

# CONTENTS

	PAGES
Foreword	
Preface	
CHAPTER I—GENERAL	1—19
Origin of the name of the district	1
Location, boundaries, area and population	1
History of the district as an administrative unit	2
Sub-divisions, tahsils and <i>thanas</i>	4
Topography	4
River system and water resources	6
Natural drainage, lakes and ponds and under-ground water resources	8
Geology	9
Mineral wealth—9, Seismicity—9	
Flora	10
Fauna	14
Animals—14, Birds—15	
Climate	17
CHAPTER II—HISTORY	20—34
The ancient period	20
The medieval period	21
The British period	25
Uprising of 1857—26, Political upheaval—29	
CHAPTER III—PEOPLE	35—59
Population	35
Language	38
Religion and caste	39
Festivals—40, Caste and social groups—42	
Social life	44
Joint family system—44, Inheritance—45, Marriage—46, Prostitution—49, Position of women—49, Rituals and customs—50	
Home life	50
Furniture and utensils—51, Dress and ornaments—52, Food—54	
Community life	55
Folk culture—55, Games and recreations—57	

	PAGES
CHAPTER IV—AGRICULTURE AND IRRIGATION ...	60—103
Land utilisation ...	60
Irrigation ...	62
Canal irrigation—63, Well irrigation 66	
Agriculture including horticulture ...	70
Soils—70, Crops—71, Fruits—74, Agricultural implements—	
77, Seeds—78, Manures and fertilisers—81, Agricultural	
co-operatives—83, State assistance to agriculture—84,	
Pests and diseases—84	
Animal husbandry ...	85
Cattle and Buffaloes—86, Dairy farming—90, Sheep	
breeding, donkeys and mules, camels and poultry farm-	
ing—91, Animal diseases and veterinary hospitals—92	
Fisheries ...	92
Forestry ...	94
Natural calamities ...	95
Floods—96, Famines and Droughts—99	
CHAPTER V—INDUSTRIES ...	104—23
Background ...	104
Source of power ...	108
New manufacturing industries ...	109
Government assistance to industries ...	118
Roll of the co-operative movement ...	121
Industrial labour ...	121
CHAPTER VI—BANKING, TRADE AND COMMERCE ...	124—35
Banking and finance ...	124
Indigenous banking—124, Joint-stock banks—125, Co-	
operative credit—126, Insurance—127, Small savings—	
128, Currency and coinage—129	
Trade and commerce ...	129
Regulated markets—129, Centres of wholesale and retail	
business—131, Co-operation in trade—132, State trad-	
ing—133, Marketing intelligence—133, Weights and	
measures—134, Storage and warehousing—135	

	PAGES
CHAPTER VII—COMMUNICATIONS	... 136—51
General	... 136
Road transport	... 136
National and State highways and major district roads—	
137, Effect of floods on road transport—140, Vehicles and	
conveyances—140, Public transport—141, Goods trans-	
port by road—145	
Rail-roads	... 146
Rail-road competition	... 147
Waterways and ferries	... 147
Transport by air	... 148
Facilities for travellers	... 148
Posts, telegraphs and telephones	... 149
Radio and wireless stations	... 151
CHAPTER VIII—MISCELLANEOUS OCCUPATIONS	... 152—61
Public services	... 152
Defence services	... 153
Educational personnel	... 155
Medical profession	... 155
Legal profession	... 156
Engineering services	... 157
Transporters	... 157
Personal services	... 158
CHAPTER IX—ECONOMIC TRENDS	... 162—73
Livelihood pattern	... 162
Prices, wages and standard of living—166	
General level of employment	... 171
Planning and community development	... 172
CHAPTER X—GENERAL ADMINISTRATION	... 174—83
Administrative division	... 174
District authorities	... 175
Development organization	... 178
General arrangement for disposal of business	... 178
Other State and Central Government Officers	... 180
Police	... 182
Judiciary	... 182

