

I lr \_ f'kvle gfj } k eavk k r l uk u eZçr fufek l Hk i a k ds' r k Ch  
egk Ee u eaekuuh jK; i ky egla; dkv fHk k lA

fnul %24 fnl Ecj ] 2023

t ; fghl

I uk u ' k d k v fZg & ' k' or ; k l nk cuk j gusok j v fKZ -ft l dk u  
vkn gSu v lA

I uk u eZfo' o d k l cl scphu eZgS ; g eZl hsr k ij ijsfo' o dks, d  
i fjoj ekurk gsv k fo' o dsk h k j s d k l ask nsk gS ; g eZekuo dY; k k l s  
Hh v k sc < e j ç k h ek = ds d Y; k k dh d leuk d j r k g S v k s m ? k k d j r k g S f d  
d k Z H h ç k h n w j s ç k h dh fg a k u d j \$ l H h e k u o v k s ç k h i j l i j e s h H h o l s  
j g S

I uk u eZm i je d Y; k k dh c k d j r k g S t k s f d , dek = d Y; k k g S f t l d h i j m  
n u ; k v l d k k d j l d r h g S ; g e g u e Z e k u o t k r d s l k k l k k l f V d s  
l e l r ç k . k k e a , d l e a L : v k s l n h o d h m k j H h o u k d k s y d j p y r k g S

vi usbl h y k d d Y; k k d j h L o : i ds d j . k l uk u eZl fV dsvkn l sy d j  
v k t r d f c u k f d l h c k k d s f u j a j ç x f r d j j g k g S v k s f o ' l e l s f o ' l e i f j l f r e a  
H h v i u s L o : i v k s v f l e r k d k s f u j l t j c u k g g S

I uk u eZ o f g h w l a - f r d h j { k v k s l a d z e a e k y o n t h d k c g q g h  
e g P o i v k ; k n k u j g k g S f g h w t k r d k s f o u k k l s c p k u s d s f y ; s L o ; a v u n j  
l g e f e Z l a d s r h o z ç f r o n > s r s g q H h m g l a s f g h w a B u d k ' k ä ' k y h v k u k u  
p y k k A m g l a s v u d ç j e l e z d s l g v l r P o e a v i u h v k l f k d k s v f H o ä f d ; k A  
l uk u eZ d k s l j f k j [ k u s v k s f u j a j f o d f l r d j u s d s f y , m u d s } k k 1923 e a  
v f o H h t r H h j r d s y k g S ' k j e a J h l uk u eZ ç r f u f e k l H k i a k d h L f k i u k  
d h x b A

; g c l s g h " k Z d k f o " k g S f d b l o " k Z ç r f u f e k l H k v i u k ' r k Ch o " k Z e u k j g h g S  
v i u s 100 o " k Z d s b r g k e a ç r f u f e k l H k u s e Z d s ç p k j ] f { k k d s f o l r k j ] l a - f r  
d s l j k k j l e k t d s d Y; k k v k s j k V a d s m f k u e a v i u h f u ' d l e l o k ; n s s g q  
v i u s ; k n k u d k l e ; & l e ; i j ç e k . k r f d ; k g S

; g e s k i j e l k k x g S f d e a s H h j r j R u e g l e u k e n u e l s u e k y o n t h } k k  
l a f k i r r f k m u d s f ' k ; R k e v Z x k o l e h x . k s k n r t h } k k l p k f y r b l e g u  
l a f k d s ' r k Ch e g l e o e a m i f l f r g l d j l uk u eZ d h b u e g u f o H h v ; k a d s  
ç r v i k j l E e u v k s J ) k H h o d k s O ä d j u s d k l q o l j f e y k g S

e a s i r k p y k g S f d f t l l l r \_ f ' k v k l e e a ; g ' r k Ch e g k E e u v k k r g k s  
j g k g S g e k j s l k r \_ f ' k k a d h r i L f y h b l i f o = v k l e d l s H h x k o l e h x . k s k n u k t h  
e g l k t u s g h L f k i r f d ; k f k A L o r a H h j r d s ç r e j k V f r e g l e f g e M - j k t æ

