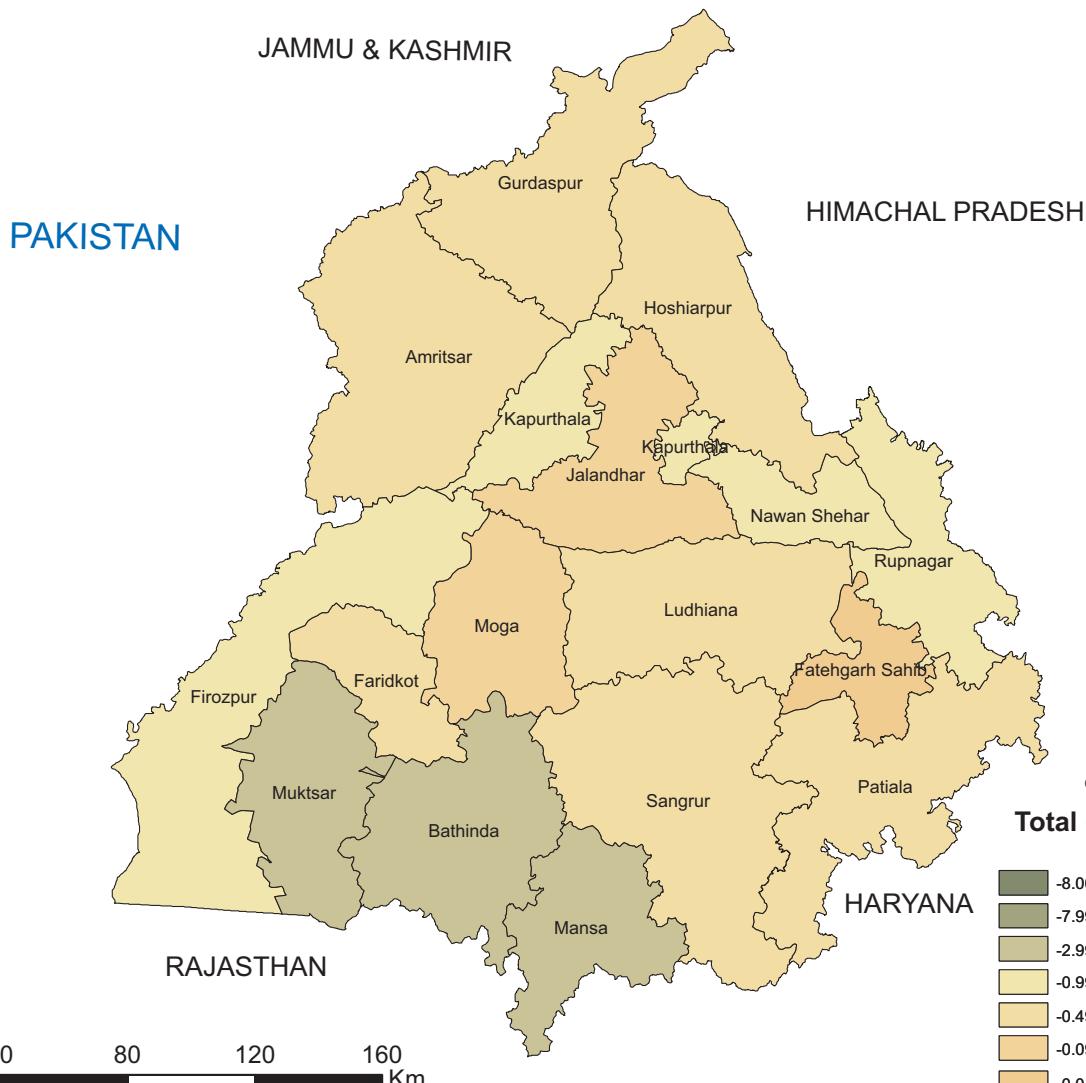




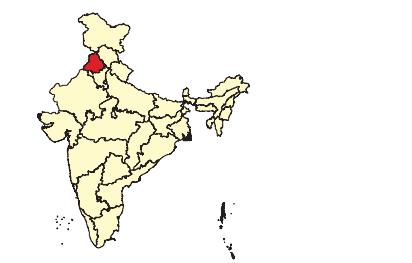
PUNJAB Wastelands Changes 2008-09 - 2015-16



