5,708 | .. | 56,104 | 1,502 | 4,371 | 26,502 | 9,10,562 |
| 1872-73 | 8,48,484 | 6,660 | .. | 58,110 | 1,600 | 6,489 | 28,008 | 9,29,779 |
| 1874-75 | 8,82,736 | 6,037 | .. | 56,110 | 1,500 | 6,457 | 26,432 | 9,67,861 |
| 1876-77 | 8,82,736 | 7,129 | .. | 56,100 | 2,010 | 5,100 | 25,695 | 9,88,528 |
| 1878-79 | 8,81,779 | 6,529 | .. | 58,105 | 1,970 | 6,330 | 26,156 | 9,81,692 |
| 1880-81 | 8,53,180 | 7,108 | .. | 56,118 | 2,556 | 5,321 | 40,447 | 9,56,488 |
| 1881-82 | 8,52,696 | 6,734 | .. | 56,118 | 1,675 | 6,682 | 49,719 | 10,00,875 |
| 1870-71 | 8,01,769 | 8,598 | .. | 72,194 | 1,868 | 5,604 | 37,365 | 9,42,832 |
| 1870-80 | 10,18,822 | 19,514 | .. | 71,237 | 1,208 | 4,188 | 47,090 | 11,01,618 |
| 1880-81 | 8,48,606 | 26,274 | .. | 54,879 | 1,808 | 3,534 | 26,666 | 11,00,169 |
| 1881-82 | 9,30,940 | 6,598 | .. | 70,419 | 1,889 | 4,400 | 36,870 | 10,70,634 |

NOTE.—These figures are taken from Table No. XLIV of the Revenue Report. The following revenue is excluded:—
" Canal, Forests, Customs and Salt, Assessed Taxes, Fees, Unassess."

Table No. XXIX, showing REVENUE DERIVED from LAND.

| YEAR. | Fixed land revenue (in round). | Floating and miscellaneous land revenue (collections). | FLOATING REVENUE. | | | | MISCELLANEOUS REVENUE. | | | | | |
|---|--------------------------------|--|-----------------------|--|--------------------------|-------------------------------------|------------------------------|---------------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------------|--------|-----------------------------------|
| | | | Revenue of all lands. | Revenue of water lands brought under assessment. | Water advantage revenue. | Floating assessment of river lands. | Total floating land revenue. | By enumeration of cattle. | By grazing leases. | Sale of wood from rabs and forests. | Sajji. | Total miscellaneous land revenue. |
| <i>District Figures.</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total of 5 years— 1868-69 to 1872-73 | 44,19,589 | 81,438 | .. | .. | .. | 1,038 | .. | 21,120 | 24 | .. | 80,394 | |
| Total of 5 years— 1872-74 to 1877-78 | 44,14,748 | 81,391 | .. | .. | .. | 618 | .. | 23,400 | 304 | .. | 80,778 | |
| 1878-79 | 8,82,255 | 2,671 | .. | .. | .. | 82 | .. | 4,508 | 48 | .. | 8,821 | |
| 1879-80 | 8,10,035 | 18,507 | .. | .. | .. | 1,372 | .. | 1,500 | 12 | .. | 17,184 | |
| 1880-81 | 9,88,170 | 26,266 | .. | .. | .. | 275 | .. | 2,840 | 23 | .. | 25,381 | |
| 1881-82 | 9,31,642 | 6,311 | .. | .. | .. | 2,918 | .. | 2,767 | 16 | .. | 9,408 | |
| Tahsil Totals for 5 years— 1872-78 to 1881-82. | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Tahsil Rohtak | 10,44,196 | 11,283 | .. | .. | .. | 304 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 10,549 | |
| .. Jhajjar | 10,97,192 | 26,512 | .. | .. | .. | 2,868 | .. | 12,705 | 119 | .. | 22,606 | |
| .. Sampla | 16,18,718 | 12,041 | .. | .. | .. | 125 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 11,618 | |
| .. Gehana | 10,59,429 | 9,764 | .. | .. | .. | 1,297 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 8,106 | |

NOTE.—These figures are taken from Tables Nos. I and III of the Revenue Report.

Table No. XXX, showing ASSIGNED LAND REVENUE.

| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | | | | | |
|----------------|----------------------------------|----------|-------------------------------|----------|-----------------------------------|----------|-------------------------------|----------|-----------------------|-----------------------|--------------------------|---------------------|-----------------|--------|-------|
| TAHSIL. | TOTAL AREA AND REVENUE ASSIGNED. | | | | | | | | | PERIOD OF ASSIGNMENT. | | | | | |
| | Whole Villages. | | Fractional parts of Villages. | | Plots. | | Total. | | In perpetuity. | | | | | | |
| | Area. | Revenue. | Area. | Revenue. | Area. | Revenue. | Area. | Revenue. | Area. | Revenue. | | | | | |
| Rohtak | .. | .. | .. | .. | 2,549 | 2,178 | 2,549 | 2,178 | 1,180 | 1,460 | | | | | |
| Jhajjar | .. | 8,955 | 8,180 | .. | 7,802 | 7,085 | 11,207 | 10,238 | 375 | 250 | | | | | |
| Barnala | .. | 380 | 300 | .. | 917 | 975 | 1,307 | 1,272 | 808 | 770 | | | | | |
| Gohana | .. | .. | .. | .. | 400 | 438 | 470 | 458 | 289 | 302 | | | | | |
| Total District | .. | 6,435 | 3,450 | .. | 11,201 | 10,684 | 15,606 | 14,144 | 2,599 | 2,771 | | | | | |
| TAHSIL. | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 | 19 | 20 | 21 | 22 | 23 | 24 | 25 | |
| | PERIOD OF ASSIGNMENT.—Continued. | | | | | | | | NUMBER OF ASSIGNMENT. | | | | | | |
| | For one life. | | For more lives than one. | | During maintenance of habitation. | | Pending orders of Government. | | In perpetuity. | For one life. | For more lives than one. | During maintenance. | Pending orders. | TOTAL. | |
| Area. | Revenue. | Area. | Revenue. | Area. | Revenue. | Area. | Revenue. | | | | | | | | |
| Rohtak | .. | 200 | 174 | 1,500 | 500 | 7 | 9 | .. | .. | 500 | 30 | 50 | 2 | .. | 684 |
| Jhajjar | .. | 8,800 | 7,727 | 300 | 100 | 1,802 | 2,161 | .. | .. | 10 | 359 | 1 | 142 | .. | 511 |
| Barnala | .. | 593 | 447 | 25 | 8 | 40 | 50 | .. | .. | 110 | 104 | 1 | 90 | .. | 385 |
| Gohana | .. | 180 | 176 | .. | .. | 15 | 20 | .. | .. | 30 | 18 | .. | 16 | .. | 63 |
| Total District | .. | 9,792 | 8,524 | 1,425 | 608 | 1,924 | 2,940 | .. | .. | 705 | 600 | 38 | 169 | .. | 1,028 |

NOTE.—These figures are taken from Table No. XII of the Revenue Report for 1881-82.

Table No. XXXI, showing BALANCES, REMISSIONS and TAKAVI.

| YEAR. | Balances of land revenue in rupees. | | Reductions of fixed demand on account of bad seasons, deterioration, &c., in rupees. | Takavi advances in rupees. |
|---------|-------------------------------------|--|--|----------------------------|
| | Fixed revenue. | Fluctuating and miscellaneous revenue. | | |
| 1868-69 | .. | 167,759 | .. | 23,864 |
| 1869-70 | .. | 89,891 | .. | 83,264 |
| 1870-71 | .. | 18,173 | .. | 5,900 |
| 1871-72 | .. | 1 | .. | .. |
| 1872-73 | .. | 4 | .. | 16,740 |
| 1873-74 | .. | 4 | .. | 2,200 |
| 1874-75 | .. | 41 | .. | 1,200 |
| 1875-76 | .. | 928 | 800 | 2,400 |
| 1876-77 | .. | .. | .. | 5,658 |
| 1877-78 | .. | 525 | 1,226 | 12,335 |
| 1878-79 | .. | 81,490 | 7 | 26,920 |
| 1879-80 | .. | 10,918 | 7 | 250 |
| 1880-81 | .. | 981 | .. | 1,040 |
| 1881-82 | .. | 902 | 9 | 100 |

NOTE.—These figures are taken from Tables Nos. I, II, III, and XVI of the Revenue Report.

Table No. XXXII, showing SALES and MORTGAGES of LAND.

| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 |
|--|----------------------------|------------------------|-----------------|--------------------------------|------------------------|-----------------|---------------------|------------------------|-----------------|
| YEAR. | SALES OF LAND. | | | | | | MORTGAGES OF LAND. | | |
| | Agriculturists. | | | Non-Agriculturists. | | | Agriculturists. | | |
| | No. of cases. | Area of land in acres. | Purchase money. | No. of cases. | Area of land in acres. | Purchase money. | No. of cases. | Area of land in acres. | Mortgage money. |
| DISTRICT FIGURES. | | | | | | | | | |
| Total of 6 years—1874-75 to 1879-80 .. | 405 | 4,610 | 50,138 | .. | .. | .. | 370 | 11,500 | 117,816 |
| Total of 4 years—1874-75 to 1877-78 .. | 292 | 2,144 | 41,040 | 70 | 651 | 12,830 | 1,014 | 8,024 | 108,542 |
| 1878-79 .. | 272 | 1,967 | 29,609 | 109 | 789 | 28,930 | 2,019 | 11,081 | 185,905 |
| 1879-80 .. | 92 | 108 | 14,984 | 55 | 552 | 7,434 | 322 | 8,371 | 43,337 |
| 1880-81 .. | 101 | 1,369 | 24,274 | 24 | 287 | 8,267 | 208 | 8,788 | 42,418 |
| 1881-82 .. | 114 | 969 | 24,651 | 33 | 320 | 5,891 | 212 | 2,910 | 84,117 |
| TAHSEIL TOTALS FOR 3 YEARS— | | | | | | | | | |
| 1877-78 to 1881-82. | | | | | | | | | |
| Tahsil Rohtak .. | 250 | 2,924 | 39,291 | 41 | 425 | 20,055 | 1,148 | 13,272 | 140,441 |
| .. Jhajjar .. | 137 | 1,217 | 13,089 | 75 | 707 | 11,800 | 635 | 4,482 | 48,912 |
| .. Sampla .. | 220 | 1,359 | 45,332 | 55 | 485 | 24,303 | 1,588 | 6,153 | 112,518 |
| .. Gehna .. | 92 | 590 | 17,967 | 62 | 370 | 9,773 | 561 | 3,588 | 117,411 |
| YEAR. | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 | 19 |
| | MORTGAGES OF LAND—Charged. | | | REDEMPTIONS OF MORTGAGED LAND. | | | | | |
| | Non-Agriculturists. | | | Agriculturists. | | | Non-Agriculturists. | | |
| | No. of cases. | Area of land in acres. | Mortgage money. | No. of cases. | Area of land in acres. | Mortgage money. | No. of cases. | Area of land in acres. | Mortgage money. |
| DISTRICT FIGURES. | | | | | | | | | |
| Total of 6 years—1874-75 to 1879-80 .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Total of 4 years—1874-75 to 1877-78 .. | 711 | 7,159 | 62,827 | 327 | 2,598 | 15,571 | 119 | 1,111 | 8,234 |
| 1878-79 .. | 1,270 | 11,306 | 117,000 | 376 | 3,094 | 12,416 | 160 | 1,318 | 6,078 |
| 1879-80 .. | 112 | 1,429 | 11,991 | 139 | 1,040 | 8,73 | 14 | 127 | 803 |
| 1880-81 .. | 90 | 648 | 6,362 | 203 | 2,511 | 17,390 | .. | .. | .. |
| 1881-82 .. | 303 | 2,999 | 36,216 | 320 | 2,419 | 23,629 | 90 | 1,088 | 7,477 |
| TAHSEIL TOTALS FOR 3 YEARS— | | | | | | | | | |
| 1877-78 to 1881-82. | | | | | | | | | |
| Tahsil Rohtak .. | 558 | 7,671 | 46,955 | 432 | 3,785 | 25,264 | 158 | 2,072 | 10,748 |
| .. Jhajjar .. | 268 | 5,803 | 78,865 | 201 | 2,451 | 11,979 | 38 | 359 | 1,307 |
| .. Sampla .. | 469 | 4,309 | 57,125 | 373 | 1,790 | 21,205 | 46 | 350 | 8,412 |
| .. Gehna .. | 394 | 2,044 | 36,198 | 301 | 446 | 11,179 | 201 | 241 | 5,271 |

