

v, fW l l r k g l e k j k g d s v d j i j e k u u h j k t ; i k y  
e g k a ; d k t b k k u d k s c < k o k n a s e a l h , a l , t h d h  
H f e d k p f o " k i j l E c k u

17 n u l d 22 u o E c j ] 2023 1/2

t ; f g l u h !

e q s l f o r f d ; k x ; k f d c r d o " k z 16 u o a j d k s  
v, fW f n o l d s : i e a e u k k t k r k g a ; g f n u m l ? k u k  
d k c r h d g s t c l j , M o M Z M e a M u s 16 u o a j 1860 d k s  
H k r l j d k j v f e u ; e j 1858 d s c k o e k u d s v u b k j i g y s  
e g k y s k i j h k d d k d k z k j l a k y k f k a e q s ; g H h v o x r  
d j k k x ; k f d y s k i j h k f n o l d s r j p a c k n d s l l r k g e s  
f g r e k j d a v l s l e k t r d i g a d k f o l r k j d j u s v l s  
l b e k p k j y k d c ' k k u d h f n ' k k e a f u ; a d , o a e g k y s k  
i j h k d d s ; k s n k u d k s c n A r d j u s d s f y , n s k H j e a  
f u ; a d , o a e g k y s k i j h k d d s l H h 137 { k s h d k k y ; k a e a  
v, fW l l r k g \* H h e u k k t k x k A

v k t d k d k O e l b k k u d k s c < k o k n a s e a f u ; a d , o a  
e g k y s k i j h k d d h H f e d k v l s ; k s n k u i j t k s n a s d s  
f y , , s h v k m j h p x f r f o f e k k a e a l s , d g a H k r d k  
f u ; a d v l s e g k y s k i j h k d H k r d s l c l s i j k u s l a f k u k a  
e a l s , d g a b l d h m R f u k H k r l j d k j v f e u ; e j 1858 l s  
g a g a L o r a r k d s c k n ] b l s 1950 e a H k r d s l f o e k u d k s  
v i u k u s d s l k f k , d l a s k f u d c k f e d j . k d s : i e a l f k f i r  
f d ; k x ; k f k A l f o e k u f u e k z k v k a u s ' k k u e a t o k n g h < k p s

dkl fuf pr djusdsfy, bl l aFk dh, d çedk Hfodk  
dhi fjd Yi uk dh gA l aFku l a v l S j k T; nksadsfy,  
yşk ij h k dk l adsl kF&l kFk j k T; l j d k j dsfy, yşk  
dk l adksdj useav f} rh l Fku j [ k k g A

vkt v l W l l r k g l e k j g ds vol j ij Deputy  
Accountant General Neha Mittal } k k fy [ k h x b Z i b r d  
Dev Bhoomi Uttarakhand: The fascinating cultures of  
Central Himalaya dk foekpu H h fd; k x; k g A e ş i b r d  
dh y ş k dk dsi zk l adsfy, mudks c k b Z n s k g A v e q s  
fo"okt g S fd ; g i b r d m u j k k M dh l k a - f r d v l S  
ç k - f r d fofoe k dsl k F & l k F k ; g l a d s v k / k F e d l F k y l a d h  
t k u d k f j ; k a c < k u s e a l g k d f l ) g k s h A

m u j k k M j k T; e ş j k T; d s y ş k i j h k dk l a d s l k F k  
l k F k ; g l a F k u m u j k k M j k T; e a y x H x 45]000 t h h Q  
[ k k l a d k s e v l S d j j k T; l j d k j d s v f e d k f j ; k a d k s n s  
g d n k f j ; k a d k s l e ; i j v l S l V l d : i l s t k j h d j u s d h  
l ç e k H h ç n k u d j j g k g A v l s u t h h v l S H k j r h o k q  
l s k t S s l k o Z f u d { s d s m i Ø e l a d s : i e a d æ l j d k j  
d h l a F k v l a d k v , f l W H h l a F k u d s j k T; e a v U n k s  
d k l y ; k a } k j k H h d h t k j g h g A

fu; ad , o a e g y ş k i j h k d dh H f o d k v l S d k l a e a H h  
' k k u d h c < # h Ø k d r k v l S t f v y r k v l a d s l k F k f u j a j  
i f j o r Z v k k g A y ş k i j h k ç f Ø ; k v l a d s l k F & l k F k  
l h , M , t h } k j k f j i k s / x m F k n k a d k s u d o y l F k u h

