

CONTENTS

	Pages
Foreword	...
Preface	...
CHAPTER I—GENERAL	1—33
Origin of the name of the district	1
Location, boundaries, area and population	1
Location and boundaries—1	
Area—1, Population—2	
History of district as an administrative unit	2
Administrative history of Rewari	3
Sub-Divisions, tahsils and thanas	6
Topography	6
Natural drainage	9
Ground water—10	
Geology	11
Mineral resources—11	
Flora	16
Fauna	17
Mammals—17, Birds—17, Reptiles—20,— Fish—20	
Climate	20
Rainfall—20, Temperature—21, Humidity—22, Cloudiness—22, Special Weather Phenomena—22	
CHAPTER II—HISTORY	34—55
The Ancient period	34
The Medieval period	38
The Modern period	45

CHAPTER III—PEOPLE	...	57—85
Area and population	...	57
Language	...	60
Religious life	...	61
Hindus—61, Jains—63,		
Muslims—64, Christians—64,		
Sikhs—64		
Superstitions	...	64
Fairs and Festivals	...	65
Social life	...	67
Social groups—67, Joint Family		
system—70, Marriage customs—71,		
Divorce—74		
Other rituals and customs	...	74
Position of women	...	75
Home life	...	76
Villages—76, Dwellings, furniture		
and decorations—76, Dress and		
ornaments—78, Food—78, Folk		
culture—79, Folk songs—79, Folk		
dances—81		
Games and recreation	...	81
Rehabilitation	...	82
Rural rehabilitation—83, Urban		
rehabilitation—83, Urban loans—84,		
House building advance—84,		
Socio-economic trends 84		
CHAPTER IV—AGRICULTURE AND IRRIGATION	...	87—127
Introduction	...	87
Land utilization	...	87
Irrigation	...	89
Irrigation facilities—90		
Rainfall—90, Canals—90, Wells		
and Tubewells—91, Tanks and		
bunds—93, Flood embankments and		
marginal bunds—94, Masoni		
Barrage—94, Hamidpur bund—94		

Agriculture		94
Set up of Agriculture		
Department—94, Soils—95, Crops—96,		
Cropping pattern—99, Rotation		
of crops—100, Fodder crops—100,		
Dry farming—100		
Regional Research Station, Bawal	...	102
Krishi Gyan Kendra, Narnaul	...	103
Recommended steps for improving agriculture land	..	104
Horticulture-105, Vegetables-105, Agricultural implements-		
106, Manures and chemical fertilizers-109		
Agricultural pests and diseases	..	111
Agricultural Cooperatives-111		
Animal Husbandry	..	115
Livestock population-115, Cattle and buffaloes-116,		
Sheep and wool development-117, Piggery-117,		
Camels-117, Animal diseases-118, Slaughter Houses-119,		
Poultry development-119, Problem of stray animals-119,		
Gaushala development-120, Dairy farming-120		
Fisheries	..	121
Forestry	..	122
Famines	..	126
CHAPTER V—INDUSTRIES	..	129—138
Old-time industries	..	129
Government assistance to industries	..	131
Financial assistance-131, Commercial banks-132,		
Haryana Financial Corporation-132		
Industrial areas and industrial estates	..	132
Development of industries-133		
Large and medium scale industries	..	133
Haryana Minerals Limited, Narnaul-134		
Small scale Industries	..	135
Village industries	..	135
Mineral based Industries	..	136

Rural Industrialization Programme ..	136
Source of power ..	137
Industrial Cooperatives ..	137
CHAPTER VI—BANKING, TRADE AND COMMERCE ..	139—154
Banking and finance ..	139
Indigenous banking ..	139
Joint Stock Banks-141, Cooperative Credit-142, Primary land development banks-143	
Insurance ..	144
Small Savings ..	144
School Savings bank (Sanchayika) Scheme-144, Pay Roll Savings Groups-145, Mahila Pradhan Kshetriya Bachat Yojna-146, Agency system-146, Extra-departmental branch Postmasters-147, Publicity-147 Awards-147	
Trade and commerce ..	148
Regulated Markets-148	
Cattle fairs ..	149
Cooperation in trade ..	150
Storage and warehousing-151, Consumers Cooperative Stores-151, State trading-152	
Weights and measures ..	152
Currency and coinage ..	153
CHAPTER VII—COMMUNICATIONS ..	155—172
Introduction ..	155
Agra-Delhi route-155, Delhi-Ajmer route-155	
Roads and road transport ..	157
Roads-157, National Highways-158, State highways- 158, Other roads-159, Canal inspection roads-159, Road Transport-160, Passenger transport-161, Goods transport-165	
Railways ..	166
Delhi-Rewari Railway line-166, Rewari-Bhatinda- Fazilka railway line-167, Bikaner-Delhi railway line- 167, Phulhera-Rewari railway line-167, Delhi-Bandikuj- Ajmer-Ahemdabad railway line-167	