NOTE.—These figures are taken from Tables No. XXXV and XXXV B of the Revenue Report. No details for transfers by agriculturists and others, and no figures for redemptions, are available before 1874-75. The figures for earlier years include all sales and mortgages.

Table No. XXXIII, showing SALE of STAMPS and REGISTRATION of DEEDS.

| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 |
|------------|-----------------------------|---------------|-------------------------|---------------|--|------------------------------|--------------------|---------------------|--|-------------------|--------------------|---------------------------|
| YEAR. | INCOME FROM SALE OF STAMPS. | | | | OPERATIONS OF THE REGISTRATION DEPARTMENT. | | | | | | | |
| | Receipts in rupees. | | Net increase in rupees. | | No. of deeds registered. | | | | Value of property registered, in rupees. | | | |
| | Judicial. | Non-judicial. | Judicial. | Non-judicial. | Touching inter-amicable party. | Touching non-amicable party. | Money obligations. | Total of all kinds. | Immovable property. | Movable property. | Money obligations. | Total value of all kinds. |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1877-78 .. | 36,890 | 11,717 | 56,339 | 51,369 | 3,074 | 92 | 1,173 | 4,379 | 4,27,552 | 5,732 | 5,35,284 | 6,20,774 |
| 1878-79 .. | 45,493 | 12,560 | 42,513 | 51,965 | 2,711 | 140 | 1,101 | 3,502 | 4,01,546 | 1,962 | 3,99,584 | 6,25,094 |
| 1879-80 .. | 35,888 | 9,964 | 35,887 | 8,643 | 1,501 | 32 | 429 | 2,178 | 2,70,666 | 4,418 | 31,149 | 3,75,128 |
| 1880-81 .. | 48,907 | 9,875 | 37,034 | 3,017 | 1,589 | 22 | 308 | 2,273 | 3,35,904 | 2,729 | 72,796 | 4,14,728 |
| 1881-82 .. | 45,745 | 11,122 | 42,703 | 10,736 | 1,542 | 25 | 344 | 2,020 | 3,65,187 | 4,488 | 60,616 | 4,09,653 |

NOTE.—These figures are taken from Appendix A of the Stamp and Tables Nos. II and III of the Registration Report.

Table No. XXXIII, showing REGISTRATIONS.

| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 |
|-------------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------|--------|------------------|-----------|--------|
| | Number of Deeds registered. | | | | | |
| | 1880-81. | | | 1881-82. | | |
| | Compul- sory. | Optional. | Total. | Compul- sory. | Optional. | Total. |
| Registrar Baharak | .. | 1 | 1 | .. | .. | .. |
| Sub-Registrar Baharak | 278 | 280 | 558 | 248 | 487 | 735 |
| .. Jhajjar | 125 | 202 | 325 | 137 | 158 | 295 |
| .. Rampla | 401 | 398 | 799 | 365 | 310 | 675 |
| .. Gohana | 267 | 542 | 809 | 213 | 407 | 620 |
| Total of district | 510 | 1,294 | 2,313 | 958 | 1,112 | 2,070 |

NOTE.—These figures are taken from Table No. 1 of the Registration Report.