t fvrk vadksnjvdjusdsfy, cny fn; kx; kg\$cfyd  
fjilx ij fo"ol uhrk vls fu"i {k k cnu djusdsfy,  
vajkzh Lrj ij Lohk Zv, fvx ekudkadsvuqi Hh  
cny fn; kx; kg\$

y\$kk ijhkk çf; kafouh vls vuqkyu y\$kk ijhkk l s  
çn'kz y\$kk ijhkk rd fodfl r gã gãt glavuqkyu vls  
fouh vlsR dseúadht k l schko'kyrkj vfoLFk  
vls n{k kdseúaij è ku dfae fd; kx; kg\$ bl dsl kfk  
gh] OofLFr eúadhigpku djusvls çfr—fr OofLFr  
l èkj kadsfy, dk k; u; kx for k'V fl Qkj'kadkl qko  
nasij è ku dfae djusdsfy, fjilx çki dks  
l OofLFr fd; kx; kg\$

y\$kk ijhkk fjilxZ foek h ra ds çfr dk Zkydka dh  
t okngh dks ykxwdjus vls ; g l çuf pr djusds  
fy, , d egfoi vzm dj.kcuhgã gSfd l koz fud è ku dk  
mi; k çhoh vls ddy rjhdsl sbfNr m's; dsfy,  
fd; kx; kg\$ eqscrk kx; k gSfd y\$kkijhkk fjilxkads  
vykoj foekh ç'kakuk] çcau i =] dskkj k ou vls  
dk Zçh kadsdk zj.kdhl ehk vkn t SsdÅ fjilx  
çki tkhfd, tkjgsgar kd l jdk dscç.kyhr eúad  
dsçj seavoxr djkk tkl dsvls l èkj k ad dk zk; ka  
dhi gpk dhtkl dA

l h , M , t h u d o y [ k r k a i j u t j + j [ k r k g S c f y d  
m R k n d r k v l S n { k r k e a e v o e z H h d j r k g S b l f y ,  
v , f l W f n o l v l S l a e r d k Ø e k a i j f o p k j & f o e ' k z g e k j s  
l e k j v l S l e k j d k f g l k g a l h , M , t h , d , s h l a F k  
g S f t l d k e g R o c < r k x ; k g S v l S l e ; d s l F k b l u s , d  
f o j k r c u k a g a l h , M , t h u s v l e d u ç f Ø ; k v l a d k s  
v i u k d j r s h l s c n y k o f d ; k g a v k t v k i m u r f o ' y s k k  
m i d j . k j H o l F k f u d M k v l S m i x g b e s j h d k m i ; k s  
d j j g s g a i j k u s l e ; e s d g k f u ; k a d s e k e e l s t k u d j h  
ç l k j r d h t k h F k a b f r g k t d g k f u ; k a d s e k e e l s f y [ k k  
x ; k g a y s d u v k t 2 l o E l n h e a M k g h l p u k g S v l S v k u s  
o k y s l e ; e a g e k j k b f r g k t H h M k d s t f j , g h n s k k v l S  
l e > k t k x k A m o k a s f u " d " k z f u d k y k f d H f o " ; e a M k  
b f r g k t r ; d j s k A

; g t k u d j [ k k h g a f d i h , t h ¼ , f l W ½ m u j k l a M d s  
d k l y ; } k j k f i N y s l k y n j k a d h v u b p h ¼ v l s k j ½ d s  
l a k e u d h ç . k y h i j , s h g h , d v , f l W ç f Ø ; k d h x a  
F k a ; s n j a i f j ; k s u k v a d h y k r f u e k j r d j u s v l S m i d s  
c k n f u f o n k v l S i a n x r i f j ; k s u k v a d k s f u " i k f n r d j u s d s  
f y , c p e k d z d s : i e a d k e d j r h g a y s k k i j h k k d s  
n i j k u , l v l s k j f u e k j r d j u s d s b l r a e a f o f l u [ k f e ; k a  
v l S ç f Ø ; k x r [ k f e ; k a i k a x a F k E f t l o g a ç c a u i = d s : i  
e a j k t ; l j d k j d k s l f o r f d ; k x ; k F k a e a s c r k k x ; k  
f d j k t ; l j d k j u s b l v , f l W f l i f . k a v l S f l Q k j ' k a i j  
l d k j k e d r j h d s l s e k u f n ; k g S v l S ç c a u i = t k j h g k a s

dspkj eghusdshh] mjk [k/ll jdkj us, l vksj rSkj  
djusdsfy, l akkr ekud l pkyu çf0; k ¼/4 vksj ½/2 kjh  
dhFkA