	PAGES
CHAPTER XI—REVENUE ADMINISTRATION	... 184—216
Fiscal history	... 184
Special assessment on land put to non-agricultural use	... 188
Collection of land revenue	... 191
Administration of land revenue and record of rights	... 192
Land revenue and special cesses	... 195
Land reforms	... 200
Other sources of revenue, State and Central	... 205
State sources of revenue—205, Central sources of revenue—214	
CHAPTER XII—LAW AND ORDER AND JUSTICE	... 217—34
Law and order	... 217
Incidence of crime—217	
Police	... 224
District jail	... 229
Justice	... 231
Civil courts—231, Criminal courts—232, Revenue courts—233, Bar Associations—234	
CHAPTER XIII—OTHER DEPARTMENTS	... 235—41
Public Works Department	... 235
Haryana State Electricity Board	... 237
Cooperative Department	... 237
Directorate, Welfare of Scheduled Castes and Backward Classes	... 239
Finance Department	... 239
Public Relations Department	... 240
Food and Supplies Department	... 240
Planning Department	... 241
CHAPTER XIV—LOCAL GOVERNMENT	... 242—54
History of the Local Government	... 242
Municipal Committees: Rohtak—243, Bahadurgarh—244, Beri and Jhajjar—245, Sonapat, Maham and Gohana—246	
Town planning	... 247
Fire service	... 247
Panchayati Raj	... 247

*Panchayats*—249, *Panchayat Samitis*—251, *Zila Parishad*—  
252

## CHAPTER XV—EDUCATION AND CULTURE ... 255—72

Education of women	257
Education of Scheduled Castes and Backward Classes	257
Educational set-up	258
General education	258
Professional and technical education	263
Medical education—263, Teachers' training—264,	
Engineering and technical education—266	
Education of the handicapped	268
Gurukul type of education	268
Social education	268
National Fitness Corps	269
National Cadet Corps	270
Sports	270
Libraries and museums	271

## CHAPTER XVI—MEDICAL AND PUBLIC HEALTH

### SERVICES ... 273—87

Medical and health services	273
Diseases common to the district	275
Vital statistics	279
Preventive measures to promote public health	281

## CHAPTER XVII—OTHER SOCIAL SERVICES ... 288—99

Labour welfare	288
Labour legislation—288, Employees' Provident Funds	
Scheme—290, Employees' State Insurance Scheme—292,	
Subsidized industrial housing scheme and labour wel-	
fare centre—293	
Prohibition	293
Advancement of backward classes	294
Charitable organizations	299

## CHAPTER XVIII—PUBLIC LIFE AND VOLUNTARY SOCIAL SERVICE ORGANIZATIONS ... 300—23

Representation of the district in the State and Union legislatures	300
-----------------------------------------------------------------------	-----

First General Elections—300, Second General Elections—  
302, Third General Elections—304, Fourth General  
Elections—307

Political parties and organizations	...	310
Newspapers and periodicals	...	314
Voluntary social service organizations	...	315

## CHAPTER XIX—PLACES OF INTEREST ... 324—34

Bahadurgarh—324, Bohar—325, Dujana—326, Gohana—  
326, Hussaingunj alias Jahazgarh—328, Jhajjar—328,  
Maham—329, Rohtak—330, Sonapat—332, Banyani, Beri,  
Kundli, Lakhan Majra, Mohanbari and Sanghi—333

## CHAPTER XX—REHABILITATION ... 335—43

Refugee camps	...	335
Emigration and immigration	...	336
Rural rehabilitation	...	336
Garden colonies—337, Agricultural loans—338, Rural housing 338		
Urban rehabilitation	...	339
Housing schemes—339, House building and small urban loans—340		
Payment of compensation	...	342
The impact of refugees on the local population	...	342

## APPENDIX ... 345—445

Contents of tables—345, Tables I to LVIII—349—445

BIBLIOGRAPHY	...	447—49
GLOSSARY	...	451—54
ERRATA	...	475
MAPS (GENERAL AND ECONOMIC)		

## ILLUSTRATIONS

	<i>Facing Page</i>
Drawing and carrying of drinking-water from a village well ..	50
<i>Chopal</i> at Maham ..	51
Printing on a wall of a <i>chopal</i> ..	51
<i>Charas</i> or <i>Mot</i> ..	68
Persian Wheel ..	69
Murrah buffalo-cow ..	88
Murrah buffalo-bull ..	89
Medical College, Rohtak ..	264
Shri Masnath Ayurvedic Degree College, Asthal Bohar ..	265
Idol of Parsvanath ..	324
Idol of Jain deity (male) ..	325
Idol of Jain deity (female) ..	325
A group of seven tombs at Jhajjar ..	329
Maham <i>baoli</i> ..	329
Khokrakot ..	330
Kushana Pillar Capital ..	330
Dini Mosque, Rohtak ..	331
Gaokarn Tank, Rohtak ..	331

---