Transport by air	..	167
Travel/Tourist facilities	..	167
Posts, telephones and telegraph	..	168
Posts-168-Telephones-171, Telegraph-172		
CHAPTER VIII-MISCELLANEOUS OCCUPATIONS	..	173-181
Public services	..	173
Defence services	..	174
Services in the private sector	..	176
Personal services	..	177
Barbers-177, Washermen-177, Tailors-177		
Self employed persons	..	178
Domestic services	..	181
CHAPTER IX-ECONOMIC TRENDS	..	183-196
Livelihood pattern	..	183
Prices and wages	..	184
Prices-184, Narnaul Mandi-185, Mahendragarh Mandi-186, Ateli mandi-186, Kanina mandi-187, Rewari mandi-187, Wages-190		
Employment situation	..	191
Community development	..	194
CHAPTER X-GENERAL ADMINISTRATION	..	197-202
Administrative divisions	..	197
District authorities	..	198
Deputy Commissioner-198, Sub-Divisional Officer-200, Tahsildar/Naib Tahsildar-200		
General arrangement for disposal of business	..	201
Development organisation	..	201
Judiciary	..	202
District Attorney-202, Oath Commissioner-202, Public Notary-202		
CHAPTER XI-REVENUE ADMINISTRATION	..	203-230
Fiscal history	..	203
Haryana Land Holdings Tax Act-210		

Special cesses and collection of land revenue ..	212
Sar-i-deh-212, Imlaq-212, Begar-212, Lamberdari-212, Sarraf-i-212, Maskirat-212, Nankar-213 Mandir Hari Dass-213, Gaushala-213, Bhet Gurdwara-213	
Revenue administration and land records ..	216
Land record-218, Punjab Acts-218, Pepsu Acts-218	
Consolidation of holdings ..	220
Land ceilings-221	
Other sources of revenue, State and Central ..	221
State sources of revenue-221, Stamp duty-222, Registration fees-222, Excise and Taxation-223, Sales tax-225, Central Sales tax-225, Property tax-226, Passengers and goods tax-226, Entertainment duty-227, show tax-227, Motor spirit tax-228, Profession tax-228	
Central sources of revenue ..	229
Central excise duties-229, Income tax-229, Estate duty-230, Wealth tax-230, Gift Tax-230	
CHAPTER XII-LAW AND ORDER AND JUSTICE ..	231-242
Law and order ..	231
Incidence of crime ..	231
Murder-232, Dacoity-232, Robbery-232, Burglary-233, Rioting 233, Sex crime-233, Theft-233, Cattle theft-233, Cheating-233, Smuggling in foodgrains-233, Offences under Excise Act, Arms Act and Police Act-233, Road Traffic and Transport-234	
Police ..	234
Organisation of Police-235, Civil police-235, Mounted police-236, Railway Police-236, Police wireless stations-236, Village Police-236, Home guard-237	
Jails ..	237
Sub-jail, Mahendragarh-237, Sub-jail, Narnaul-238, Sub-jail, Rewari- 238, Welfare of prisoners-238	
Justice ..	238
History-238, Narnaul and Mahendragarh Tahsils—238, Bawal tahsil-240, Rewari Tahsil—241, Revenue Courts-242, Bar associations-242	