Salient Features

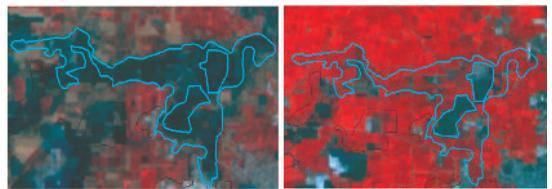
- A net Decrease of wastelands area by 279.15 sq. km.
- Sand (desertic)** decreased to 84.60 sq. km. from 242.84 sq. km. (158.24 sq. km.).
- 242.74 sq. km. of wastelands area converted to cropland of which maximum contribution is from **desertic sand** (132.40 sq. km.); **waterlogged (permanent)** 19.51 sq. km.
- Bhatinda district has a decrease in wastelands area by 62.52 sq. km. Contributed by reduction of **sand desertic** by 61.59 sq. km.
- Firozpur district has a decrease in wastelands area by 51.59 sq. km.
No district witnessed increase in wastelands.

PUNJAB Spatial Distribution of Wastelands 2015-16



Legend

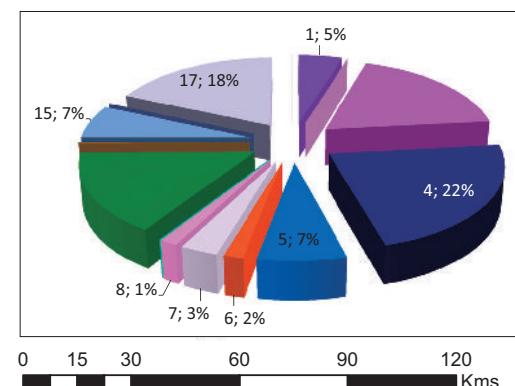
- [Purple] Gullied and/ or ravinous land (Medium)
- [Light Purple] Gullied and/ or ravinous land (Deep)
- [Pink] Land with Dense Scrub
- [Dark Blue] Land with Open Scrub
- [Blue] Waterlogged and Marshy land (Permanent)
- [Orange] Waterlogged and Marshy land (Seasonal)
- [Light Pink] Land Affected by salinity / alkalinity (Moderate)
- [Light Green] Land Affected by salinity / alkalinity (Strong)
- [Yellow-green] Shifting Cultivation - Current Jhum
- [Light Blue] Shifting Cultivation - Abandoned Jhum
- [Dark Green] Under-utilised/degraded forest (Scrub domin)
- [Orange] Under-utilised/degraded forest (Agriculture)
- [Yellow] Degraded pastures/grazing land
- [Light Green] Degraded land under plantation crop
- [Light Blue] Sands - Riverine
- [Dark Blue] Sands - Coastal
- [Light Purple] Sands - Desertic
- [Red] Sands - Semi Stab:- Stab > 40m
- [Orange] Sands - Semi Stab:- Stab 15-40m
- [Brown] Mining Wastelands
- [Blue] Industrial Wastelands
- [Pink] Barren Rocky Area
- [Grey] Snow Covered/ Glacial Area
- [White] Non Wasteland Area
- [Light Blue] Water ways
- [Dashed Line] District Boundary
- [Red Line] Railways
- [Orange Line] Major Roads



Lat : 30°14'23.19"N Long : 74°37'27.956"E ,
District: Muktsar
08-09 : Waterlogged and Marshy land(Permanent);
15-16 : Cropland



Lat : 30°1'24.297"N Long : 74°20'23.63"E ,
District: Firozpur
08-09 : Sands-Desertic; 15-16 : Cropland



Partner Inst:
Punjab Remote Sensing Application Centre
Punjab Agricultural University Campus
Ludhiana – 141 004

Executed By: Land Use & Cover Monitoring Divn.
LRUMG, Remote Sensing Application
National Remote Sensing Centre
ISRO, Dept. of Space, GOI
Balanagar, Hyderabad - 500037