fi Nysdñ o"kaeš l h, M, t h dh Nfo xy rh [ks usdh  
dok n ds: i eaugÈ jgh g\$ vfi rq; g l aFk l qk u  
l çuf pr djusea, d l f0; e v00z Hkx mj, cu xÅ gÅ  
[kr kaesai kj n/Er k l çuf pr djusv l\$ t okn gh ykx vj us  
ds fy,] l aFku dh çfrc) rk us l jdkj h ç. kfy; ka  
v l\$; k\$ uk kaead fe; kav l\$ [kfe; kadsl e; ij [ks usea  
enn dh g\$ft l uscn yseal jdkj dksl èkj Red mik kadks  
ykx vj dsl koZ fud l ok forj. k dh x d0k v l\$ mR knu  
dksc < kuseaenn feyh gÅ

73 oav l\$ 74 oal foeku l akku v f0; e ykx v gk asds  
l kFj l jdkj h; k\$ uk kad s0u v l\$ dk kadsgLr kaj. k ea  
t ehuh Lrj ij d kQh of) gã gSv l\$ v f0 e i k nku rd  
t urk dksl koZ fud l ok forj. k ij l h0k çHko i M k gÅ  
l h, M, t h dh Hf0k v l\$ dk ZHh Lfkuh l qk u ds  
0k d Lrj dsl kFk fod fl r gq gÅ

eqst kud kj h Fk fd xehk v l\$ 'lgj h nksa Lfkuh fud k ka  
eal jdkj h l j p uk kad sbu rh j s Lrj ds Lfkuh v, fW  
doj \$ ds vy ko] fu; ad v l\$ egky \$k ij h kd rd uh h  
ekx z' z v l\$ l gk rk ra dsek e l s Lfkuh fufek y \$k  
ij h kd kadsl kFk Kku v l\$ vu0o l k > k dj usdh fn' k ea  
fuj aj ç; k dj jgk gÅ

bu LFkuh fudk kads [kr kadsj [kj [ko v]S çek kadj. k  
dku døy i jn/Er kv]S t oknghi fuf pr djusdsfy,  
egRoi vZg]Scfyd foUk vk k dh vko'; drkv kads vubkj  
vfuoK ZHhgA eqscrk kx; kfd bl o"kv, fW fnd ds  
vol j ij LFkuh fudk kads çekku dsfy, yşkd kj kads  
fy, çekku i Bî Øe 'kq djus ds fy, fu; ad , oa  
egky şkkijhk d usv kÃ h, v kÃ dsl kki gy dhgA

eqs; dhu gSfd Kku v]S vuho dh; si gy LFkuh fufek  
yşkkijhk d k d ksy i Bî Øe avkn dsl kki k>k djrh  
gA ; g {lerk fuekZk dsl kki kki yşkkijhk çekv kaea  
l kki djuseaenn djxk v]S bu LFkuh Lo&l jdkj kaea  
i jn/Er kv]S t oknghi dset cvw djuseayak jkrkr;  
djxk v]S t ehuhLrj ij egRoi vZçhko MyxkA

gky dso"kaeş Hjr duş Dfov] HZv]kj] fcpky; kads  
meyu vkn dseş kads gy djus v]S ykkk kads  
d dkyrk v]S v kEd : i l sl ok av]S ykk çnku djus  
dsfy, l koZ fud l ok forj. k ç. ky h eafo' kky fVft Vy  
l koZ fud cū; knh < kps dks fodfl r djus ds ekeys ea  
nū; k dsfy, i Fk çn' k cu x; k gA ; g fo' kky Mkc  
ds fuekZk v]S v kZQf k y basyt a vkn t Sh uÃ  
ç]S kfd; kadh 'kqvkr }kj k l ho gqk gA gky k bu  
ç]S kfd; kausl koZ fud l ok forj. k dh l çek çnku dh  
g]S y d u bu Mkl jkk v]S xksuh rk dsekuo k d kj kads  
eş kads: i eauÃ pq]S; kai şk dh gA eqsvoxr djkk

x; k fd fu; æd , oaegky §kk ij hkd usbu pqk§; ka l s  
fui Vusdsfy, i gysghnksl vhræ 'kq dj fn; k g§