CHAPTER XIII-OTHER DEPARTMENTS	..	243—252
Public Works Department	..	243
Public Health	..	243
Public Health Division, Rewari-243,		
Public Health Division, Charkhi-Dadri-243		
Irrigation	..	244
Jawahar Lal Nehru Construction Division No. 1,		
Rewari-244, Jawahar Lal Nehru Construction		
Division No. 2, Rewari-244, Mahendragarh		
Canal Division No. 2 at Charkhi Dadri-244,		
Mahendragarh Canal Division No. 3, Narnaul-		
245, Mahendragarh Canal Division No. 4-		
245, Bunds and Investigation Division,		
Narnaul-245		
Buildings and Roads	..	246
Provincial Division, Narnaul-246,		
Provincial Division, Rewari-246		
Haryana State Electricity Board	..	246
Co-operative Department	..	247
Department of Welfare of Scheduled Castes	..	248
and Backwards Classes		
Finance Department	..	249
Public Relations Department	..	249
Food and Supplies Department	..	250
Planning Department	..	251
CHAPTER XIV—LOCAL GOVERNMENT	..	253—263
History of Local Government	..	253
Narnaul Municipality-254, Rewari		
Municipality-255, Notified Area,		
Mahendragarh-256, Notified Area,		
Bawal-257, Notified Area, Kanina-258,		
Notified Area, Ateli-258		
Town Planning	..	259
Panchayatj Raj-Rural Local Government	..	260
Panchayats-260, Functions-260,		
Judicial powers-261, Income-262,		
Panchayat Samitis-262, Duties-263		

CHAPTER XV—EDUCATION AND CULTURE ..	265—282
Historical background ..	265
Medium of Instruction ..	267
Education of Scheduled Castes and other Backward Classes ..	267
Incentives-268, Educational Set-up-269	
Higher Education ..	270
Government College, Narnaul-270, Government College, Mahendragarh-271, Rao Birender Singh College of Education, Rewari-271, Ahir College, Rewari-271, Krishan Lal Public College, Rewari-272, Satish Public College of Education, Rewari-272, Rashtriya Jublee College, Rewari 272, Janta College (Government College), Bawal-272, Shri Krishna College, Kanwali-273, Oriental College, Narnaul-273	
Technical Education and Industrial Training ..	273
Physical education ..	275
Promotion of sports and games-276	
National Cadet Corps ..	278
National Service Scheme ..	278
Libraries ..	278
Jain Library, Narnaul-279, Jain Library, Rewari-279, Jain Library, Mahendragarh-279, Bal Charitra Nirman Sabha Library, Mahendra- garh-279, Navyuvak Library, Rewari-279, Jain Library, Bawal- 280, Aggarwal Library, Rewari- 280, Ma Bharti Library, Kanina- 280, Municipal Library, Narnaul-280, Municipal Library, Ateli-280, Municipal Library, Rewari-280, Municipal Library, Bawal-280, Municipal Library, Mahendragarh-280, Municipal Library, Kanina-281, District Library, Narnaul-281, Bar Library,	

Narnaul-281, Bar Library, Rewari-
281, Bar Library, Mahendragarh-
281

Culture	...	281
CHAPTER XVI—MEDICAL AND PUBLIC HEALTH SERVICES	..	283—294
Indigenous system of medicine	...	283
Medical and Health Services	...	285
Civil Hospital, Narnaul-285		
Civil Hospital, Mahendragarh-286,		
Civil Hospital, Rewari-286,		
Railway Hospital, Rewari-286,		
T.B. Clinic, Narnaul-286		
Diseases common to the district	...	286
Malaria-287, Tuberculosis-288,		
Trachoma-288, Gastro-enteric		
diseases-289, Vital statistics-		
289, General standard of		
health-289		
Preventive measures to promote public health	...	289
School health services-290,		
General health education-291,		
Family welfare-292, Maternity		
services-293, Prevention of		
food adulteration-293,		
Nutrition-294, Water Supply-294,		
Sewerage-294		
CHAPTER XVII—OTHER SOCIAL SERVICES	...	295—312
Introduction	...	295
Labour welfare	...	295
Labour legislation-296,		
Industrial relations-300,		
Strikes-301, Trade Unions-301,		
Employees Provident Funds		
Scheme-301, Family Pension-cum-		
Life Insurance Scheme' 1971-		
302, Employees, State Insurance-		
Scheme-302		