Sponsored by: Dept. of Land Resources
Min. of Rural Development
G - Wing, Nirman Bhawan
GOI, New Delhi - 110 011

Total Geog. Area (TGA): 50362.00 sq. km.
Total wasteland area : 462.37 sq. km.
Wasteland Percentage: 0.92

Source: Wasteland Maps: 2008-09 on 1:50,000 scale,
Three seasons IRS P6 LISS-III data of Kharif(Oct/Nov-2015),
Rabi (Jan/Feb-2016) and Zaid (April/May-2016) & Ground truth

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Wastelands Area Change Matrix : 2008-09 and 2015-16

Area in sq.km

WL Categories														WL 2008-09 becoming non_WL in 2015-16							2008-09		
	1	3	4	5	6	7	8	11	12	15	17	19	20	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	32	Category Total	Grand Total
1	22.06		0.71					0.28	0.32				0.09	0.38	0.31	7.69	0.24					32.08	741.51
3		84.80	8.52											0.40	0.29	17.02		0.13				1.54	112.70
4		0.09	86.62											2.38	0.80	15.14	0.07	0.20				0.43	105.73
5		0.34	0.41	32.41		1.04								0.02		19.51	0.12	0.06				0.40	54.30
6			0.27	0.11	6.78	1.93								0.18		13.18						0.66	23.11
7		0.01	1.60	0.12	0.07	9.22								1.58	0.31	10.79	0.16				0.02	23.88	
8				0.03		0.14	6.36							0.74	0.30	5.58						0.07	13.22
11							72.65							0.79	1.08		0.08	0.60			0.06	75.26	
12								0.24														0.24	
15		0.54	1.82							28.47				0.35	0.03	20.33	0.35	0.80				5.36	58.05
17			1.26								83.71			15.67	6.44	132.40	0.20	3.14				0.02	242.83
20											0.10											0.10	
999		0.02	2.72	0.57	0.62	1.75	0.23	0.14		2.30	0.90	0.02											
Category Total (2015-16)	22.06	85.81	103.93	33.24	7.46	14.07	6.59	73.07	0.57	30.77	84.60	0.02	0.19	21.71	9.26	242.74	1.14	4.41	0.60		8.55		
Grand Total (2015-16)						462.37																	

WL Category	Reduction from 0809 to 1516		Increase from 0809 to 1516	
	Area	No of polygons	Area	No of polygons
1	8.63	121		
3	19.39	211	0.02	1
4	19.02	323	2.72	54
5	20.11	94	0.57	14
6	14.02	88	0.62	6
7	12.86	194	1.75	32
8	6.68	141	0.23	8
11	2.61	36	0.14	1
12				
15	27.22	340	2.30	29
17	157.86	2270	0.90	28
Total	288.41	3818	9.26	173

Wasteland Classes	9. Shifting Cultivation - Current Jhum	17. Sands-Desertic	Non-Wasteland Classes
1. Gullied and/ or ravinous land (Medium)	10. Shifting Cultivation - Abandoned Jhum	18. Sands-Semi Stab.-Stab>40m	24. Built-up
2. Gullied and/ or ravinous land (Deep)	11. Under-utilised/degraded forest (Scrub domin)	19. Sands-Semi Stab.-Stab 15-40m	25. Industrial Area
3. Land with Dense Scrub	12. Under-utilised/degraded forest (Agriculture)	20. Mining Wastelands	26. Cropland
4. Land with Open Scrub	13. Degraded pastures/ grazing land	21. Industrial wastelands	27. Fallow Land
5. Waterlogged and Marshy land (Permanent)	14. Degraded land under plantation crop	22. Barren Rocky/Stony waste	28. Plantation
6. Waterlogged and Marshy land (Seasonal)	15. Sands-Riverine	23. Snow covered /Glacial area	29. Forest-Dense/Open
7. Land affected by salinity/alkalinity (Medium)	16. Sands-Coastal	999. Non-Wasteland Area	30. Forest Plantation
8. Land affected by salinity/alkalinity (Strong)			31. Grasslands
			32. Waterbodies

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Wastelands Area Changes – 2008-09 and 2015-16