Table No. XXXIV, showing LICENSE TAX COLLECTIONS.

| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | | |
|-----------------------------|---|----------|---------|---------|--------|-----------|--------|--------|-------|------------|-------|-------|---------------------------|-----------------------|---|--|
| | TOTAL OF LICENSE TAX COLLECTIONS IN EACH DISTRICT AND DIVISION. | | | | | | | | | | | | Total number of licenses. | Total amount of fees. | Number of villages in which licenses granted. | |
| | YEAR. | Class I. | | | | Class II. | | | | Class III. | | | | | | |
| | | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 1 | 2 | 3 | | | | |
| Rs. 300 | | Rs. 200 | Rs. 150 | Rs. 100 | Rs. 75 | Rs. 50 | Rs. 25 | Rs. 10 | Rs. 5 | Rs. 2 | Rs. 1 | | | | | |
| 1876-79 | .. | 9 | 7 | 10 | 20 | 85 | 350 | 526 | 1,166 | 2,058 | 5,226 | 9,087 | 42,582 | .. | | |
| 1879-80 | .. | 4 | 6 | 4 | 15 | 56 | 282 | 462 | 1,187 | 2,550 | 2,935 | 8,742 | 24,422 | .. | | |
| 1880-81 | 1 | 3 | 6 | 6 | 13 | 41 | 193 | 521 | .. | .. | .. | 842 | 16,860 | 162 | | |
| 1881-82 | 1 | 6 | 5 | 4 | 14 | 37 | 182 | 495 | .. | .. | .. | 944 | 17,250 | 177 | | |
| Tahsil details for 1881-82— | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Tahsil Baharak | 1 | 5 | 3 | 3 | 11 | 16 | 97 | 159 | .. | .. | .. | 294 | 7,140 | 42 | | |
| .. Rampla | .. | .. | 2 | .. | 2 | 18 | 92 | 211 | .. | .. | .. | 360 | 6,045 | 63 | | |
| .. Gohana | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 6 | 24 | 179 | .. | .. | .. | 201 | 2,565 | 42 | | |
| .. Jhajjar | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1 | 2 | 16 | 53 | .. | .. | .. | 89 | 1,500 | 20 | | |

Table No. XXXV, showing EXCISE STATISTICS.

| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | |
|-----------------|--------------------|-----------------------------------|----------------------|------------------------|-------------------------|---------------------|-------------------------|--------------|------------------------|---------|--------|---------------------|--------------------|--------|--------|
| | FERMENTED LIQUORS. | | | | | INTOXICATING DRUGS. | | | | | | EXCISE REVENUE FROM | | | |
| | YEAR. | Number of central dist. licenses. | No. of retail shops. | | Consumption in gallons. | | No. of retail licenses. | | Consumption in pounds. | | | | Fermented liquors. | Drugs. | Total. |
| | | | Country spirits. | Miscellaneous liquors. | Beer. | Country spirits. | Opium. | Other drugs. | Opium. | Charas. | Bhang. | Other drugs. | | | |
| 1877-78 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 61 | 423 | 12 | 12 | 8 | 6 | 48 | 12 | 1,505 | 6,605 | 7,999 | |
| 1878-79 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 47 | 411 | 12 | 12 | 8 | 3 | 26 | 7 | 1,411 | 5,000 | 7,211 | |
| 1879-80 | 1 | 2 | 1 | .. | 395 | 12 | 12 | 8 | 14 | 58 | 12 | 1,455 | 4,100 | 5,835 | |
| 1880-81 | 1 | 2 | .. | .. | 472 | 12 | 12 | 11 | 13 | 55 | 11 | 1,395 | 2,450 | 3,245 | |
| 1881-82 | 1 | 2 | 1 | .. | 558 | 12 | 12 | 13 | 12 | 61 | 8 | 1,083 | 4,400 | 6,099 | |
| TOTAL | 5 | 45 | 5 | 168 | 2,315 | 60 | 60 | 36 | 44 | 217 | 47 | 7,441 | 26,055 | 31,096 | |
| AVERAGE | 1 | 9 | 1 | 33 | 463 | 12 | 12 | 7 | 10 | 44 | 9 | 1,488 | 4,781 | 6,279 | |

NOTE.—These figures are taken from Tables Nos. 1, II, VIII, IX, X, of the Excise Report.

Table No. XXXVI, showing DISTRICT FUNDS.

| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 |
|------------|--------------------------|----------------|---------------|-------------------------------|----------------------------------|------------|----------|----------------|---------------|--------------------|
| YEAR. | Annual income in rupees. | | | Annual expenditure in rupees. | | | | | | |
| | Provincial taxes. | Miscellaneous. | Total income. | Sanitation. | District Post, and subscription. | Education. | Medical. | Miscellaneous. | Public Works. | Total expenditure. |
| 1874-75 .. | .. | .. | 53,750 | 1,306 | 7,167 | 7,005 | 1,571 | 85 | 32,803 | 50,938 |
| 1875-76 .. | .. | .. | 54,325 | 1,295 | 1,075 | 6,751 | 1,780 | 2 | 54,787 | 47,699 |
| 1876-77 .. | .. | .. | 55,841 | 1,274 | 306 | 6,478 | 3,422 | 129 | 54,677 | 48,351 |
| 1877-78 .. | .. | .. | 57,065 | 1,265 | 55 | 10,403 | 3,790 | 1,193 | 58,150 | 49,264 |
| 1878-79 .. | .. | .. | 59,069 | 1,403 | 939 | 10,018 | 3,538 | 463 | 52,450 | 49,937 |
| 1879-80 .. | 62,164 | 1,700 | 63,864 | 1,405 | 1,927 | 12,035 | 5,349 | 2,783 | 53,791 | 50,039 |
| 1880-81 .. | 59,411 | 1,506 | 61,917 | 1,567 | 1,322 | 13,081 | 6,380 | 821 | 50,381 | 54,052 |
| 1881-82 .. | 63,819 | 2,162 | 65,981 | 2,265 | 1,435 | 14,394 | 6,015 | 1,528 | 55,630 | 62,051 |

Note.—These figures are taken from Appendices A and B to the Annual Review of District Fund operations.