Prohibition	..	303
Social Welfare	..	304
Old Age Pension-304, Scholarships to the Physically handicapped-305, Nutrition programm-305, Child welfare-305		
Advancement of Backward Classes	..	306
Scheme for welfare of Harijan widows-307, Subsidy for house sites-307, Subsidy for the construction of the new homes-307, Drinking water amenities-307, Award of scholarship and re-imbusement of fees-307, Facilities for industrial training-308, Grant of interest free loan-308, Subsidy/loan for the purchase of agricultural land-308, Legal assistance-309, Subsidy for the purchase of pigs-309, Subsidy for construction/repair of Chaupals-309		
Haryana Harijan Kalyan Nigam	..	309
Social equality	..	310
Charitable organisations	..	311
Lala Radha Kishan Kandia Dharmada Trust-311, Seth Tara Chand Trust-311, Shri Gujarmal Sirohiwal Trust-311, Mahadev Parsad Dharmarth Trust-311, Dadu Dyal Trust-311, Satkabir Dharmarth Trust-311, Girdhari Trust, Narnaul-312, Mandir Deviji Trust at Dhosi hill-312		
CHAPTER XVIII—PUBLIC LIFE AND VOLUNTARY	..	313—324
SOCIAL SERVICE ORGANISATIONS		
Representation of the district in the State and Union Legislatures	..	313

Lok Sabha ..	313
Fourth General Elections, 1967-313, Fifth General Elections, 1971-314, Sixth General Elections, 1977-314	
Vidhan Sabha ..	315
First General Elections, 1952-315, Second General Elections, 1957-315, Third General Elections, 1962-316, Fourth General Elections, 1967-316, Mid-term Elections, 1968-317, Fifth General Elections, 1972-317, Sixth General Elections, 1977-318	
Political parties ..	318
Voluntary Social service Organisations ..	320
District Red Cross Society, Narnaul-320, Hospital Welfare Society, Narnaul-321, St. John Ambulance Association, Narnaul-322, District Olympic Association, Narnaul-322, Zila Sainik Board, Narnaul-323, District Child Welfare Council, Narnaul-323.	
Newspapers and periodicals ..	324
CHAPTER XIX—PLACES OF INTEREST ..	325—343
Ateli (Narnaul tahsil) ..	325
Bawal (Bawal tahsil) ..	325
Bagot (Mahendragarh tahsil) ..	326
Bamanwas (Narnaul tahsil) ..	326
Bharawas (Rewari tahsil) ..	327
Dhosi Hill (Narnaul tahsil) ..	328
Gokalgarh (Rewari tahsil) ..	329
Kamania (Narnaul tahsil) ..	329
Kanti (Narnaul tahsil) ..	329
Kund (Narnaul tahsil) ..	330
Kanina (Mahendragarh tahsil) ..	330
Mahasar (Narnaul tahsil) ..	331
Mandola (Mahendragarh tahsil) ..	332
Narnaul (Narnaul tahsil) ..	332

Nasibpur (Narnaul tahsil)	..	338
Rewari (Rewari tahsil)	..	338
Rampura (Rewari tahsil)	..	341
Sehlong (Mahendragarh tahsil)	..	341
Gurawada (Rewari tahsil)	..	342
Swarg Ashram, Nargarh	..	342
Khol Ashram (Rewari tahsil)	..	342
Vedant Ashram, Seehma	..	342
Bhagwat Sewa Ashram, Darauli	..	343
APPENDICES	..	345—364
Table-I(Frequency of annual rainfall in the district)	..	345
Table-II (Normals and extremes of rainfall)	..	346
Table-III (The bunds and flood protection scheme)	..	348
Table-IV (Veterinary hospitals and Veteri- nary dispensaries)	..	349
Table-V (Artificial insemination Centres and stockman Centres in the key village Scheme)	..	351
Table-VI (Haryana Khadi and village Indus- tries Board)	..	352
Table-VII (Joint Stock Banks)	..	354
Table-VIII (Rest Houses)	..	355
Table-IX (Dharamshalas in the district)	..	356
Table-X (Achievements under Community Development Programme)	..	358
Table-XI (Income and Expenditure of the Panchayats)	..	360
Table-XII (Medical institutions with strength of beds and medical officers)	..	362
Table-XIII (Monuments and better known places of worship or tourist interest in the rural areas)	..	364
Bibliography	..	365—366
Glossary	..	366—368
Index	..	369—379
Illustrations	..	380