I cl si gy §I aFkr dledkt dsHrj] I h, M, t hnfu; k  
Hj eavi usl ed {k y §kk ij hkd kadschp vxzk I aFku ea  
I s, d g§ ft I usv, fVx m's; kadsfy, bu fVt Vy  
ly §Qlekaeacuk t k jgsHj h H de M §k dksd §j v §  
I aFkr djusdsfy, , vjçkot Lrj Åv §j i h ç. ky h 'kq  
dh g§ nwy § fu; æd , oaegky §kk ij hkd bu d §j fd,  
x, vld M adk fo' y §k djus v § mudh 'k §rk v §  
çHko' kyrkij v k'ok u nsdsfy, v, fVW djusdsfy,  
fjeks I ç x] H §L Fkud fo' y §k § M §k, uk y fVd ] e'ku  
y Éux e, My v § , v Å vug; k §at Sh uohure rdudka  
dk I g §k ysjgk g § eqs; g t kudj çl w §rk g § fd  
i h, t h y §kk ij hkd } m §k § M dsdk §; } §k ou doj §  
v § unh ry [kuu e §a ij fjik §/x dsl aH § eavi us  
g §y; k y §kk ij hkd v H k §aea, bh i gyl adksy k wfd; k  
x; k FkA

vi uh I a §kud H §edk dksi jk djusdsvy k § j k'V<sup>a</sup> dh  
vaj §/h çfr c) rk dksi jk djusdh fn' k eal h, M, t h  
dh H §edk H h v R fed I jkuh g § p §v H §j r usl a §  
j k'V<sup>a</sup> dsi; §j. k y §k §u ç; k §a ij gLr k § fd, g §  
bl fy, bl çfr c) rk dsvubj. k eaçk frd I a k §ads  
i fj I äfuk [k §adk çdkku t §jhdjuk ç'kaun g §

i; k; j. kv; j; v; k; d; y; š; k; d; h; l; a; ä; j; k; V<sup>a</sup>; ç; k; y; h; d; s; v; u; q; i;  
r; š; k; f; d; k; x; k; g; f; o; k; n; l; r; k; o; s; m; u; k; k; l; a; v; k; s; , d; d; a; e;  
'k; f; r; ç; n; s; k; l; f; g; r; l; H; h; 28; j; k; T; k; a; d; k; s; d; o; j; d; j; r; k; g; s; t; k; s;  
l; a; f; k; x; r; ç; f; k; v; k; a; d; s; m; p; e; k; u; d; k; a; d; k; , d; m; R; -; V; m; k; g; j; . k; g; s;  
b; l; o; k; z; t; h; & 20; d; s; v; k; e; j; i; j; , l; , v; k; Å; & 20; , a; s; e; a; x; i; q; e; a;  
l; h; , a; l; , t; h; ; k; u; h; l; k; a; b; a; m; k; d; h; H; f; e; d; k; H; l; j; k; g; u; h; g; a;  
ç; y; w; o; d; k; a; , e; h; v; k; s; f; j; l; i; , f; u; c; y; v; k; z; f; o; f; k; y; b; a; s; y; t; a; i; j;  
l; j; & l; a; g; t; k; j; h; d; j; u; k; m; R; -; V; r; k; ç; k; r; d; j; u; s; v; k; s; l; f; k; u; h;  
v; k; s; v; a; j; k; z; h; l; y; s; o; k; e; a; e; a; ç; k; f; a; d; c; u; s; j; g; u; s; d; s; f; y;  
l; h; , a; l; , t; h; d; s; f; u; j; a; j; f; o; d; k; d; h; v; k; s; l; a; s; d; j; r; k; g; a;

v; a; e; s; v; , f; w; f; n; o; l; d; s; v; o; l; j; i; j; ] e; s; f; u; ; a; d; , o; a; e; g; k; y; š; k;  
i; j; h; k; d; d; s; l; H; h; v; f; e; d; k; j; ; k; a; v; k; s; d; e; p; k; j; ; k; a; d; k; s; m; u; d; h;  
o; k; o; l; k; f; d; m; R; -; V; r; k; d; k; s; c; < k; u; s; d; s; f; y; , 'k; u; d; k; e; u; k; a; n; s; k; g; a; v;  
v; k; s; v; k; k; d; j; r; k; g; a; v; d; l; o; k; u; d; s; v; a; r; e; m; i; s; ; d; k; s; c; < k; o; k;  
n; a; s; d; h; f; n; 'k; e; a; m; u; d; s; v; k; s; v; f; e; d; k; j; ; k; a; d; s; c; h; p; ?k; u; "B;  
l; e; l; o; ; g; k; s; k; a;

t; fga!