District	WL_Class	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
Amritsar	2008-09	5.89	--	9.30	1.03	0.84	0.93	0.60	0.35	--	--	1.72
	2015-16	4.08	--	8.15	0.76	0.67	0.58	0.08	0.12	--	--	1.72
	Change	-1.81	--	-1.16	-0.26	-0.17	-0.35	-0.52	-0.23	--	--	0.00
Bathinda	2008-09	--	--	--	3.62	--	--	1.60	0.14	--	--	--
	2015-16	--	--	--	3.92	--	--	0.41	0.12	--	--	--
	Change	--	--	--	0.30	--	--	-1.20	-0.02	--	--	--
Faridkot	2008-09	--	--	--	1.26	0.44	1.30	0.27	0.13	--	--	15.05
	2015-16	--	--	--	0.72	0.15	1.10	0.12	0.03	--	--	15.03
	Change	--	--	--	-0.54	-0.29	-0.20	-0.16	-0.09	--	--	-0.02
Fatehgarh	2008-09	--	--	0.08	0.36	0.33	--	--	--	--	--	--
	2015-16	--	--	0.02	0.33	0.30	--	--	--	--	--	--
	Change	--	--	-0.06	-0.03	-0.03	--	--	--	--	--	--
Firozpur	2008-09	--	--	3.56	5.67	3.67	2.78	4.78	8.14	--	--	--
	2015-16	--	--	2.49	4.57	1.66	0.27	4.55	3.32	--	--	--
	Change	--	--	-1.07	-1.10	-2.01	-2.51	-0.24	-4.82	--	--	--
Gurdaspur	2008-09	8.69	--	9.54	6.15	15.72	2.47	0.13	--	--	--	8.83
	2015-16	8.59	--	9.45	6.15	14.38	1.51	0.11	--	--	--	8.08
	Change	-0.11	--	-0.09	0.00	-1.34	-0.96	-0.02	--	--	--	-0.75
Hoshiarpur	2008-09	5.32	--	32.04	16.63	1.62	2.05	0.02	--	--	--	15.35
	2015-16	5.21	--	28.55	15.57	1.48	1.44	0.02	--	--	--	15.24
	Change	-0.11	--	-3.49	-1.06	-0.13	-0.61	0.00	--	--	--	-0.11
Jalandhar	2008-09	--	--	0.05	0.33	0.08	0.04	--	--	--	--	--
	2015-16	--	--	0.05	0.17	0.08	0.03	--	--	--	--	--
	Change	--	--	0.00	-0.16	0.00	0.00	--	--	--	--	--
Kapurthala	2008-09	0.08	--	7.67	2.19	3.51	0.58	0.25	0.42	--	--	--
	2015-16	0.08	--	1.77	1.62	3.29	0.16	0.11	0.12	--	--	--
	Change	0.00	--	-5.89	-0.56	-0.23	-0.41	-0.14	-0.30	--	--	--
Ludhiana	2008-09	--	--	1.44	3.40	0.91	0.64	--	--	--	--	--
	2015-16	--	--	1.15	4.54	0.74	0.23	--	--	--	--	--
	Change	--	--	-0.28	1.14	-0.17	-0.41	--	--	--	--	--
Mansa	2008-09	--	--	--	1.84	0.07	0.43	0.04	--	--	--	--
	2015-16	--	--	--	2.08	0.07	0.42	--	--	--	--	--
	Change	--	--	--	0.25	0.00	0.00	-0.04	--	--	--	--
Moga	2008-09	--	--	--	0.72	--	0.01	0.06	--	--	--	--
	2015-16	--	--	--	0.42	--	0.01	--	--	--	--	--
	Change	--	--	--	-0.30	--	0.00	-0.06	--	--	--	--
Muktsar	2008-09	--	--	--	3.36	26.17	11.22	5.71	4.04	--	--	--
	2015-16	--	--	--	2.13	10.09	1.20	5.06	2.88	--	--	--
	Change	--	--	--	-1.23	-16.09	-10.02	-0.65	-1.16	--	--	--
NawanShehar	2008-09	3.37	--	5.39	4.47	0.02	--	--	--	--	--	11.05
	2015-16	0.27	--	4.16	2.67	--	--	--	--	--	--	11.13
	Change	-3.10	--	-1.23	-1.80	-0.02	--	--	--	--	--	0.08

Note: “--” Denotes this Class is not existing in the District / State

2008-09 Wastelands statistics are revised version.