Table No. XXXVII, showing GOVERNMENT and AIDED SCHOOLS.

| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 | 19 | 20 | 21 |
|-------|---------------|-----------|-------------|-----------|-----------------|-----------|-------------|-----------|------------------|-----------|-------------|-----------|-------------|-----------|----|----|----|----|----|----|
| YEAR. | HIGH SCHOOLS. | | | | MIDDLE SCHOOLS. | | | | PRIMARY SCHOOLS. | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | ENGLISH. | | VERNACULAR. | | ENGLISH. | | VERNACULAR. | | ENGLISH. | | | | VERNACULAR. | | | | | | | |
| | Government. | Aided. | Government. | Aided. | Government. | Aided. | Government. | Aided. | Government. | Aided. | Government. | Aided. | Government. | Aided. | | | | | | |
| | Schools. | Scholars. | Schools. | Scholars. | Schools. | Scholars. | Schools. | Scholars. | Schools. | Scholars. | Schools. | Scholars. | Schools. | Scholars. | | | | | | |

FIGURES FOR BOYS.

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|------------|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|---|-----|----|-----|---|-----|----|-----|----|----|----|-------|----|-----|
| 1877-78 .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1 | 114 | .. | 175 | 4 | 507 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 56 | 1,551 | .. | 224 |
| 1878-79 .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1 | 109 | .. | 145 | 4 | 554 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 59 | 1,417 | .. | 256 |
| 1879-80 .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 2 | 54 | .. | .. | 4 | 63 | 6 | 385 | .. | .. | 39 | 1,823 | .. | .. |
| 1880-81 .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 2 | 52 | .. | .. | 5 | 66 | 6 | 435 | .. | .. | 34 | 1,827 | .. | .. |
| 1881-82 .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 2 | 44 | .. | .. | 5 | 65 | 6 | 508 | .. | .. | 33 | 2,181 | .. | .. |

FIGURES FOR GIRLS.

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|------------|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|---|----|----|----|
| 1877-78 .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 3 | 37 | 1 | 13 |
| 1878-79 .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1 | 29 | 1 | 15 |
| 1879-80 .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 2 | 23 | .. | .. |
| 1880-81 .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1 | 18 | .. | .. |
| 1881-82 .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1 | 20 | .. | .. |

N. B.—Since 1879-80, in the case of both Government and Aided Schools, those scholars only who have completed the Middle School course are shown in the returns as attending High Schools, and those only who have completed the Primary School course are shown as attending Middle Schools. Previous to that year, boys attending the Upper Primary Department were included in the returns of Middle Schools in the case of Institutions under the immediate control of the Education Department, whilst in Institutions under District Officers, boys attending both the Upper and Lower Primary Departments were included in Middle Schools. In the case of Aided Institutions, a High School included the Middle and Primary Departments attached to it; and a Middle School, the Primary Department. Before 1879-80, Branches of Government Schools, if supported on the grant-in-aid system, were classed as Aided Schools; in the returns for 1879-80 and subsequent years they have been shown as Government Schools. Branches of English Schools, whether Government or Aided, that were formerly included amongst Vernacular Schools, are now returned as English Schools. Hence the returns before 1879-80 do not afford the means of making a satisfactory comparison with the statistics of subsequent years.

Indigenous Schools and Jail Schools are not included in these returns.

Table No. XXXVIII, showing the working of DISPENSARIES.

| 1 | 2 | 3 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---------------------|----------------------|------------------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| | | NUMBERS OF PATIENTS TREATED. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | 4 | | | | | 5 | | | | | 6 | | | | |
| | | 7 | | | | | 8 | | | | | 9 | | | | |
| Name of Dispensary. | Class of Dispensary. | 1877. | | | | | 1878. | | | | | 1879. | | | | |
| | | 1880. | 1881. | 1882. | 1883. | 1884. | 1885. | 1886. | 1887. | 1888. | 1889. | 1890. | 1891. | 1892. | | |
| Rohtak .. | 1st | 5,292 | 5,709 | 6,740 | 4,023 | 4,113 | 497 | 775 | 2,025 | 1,810 | 339 | 329 | 549 | 971 | 484 | 510 |
| Jhajjar .. | 2nd | 1,380 | 1,790 | 2,320 | 1,384 | 1,128 | 315 | 398 | 468 | 643 | 154 | 733 | 298 | 726 | 695 | 719 |
| Gohana .. | do. | 2,753 | 2,476 | 2,551 | 2,566 | 2,751 | 300 | 644 | 731 | 776 | 370 | 351 | 585 | 332 | 325 | 499 |
| Bahadurgarh | do. | 819 | 2,031 | 5,307 | 4,911 | 4,980 | 199 | 370 | 691 | 761 | 231 | 307 | 461 | 411 | 327 | 395 |
| Total .. | .. | 8,554 | 11,997 | 16,918 | 15,824 | 12,758 | 1,093 | 2,090 | 3,915 | 4,150 | 3,545 | 1,820 | 2,111 | 2,640 | 1,989 | 2,334 |