çl kn t hus; gla1954 eaj kV<sup>a</sup>dh, drk vİS l ef) dsfy, 100 o"Zrd fuj aj ; K  
dj usd sfy, , d ; K' kkykd hLFki uk dhgA  
eSl ukr u ðeZçfr fufek l Hk i ak dsl elr inkd kfj; kavİS l ukr u i fjoj ds  
l elr l nL; kadks' kr kOh egkR o dh gknZ çkZnsk gwİS vkkk djrk gwİd  
l ekt vİS jKV<sup>a</sup> dspgqk h fodk ea; g l aFk vkxs Hh vi uh cgeqk Hfodk  
fuhk xhA

l ukr u ðeZdksl jffkr j[kusdh vİS fuj aj fodf r cuk j[kusdh ft Eeskj h  
l ukr u ðeZçfr fufek l Hk dsÅij gSvİS ; g l aFk i jn fu"Bk dsl kfk vi uh bl  
ft Eeskj h dksfuhk jgh gA bl i qm dk Zdsfy, eSçfr fufek l Hk fd HfV&HfV  
ç'kak djrk gA

easKkr gqk gSfd vi us' kr kOh o"Z eal ukr u ðeZçfr fufek l Hk usvi usdk Z{k  
eavkusokysl kr jkT; kadhl ukr u ðeZl Hk kavİS f kkk l aFk u adsl g; k l so"Z  
Hj vud çdkj ds ekZ] l a—rd] 'k f. d] l ekt d vİS jKV<sup>a</sup> l ekj g dk  
vk k u fd; k gSvİS l ukr u ðeZdsykd dY; kkdj h Lo: i dkt u&t u rd  
i gpusdki jguh dk Zfd; k gA

eas[kk h gSfd egleukeky oh t husft l egku mİs; dhi fvZdsfy, l ukr u ðeZ  
çfr fufek l Hk dh LFki uk dh Fh og vi usmİs; dhçfr eai jn rjg l sl Qy jgh  
gA

eas; g dgrsgq xİS o dk vu h o gİsjgk gSfd çfr fufek l Hk usf kkk ds Ok d  
Lrj ij folrj dsfy, nsk dsmİ fkr vİS fi NMS{sk eaLd yv vİS d yv dsLrj  
dhvud l ukr u ðeE f kkk l aFk ; [kysudkegu dk Zfd; k gSvİS vİS d yv ; ok  
i h adsf kfk dj usd sl kfk l kfk m oal adkj hvİS ft Eeskj ukxfjd cukuseacgq  
cM h f od k fuhk ZgA

vi usvaj a l aFk Jhl ukr u ðeZf kkk l fefr dsl g; k l sl ukr u ðeZdsLd yv  
vİS d, y s eauf d f kkk dk çpk &çl kj dj uk vİS d yv ; a eal lekt d -fV l s  
cgq ghmi ; k h gA

l Ppsv FkZ eagekj h f kkk l ekt vİS jKV<sup>a</sup> d sçfr t olcng l PpsvİS J'B ukxfjd  
cukusea h vge Hfodk fuhk al ukr u ðeZf kkk l fefr bl fn'kk eaç'ka uh dk Z  
dj jgh gA

l ukr u ðeZçfr fufek l Hk usvi us' kr kOh o"Z eaf kkk l aFk kavİS J'B çpk k  
çlè ki d kavİS f kkk l adsl Eekur dj rsgq ; g çdV fd; k gSfd og l Ppsv FkZ ea  
ghl ukr u l a—fr dsvl pk Znok h o dseyw ea dsl ekt eaQskdj f kkk d s  
l Eeku dkl askl epasl ekt dksnsjgh gA

easçl l urk gSfd bl vol j ij fo h u çnska dsf kkk dsZ vİS fo'ofol ky; kad s  
ekoh Nk—kad s r Fk vU xfr fofek ka eam R—V Hfodk fuhk usokys Nk—kad s h h

I Eekur fd; k t k j g k g s v k i d k s f n; k x; k; g i j l d k j v k i e a e g l e u k e k y o h t h d s j k' V o k n h v l s e k u o r l o k n h l o k H k o d s l a d k j l a d k s t x k x k , s k e j s k e k u u k g s