- | | |
|--|--|
| 1. Gullied and/ or ravinous land (Medium) | 7. Land affected by salinity/alkalinity (Medium) |
| 2. Gullied and/ or ravinous land (Deep) | 8. Land affected by salinity/alkalinity (Strong) |
| 3. Land with Dense Scrub | 9. Shifting Cultivation - Current Jhum |
| 4. Land with Open Scrub | 10. Shifting Cultivation - Abandoned Jhum |
| 5. Waterlogged and Marshy land (Permanent) | 11. Under-utilised/degraded forest (Scrub domin) |
| 6. Waterlogged and Marshy land (Seasonal) | 12. Under-utilised/degraded forest (Agriculture) |

Area in sq.km

12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	Total	TGA
--	--	--	8.31	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	28.96	5088
--	--	--	4.87	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	21.02	
--	--	--	-3.44	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	-7.94	
--	--	--	--	--	88.79	--	--	--	--	--	--	94.16	3401
--	--	--	--	--	27.20	--	--	--	--	--	--	31.65	
--	--	--	--	--	-61.59	--	--	--	--	--	--	-62.52	
--	--	--	--	--	3.04	--	--	--	--	--	--	21.48	
--	--	--	--	--	1.05	--	--	--	--	--	--	18.20	1472
--	--	--	--	--	-1.99	--	--	--	--	--	--	-3.28	
--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.77	1177
--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.66	
--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	-0.12	
--	--	--	16.65	--	58.31	--	0.00	--	--	--	--	103.55	5853
--	--	--	9.81	--	25.29	--	0.02	--	--	--	--	51.97	
--	--	--	-6.84	--	-33.02	--	0.02	--	--	--	--	-51.59	
--	--	--	3.97	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	55.51	3570
--	--	--	2.70	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	50.97	
--	--	--	-1.27	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	-4.53	
0.11	--	--	9.91	--	--	--	--	0.10	--	--	--	83.05	3310
0.11	--	--	6.68	--	--	--	--	0.10	--	--	--	74.30	
0.00	--	--	-3.23	--	--	--	--	0.00	--	--	--	-8.75	
--	--	--	2.10	--	0.74	--	--	--	--	--	--	3.33	2643
--	--	--	0.40	--	0.28	--	--	--	--	--	--	1.00	
--	--	--	-1.70	--	-0.46	--	--	--	--	--	--	-2.33	
--	--	--	0.63	--	0.27	--	--	--	--	--	--	15.60	
--	--	--	0.03	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	7.19	1633
--	--	--	-0.60	--	-0.27	--	--	--	--	--	--	-8.41	
--	--	--	6.18	--	2.61	--	--	--	--	--	--	15.17	3762
--	--	--	0.59	--	0.89	--	--	--	--	--	--	8.15	
--	--	--	-5.59	--	-1.71	--	--	--	--	--	--	-7.03	
--	--	--	0.14	--	35.80	--	--	--	--	--	--	38.31	2150
--	--	--	0.06	--	8.76	--	--	--	--	--	--	11.40	
--	--	--	-0.08	--	-27.04	--	--	--	--	--	--	-26.91	
--	--	--	0.25	--	0.58	--	--	--	--	--	--	1.63	1672
--	--	--	0.12	--	0.18	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.73	
--	--	--	-0.13	--	-0.41	--	--	--	--	--	--	-0.90	
--	--	--	--	--	37.39	--	--	--	--	--	--	87.89	2608
--	--	--	--	--	18.41	--	--	--	--	--	--	39.77	
--	--	--	--	--	-18.97	--	--	--	--	--	--	-48.12	
--	--	--	3.23	--	--	--	--	0.00	--	--	--	27.52	1258
0.02	--	--	1.39	--	--	--	--	0.09	--	--	--	19.65	
0.02	--	--	-1.84	--	--	--	--	0.09	--	--	--	-7.88	