| 1 | 2 | 3 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---------------------|----------------------|-------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| | | 2nd Period. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | 4 | | | | | 5 | | | | | 6 | | | | |
| | | 7 | | | | | 8 | | | | | 9 | | | | |
| Name of Dispensary. | Class of Dispensary. | 1877. | | | | | 1878. | | | | | 1879. | | | | |
| | | 1880. | 1881. | 1882. | 1883. | 1884. | 1885. | 1886. | 1887. | 1888. | 1889. | 1890. | 1891. | 1892. | | |
| Rohtak .. | 1st | 4,417 | 7,690 | 9,741 | 6,427 | 5,952 | 219 | 374 | 321 | 366 | 391 | 5,520 | 2,490 | 3,590 | 3,032 | 2,593 |
| Jhajjar .. | 2nd | 2,068 | 2,568 | 3,532 | 2,730 | 2,629 | 66 | 129 | 130 | 117 | 193 | 684 | 876 | 1,980 | 1,410 | 1,196 |
| Gohana .. | do. | 3,343 | 3,709 | 3,814 | 3,797 | 4,130 | 141 | 212 | 178 | 159 | 161 | 393 | 353 | 1,664 | 1,395 | 1,509 |
| Bahadurgarh | do. | 1,819 | 3,880 | 6,667 | 5,989 | 4,954 | 48 | 196 | 325 | 310 | 342 | 7,057 | 769 | 1,888 | 7,375 | 2,413 |
| Total .. | .. | 11,737 | 16,137 | 23,526 | 18,565 | 17,695 | 474 | 911 | 964 | 753 | 912 | 5,910 | 5,024 | 7,594 | 8,071 | 6,712 |

NOTE.—These figures are taken from Tables Nos. II, IV, and V of the Dispensary Report.

Table No. XXXIX, showing CIVIL and REVENUE LITIGATION.

| 1 | 2 | | | | 3 | | | 8 |
|---------|----------------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------------------|--------|--------------------------------------|----------------|----------|--------------------------|
| | Number of Civil Suits concerning | | | | Value in respect of Suits concerning | | | |
| | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | |
| YEAR. | Money or movable property. | Rent and tenancy rights. | Land and revenue, and other matters. | Total. | Total. | | | Number of Revenue cases. |
| | | | | | Land. | Other matters. | Total. | |
| 1878 .. | 2,981 | 612 | 544 | 4,137 | 21,912 | 2,18,529 | 2,40,432 | 14,817 |
| 1879 .. | 3,155 | 627 | 608 | 4,390 | 24,732 | 2,15,400 | 2,40,141 | 13,615 |
| 1880 .. | 3,402 | 678 | 373 | 4,453 | 49,311 | 2,75,922 | 2,25,323 | 5,458 |
| 1881 .. | 3,517 | 308 | 580 | 4,405 | 34,307 | 2,50,945 | 2,86,156 | 12,945 |
| 1882 .. | 3,621 | 405 | 382 | 4,388 | 27,472 | 2,48,114 | 2,70,587 | 9,165 |

NOTE.—These figures are taken from Tables Nos. VI and VII of the Civil Reports for 1878 to 1880, and Nos. II and III of the Reports on Civil Justice for 1881 and 1882.
 * Suits heard in Settlement courts are excluded from these columns, no details of the value of the property being available.

Table No. XL, showing CRIMINAL TRIALS.

| 1 | | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 |
|--|-------------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| DETAILS. | | 1878. | 1879. | 1880. | 1881. | 1882. |
| Persons tried. | Brought to trial | 2,857 | 2,954 | 2,988 | 2,161 | 3,011 |
| | Discharged | 691 | 650 | 623 | 642 | 675 |
| | Acquitted | 297 | 302 | 329 | 307 | 321 |
| | Convicted | 2,304 | 1,843 | 1,682 | 2,021 | 1,765 |
| | Committed or referred | 12 | 24 | 18 | 94 | 26 |
| Cases disposed of. | Summons cases (regular) | .. | .. | .. | 312 | 1,009 |
| | Warrant cases (regular) | .. | .. | .. | 609 | 504 |
| | Total cases disposed of | 1,736 | 1,673 | 1,482 | 1,580 | 1,614 |
| Number of persons sentenced to | Death | 1 | .. | 2 | 18 | 2 |
| | Transportation for life | 2 | .. | .. | 12 | 2 |
| | for a term | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| | Penal servitude | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| | Fine under Rs. 50 | 1,154 | 957 | 912 | 1,359 | 1,119 |
| | .. 50 to 100 rupees | 363 | 267 | 280 | 271 | 159 |
| | .. 100 to 500 | 15 | 16 | 16 | 6 | 9 |
| | .. 500 to 1,000 | 2 | 7 | 2 | 3 | 2 |
| | Over 1,000 rupees | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| | Imprisonment under 6 months | 571 | 575 | 219 | 294 | 182 |
| | .. 6 months to 2 years | 172 | 145 | 116 | 129 | 111 |
| | .. over 2 years | 19 | 25 | 7 | 13 | 12 |
| | Whipping | 506 | 110 | 118 | 57 | 95 |
| Fines awarded of the piece | 24 | 39 | 8 | 75 | 64 | |
| Recommendation to keep the peace | 27 | 101 | 117 | 226 | 185 | |
| His majesty for good behaviour | 118 | 163 | 163 | 88 | 39 | |

NOTE.—These figures are taken from Statements Nos. III and IV of the Criminal Reports for 1878 to 1880, and Nos. IV and V of the Criminal Reports for 1881 and 1882.