### ççç f k l d l ç

j k' V a d s f o d k e a m i d s H k o h u k x f j d l a d k s x < u s o k y s f k l d l a d h H k o d k v R l t e g l b i v k z g l s h g s f k l d l a d s l E c l k e a d g k g s f d f k l d j k' V a d h l a f r d s p r j e k y h g l s s g s o s l a d k j l a d h t M a e a [ k n n s s g a v l s v i u s l e l s l h a d j m u g a k f a e a i f j o f r z d j r s g a v u k n d k y l s f k l d d h e g l k d k x d x k u m i d s } j k ç n k K k u d s d k j . k g h g l s k v k k g s f u % a g j k' V a d s o k r f o d f u e k z k m i n s k d s f k l d g l s s g a

g e a n s k e a , d , s h v e r i k h d k s r S j j d j u k g s t k s v k u s o k y s o " k z e a n s k d h d . k z j c u s h j t k n s k d k s u s r o v l s f n ' k n z h a g e a n s k d s , d , s h u l s o k u i k d k r S j j d j u k g s t k n s k f r d k s l o z f j j [ k t k s v i u s d r o k a d k s l o z f j j [ k

, s s K k u h x e v l a d s c y i j g h g e k j s j k' V a d k s f o " o x e c u u s d k l k k x ç k r g o k A v k t H h f k l d m h f u " B k l s f o l k f z l a d s H k o " ; f u e k z k d j d s n s k d s H k o " ; d k l p j l d r s g a v l s H k j r d k s i q % f o " o x e d s : i e a i q % L f k i r d j u s e a e g P o i v z ; k n k u n s l d r s g a

### I k f k l ç

v k i l H h j k' V h f k k u h r d k s y k w d j u s e a H h c m h H k o d k f u h k u s t k j g s g a f o d f l r H k j r d s l d Y i d k s f l ) d j u s d h f n ' k e a j k' V h f k k u h r d k c g q c m k ; k n k u g s b l e a i k j a f j d K k u l s y d j H k o " ; d h V B u k s k' V h r d d k s l e k u : i l s e g r o f n ; k x ; k g s v l s f t u f o l k f z l a r f k f k l d l a d k s i j l r v l s l E e k u r d j u k g s m u d k v k o k u d j r k g a f d o s l e k t d h , d r k d s f y , v l s j k' V a d h l j k r f k j k' V a d s m f k u d s f y , i j m r l e ; r k d s l k f k v i u k ; k n k u n a

### I; k s N k l ç

v k u s o k y s 2 5 & 3 0 o " k z a r d o f d z , t i , i g s k u d s e l e y s e a H k j r l c l s v x z h j g u s o k y k g s b l f y , H k j r d s ; o k v a i j i j m n o u ; k d h u t j g s ; o k k f a ] , t v , Q p a H h g s v l s c s u f Q ' k j t + v , Q p a H h g s v k t t k s ; o k d , y s v l s ; t w o f l v h t + e a g s m u d s d f j ; j d k s H h v e r d k y d s ; g h 2 5 l k y r ; d j u s o k y s g a b l f y , ; s r ; d j u k f d f o d f l r H k j r d s k g l s ; g ; o k v l a d s l k e f , z t k s j v l s d f B u i f j J e i j f u H z d j s k A

g e k j h o n d l u k u h l a f r d s l a d k j v l s e k u o e v i j s l e k t e a L f k i r g l s l e k t e a v k i l h l n h k o v l s l e j l r k L f k i r g l s v l s g e f e y t g d j v i u s l e k t v l s j k' V a d h H i j w l o k d j l d A

ge l u k u ě Z d s f u " d k e l o k v k S l e i Z k H o d s e v k a d k s v i u l d j g h L o L F k  
l e k t v k S l e q < j K V <sup>a</sup> d k f u e k Z k d j l d r s g a v k , ] g e l c f e y t g d j b l f n ' k  
e a f u j a j ç ; k d j A

t ; f g h !