TGA - Total Geographical Area

13. Degraded pastures/ grazing land	19. Sands-Semi Stab.-Stab 15-40m
14. Degraded land under plantation crop	20. Mining Wastelands
15. Sands-Riverine	21. Industrial wastelands
16. Sands-Coastal	22. Barren Rocky/Stony waste
17. Sands-Desertic	23. Snow covered /Glacial area
18. Sands-Semi Stab.-Stab>40m	

Punjab

Wastelands Area Changes – 2008-09 and 2015-16

District	WL_Class	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
Patiala	2008-09	7.07	--	9.78	17.35	0.05	0.65	8.03	--	--	--	0.32	--	--
	2015-16	3.07	--	3.74	17.93	0.07	0.43	2.85	--	--	--	0.25	--	--
	Change	-4.01	--	-6.05	0.58	0.03	-0.22	-5.19	--	--	--	-0.06	--	--
Rupnagar	2008-09	1.65	--	33.83	34.29	0.85	--	2.37	--	--	--	22.96	0.14	--
	2015-16	0.77	--	26.27	36.85	0.26	0.07	0.76	--	--	--	21.62	0.44	--
	Change	-0.89	--	-7.57	2.56	-0.59	0.07	-1.60	--	--	--	-1.34	0.30	--
Sangrur	2008-09	--	--	0.02	3.07	0.02	0.02	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
	2015-16	--	--	0.02	3.49	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
	Change	--	--	0.00	0.42	-0.02	-0.02	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Grand Total	2008-09	32.08	--	112.70	105.73	54.30	23.11	23.88	13.22	--	--	75.26	0.24	--
	2015-16	22.06	--	85.81	103.93	33.24	7.46	14.07	6.59	--	--	73.07	0.57	--
	Change	-10.03	--	-26.89	-1.81	-21.06	-15.64	-9.81	-6.63	--	--	-2.20	0.32	--

Punjab contd...

Wastelands Area Changes – 2008-09 and 2015-16

Area in sq.km

District	WL_Class	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	Total	TGA
Patiala	2008-09	--	0.04	--	2.11	--	--	--	--	--	--	45.40	3627
	2015-16	--	--	--	0.46	--	--	--	--	--	--	28.79	
	Change	--	-0.04	--	-1.65	--	--	--	--	--	--	-16.61	
Rupnagar	2008-09	--	6.65	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	102.74	2117
	2015-16	--	4.12	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	91.14	
	Change	--	-2.54	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	-11.60	
Sangrur	2008-09	--	--	--	13.19	--	--	--	--	--	--	16.32	5021
	2015-16	--	--	--	2.08	--	--	--	--	--	--	5.58	
	Change	--	--	--	-11.11	--	--	--	--	--	--	-10.73	
Grand Total	2008-09	--	58.05	--	242.83	--	--	0.10	--	--	--	741.51	50362
	2015-16	--	30.77	--	84.60	--	0.02	0.19	--	--	--	462.37	
	Change	--	-27.28	--	-158.22	--	0.02	0.09	--	--	--	-279.15	

Note: “--” Denotes this Class is not existing in the District / State

2008-09 Wastelands statistics are revised version.

TGA - Total Geographical Area

1. Gullied and/ or ravinous land (Medium)	9. Shifting Cultivation - Current Jhum	17. Sands-Desertic
2. Gullied and/ or ravinous land (Deep)	10. Shifting Cultivation - Abandoned Jhum	18. Sands-Semi Stab.-Stab>40m
3. Land with Dense Scrub	11. Under-utilised/degraded forest (Scrub domin)	19. Sands-Semi Stab.-Stab 15-40m
4. Land with Open Scrub	12. Under-utilised/degraded forest (Agriculture)	20. Mining Wastelands
5. Waterlogged and Marshy land (Permanent)	13. Degraded pastures/ grazing land	21. Industrial wastelands
6. Waterlogged and Marshy land (Seasonal)	14. Degraded land under plantation crop	22. Barren Rocky/Stony waste
7. Land affected by salinity/alkalinity (Medium)	15. Sands-Riverine	23. Snow covered /Glacial area
8. Land affected by salinity/alkalinity (Strong)	16. Sands-Coastal	