Table No. XLI, showing POLICE INQUIRIES.

| 1 | 2 | | | | | 3 | | | | | 4 | | | | |
|---|--|-------|-------|-------|-------|---|-------|-------|-------|-------|------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| | Number of cases required to be investigated. | | | | | Number of persons arrested or prosecuted. | | | | | Number of persons convicted. | | | | |
| | 1877 | 1878 | 1879 | 1880 | 1881 | 1877 | 1878 | 1879 | 1880 | 1881 | 1877 | 1878 | 1879 | 1880 | 1881 |
| Rioting or unlawful assembly | 6 | 11 | 7 | 8 | 10 | 73 | 123 | 58 | 112 | 102 | 61 | 90 | 64 | 82 | 92 |
| Murder and attempts to murder | 6 | 4 | 8 | 7 | 7 | 17 | 6 | 8 | 14 | 43 | 3 | 4 | .. | 2 | 6 |
| Total serious offences against the person | 12 | 25 | 24 | 29 | 24 | 90 | 130 | 74 | 130 | 149 | 64 | 107 | 72 | 94 | 106 |
| Abduction of married women | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Total serious offences against property | 254 | 261 | 244 | 249 | 226 | 241 | 248 | 153 | 175 | 116 | 172 | 158 | 110 | 75 | 88 |
| Total minor offences against the person | 59 | 41 | 67 | 80 | 107 | 115 | 65 | 104 | 136 | 138 | 80 | 45 | 58 | 84 | 100 |
| Cattle theft | 91 | 147 | 64 | 60 | 38 | 133 | 194 | 72 | 45 | 46 | 93 | 156 | 68 | 29 | 28 |
| Total minor offences against property | 502 | 548 | 281 | 320 | 253 | 731 | 661 | 481 | 464 | 303 | 487 | 224 | 253 | 245 | 198 |
| Total cognizable offences | 831 | 1,026 | 694 | 789 | 678 | 1,271 | 1,206 | 212 | 276 | 217 | 609 | 571 | 628 | 529 | 508 |
| Rioting, unlawful assembly, affray | 9 | 1 | 8 | 12 | 12 | 40 | 2 | 68 | 48 | 33 | 28 | 2 | 33 | 41 | 49 |
| Offences relating to marriage | 2 | 6 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 10 | 2 | 1 | 5 | 1 | 6 | 1 | 1 | 2 |
| Total non-cognizable offences | 72 | 69 | 70 | 121 | 93 | 132 | 110 | 173 | 246 | 232 | 141 | 71 | 144 | 166 | 147 |
| GRAND TOTAL of offences | 1,809 | 2,235 | 1,512 | 1,607 | 1,401 | 2,887 | 2,730 | 1,867 | 2,148 | 2,015 | 2,019 | 2,029 | 1,296 | 1,335 | 1,379 |

NOTE.—These figures are taken from Statement A of the Police Report.

Table No. XLII, showing CONVICTS in GAOL.

| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 |
|-----------------|---------------------------------------|---------------------|---------------------------------|---------------------|-----------------------|--|---------------------|--|---------------|------------------|-------------------------|----------------------------|-------------|
| YEAR. | No. in gaol at beginning of the year. | | No. imprisoned during the year. | | Religion of convicts. | | | Previous occupations of male convicts. | | | | | |
| | Males. | Females. | Males. | Females. | Muslims. | Hindus. | Buddhist and Jains. | Official. | Professional. | Service. | Agricultural. | Commercial. | Industrial. |
| 1877-78 | 174 | 7 | 816 | 20 | 239 | 653 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 901 | .. | .. |
| 1878-79 | 242 | 8 | 960 | 20 | 255 | 705 | .. | 11 | .. | 5 | 1,080 | .. | .. |
| 1879-80 | 170 | 4 | 545 | .. | 68 | 74 | .. | 1 | .. | .. | 140 | .. | .. |
| 1880-81 | 160 | 6 | 485 | 23 | 68 | 68 | .. | 5 | .. | .. | 111 | .. | .. |
| 1881-82 | 163 | 7 | 457 | 19 | 45 | 98 | .. | 4 | .. | .. | 92 | .. | .. |
| YEAR. | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 | 19 | 20 | 21 | 22 | 23 | 24 | 25 | 26 | |
| | Length of sentence of convicts. | | | | | | | Previously convicted. | | | Fecundity results. | | |
| | Under 6 months. | 6 months to 1 year. | 1 year to 2 years. | 2 years to 5 years. | 5 years to 10 years. | Over 10 years and ten years total, &c. | Deaths. | Once. | Twice. | More than twice. | Class of male convicts. | Profits of convict labour. | |
| 1877-78 | 664 | 290 | 157 | 52 | 7 | .. | .. | 62 | 16 | 6 | 12,867 | 403 | |
| 1878-79 | 723 | 249 | 175 | 11 | 15 | .. | .. | 75 | 10 | 6 | 15,865 | 789 | |
| 1879-80 | 58 | 71 | 18 | 13 | .. | .. | .. | 15 | 4 | 1 | 12,728 | 912 | |
| 1880-81 | 47 | 84 | 20 | 10 | .. | .. | .. | 19 | 4 | .. | 10,035 | 1,847 | |
| 1881-82 | 45 | 36 | 80 | 16 | 5 | .. | .. | 13 | 7 | .. | 11,802 | 995 | |

NOTE.—These figures are taken from Tables Nos. XXVIII, XXIX, XXX, XXXI, and XXXVII of the Administration Report.

Table No. XLIII, showing the POPULATION of TOWNS.

| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 |
|------------------|---------------------|-------------------|---------|--------|--------|------------|------------------|-------------------------|----------------------------------|
| Town. | Town. | Total population. | Hindus. | Sikhs. | Jains. | Muslimans. | Other religions. | No. of occupied houses. | Persons per 100 occupied houses. |
| Rohtak | Rohtak | 15,099 | 8,150 | 63 | 601 | 6,298 | 22 | 2,022 | 500 |
| | Bers | 9,635 | 8,876 | 3 | 3 | 813 | .. | 1,900 | 300 |
| | Kalanaur | 7,871 | 4,201 | .. | 100 | 2,061 | .. | 970 | 760 |
| | Mahm | 7,215 | 3,000 | .. | 4 | 3,874 | .. | 1,055 | 693 |
| | Kanhsaur | 8,261 | 1,804 | .. | 1 | 3,250 | .. | 529 | 993 |
| Jhejjar | Sanghi | 5,194 | 3,091 | .. | 38 | 545 | 5 | 844 | 616 |
| | Jhaifae | 11,650 | 6,795 | .. | 2 | 4,650 | 2 | 2,040 | 571 |
| Sampla | Bahadurgarh | 8,074 | 8,888 | .. | 114 | 2,072 | .. | 973 | 664 |
| | Kharichauda | 4,144 | 2,565 | .. | .. | 1,579 | .. | 511 | 511 |
| Gohana | Rotana | 7,206 | 6,971 | .. | 2 | 200 | .. | 1,041 | 725 |
| | Gohana | 7,244 | 2,789 | .. | 21 | 701 | .. | 848 | 785 |
| | Baroda | 8,000 | 8,000 | .. | .. | 14 | .. | 693 | 651 |
| Mundlana | 6,460 | 5,150 | .. | .. | 61 | .. | 570 | 915 | |

NOTE.—These figures are taken from Table No. XX of the Census Report of 1881.

Table No. XLIV, showing BIRTHS and DEATHS for TOWNS.

| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 |
|---------|----------|-----------------------------------|--|-------|-------|-------|-------|--|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| TOWN. | Sex. | Total population by the Census of | Total births registered during the year. | | | | | Total deaths registered during the year. | | | | |
| | | 1875. | 1877. | 1878. | 1879. | 1880. | 1881. | 1877. | 1878. | 1879. | 1880. | 1881. |
| Rohtak | Males .. | 7,694 | 288 | 245 | 127 | 194 | 275 | 379 | 434 | 854 | 160 | 211 |
| | Females | 7,380 | 331 | 179 | 92 | 106 | 247 | 247 | 231 | 240 | 144 | 175 |
| Jhajjar | Males .. | 6,153 | 257 | 157 | 136 | 160 | 308 | 175 | 215 | 612 | 131 | 157 |
| | Females | 6,504 | 225 | 143 | 145 | 155 | 248 | 102 | 215 | 727 | 107 | 108 |

NOTE.—These figures are taken from Table No. LVII of the Administration Report.

Table No. XLV, showing MUNICIPAL INCOME.

| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 |
|-----------------------|--------------------------|-------|----------|--------------|--------------|---------|
| NAME OF MUNICIPALITY. | Rohtak. | Bari. | Jhajjar. | Halaudargah. | Kharckhanda. | Dehara. |
| | Class of Municipality .. | III. | III. | III. | III. | III. |
| 1876-71 .. | 8,580 | 5,550 | 4,583 | .. | .. | .. |
| 1871-72 .. | 6,100 | 8,241 | 5,995 | .. | .. | .. |
| 1872-73 .. | 4,965 | 8,029 | 5,807 | 2,881 | 2,387 | 1,828 |
| 1873-74 .. | 6,000 | 7,874 | 6,072 | 3,837 | 1,544 | 3,064 |
| 1874-75 .. | 5,875 | 6,874 | 6,734 | 2,515 | 1,927 | 4,203 |
| 1875-76 .. | 5,224 | 4,102 | 5,683 | 2,621 | 2,000 | 3,181 |
| 1876-77 .. | 7,985 | 8,229 | 8,332 | 3,479 | 2,140 | 4,356 |
| 1877-78 .. | 6,121 | 7,875 | 6,455 | 4,291 | 1,902 | 4,504 |
| 1878-79 .. | 6,136 | 8,226 | 6,716 | 3,070 | 1,797 | 3,811 |
| 1879-80 .. | 7,700 | 8,072 | 6,270 | 3,910 | 1,969 | 4,837 |
| 1880-81 .. | 7,337 | 9,105 | 4,770 | 4,747 | 1,061 | 4,542 |
| 1881-82 .. | 8,036 | 6,485 | 5,621 | 4,168 | 2,033 | 4,022 |

Table No. XLVI, showing DISTANCES.

| District | Babergarh | | Police Station. | Police Station. | Police Station. | Police Station. |
|-----------------------|-----------|-----|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| | 11 | 12 | | | | |
| Babergarh | 11 | 12 | | | | |
| Bodli | 25 | 30 | | | | |
| Bori | 30 | 37 | | | | |
| Bairat | 37 | 44 | | | | |
| Chandekwas | 44 | 51 | | | | |
| Chitrawa | 51 | 58 | | | | |
| Dabulhala | 58 | 65 | | | | |
| Diphol | 65 | 72 | | | | |
| Farraka | 72 | 79 | | | | |
| Gobara | 79 | 86 | | | | |
| Gourant | 86 | 93 | | | | |
| Hassingpur or Gougarh | 93 | 100 | | | | |
| Jhajjar | 100 | 107 | | | | |
| Kalanau | 107 | 114 | | | | |
| Kansals | 114 | 121 | | | | |
| Kharakwas | 121 | 128 | | | | |
| Kusi | 128 | 135 | | | | |
| Madhwal | 135 | 142 | | | | |
| Madu | 142 | 149 | | | | |
| Modko | 149 | 156 | | | | |
| Moudrahi | 156 | 163 | | | | |
| Mundiana | 163 | 170 | | | | |
| Patanki | 170 | 177 | | | | |
| Rawal | 177 | 184 | | | | |
| Raugh | 184 | 191 | | | | |
| Sailawas | 191 | 198 | | | | |
| Shivra Mal | 198 | 205 | | | | |

a. Police Station.
 b. Tanky.
 c. Police post plus
 d. Rest House.

30372-R-D/A. f. Chd.