

j kVh I Sud I aFk d sd k Øe dsvol j ij ekuuh
j kT; i ky egka; dkl EclkuA

fnuka %28 fnl Ecj] 2023½

t; fglh!

j kVh I Sud I aFk d svi usogn i fj okj d schp
i j ekFZfud su d si kou i ka. keav ki I Hndschp mi fLFk
gkdj eavi usdksxkSokfor egl lw dj jgk gAV

ge I Hndsvaj nsk çs v kS j kVh ä dshko d ksmR § r
dj usoky hj kVh I Sud I aFk v kS m d sl Hh I efi Z
I nL; kadksbl I ekj g dsvk k\$u dsfy, ân; ry I s
cèkA ejssfy, bl dk Øe eavkukvi usi fj okj I sfey us
t BkgA I kFkghxoZdkfo"k gSfd eaj kV^a çs dksl efi Z
bl I aBu I syEcl e; I st v k jgk gAV

e§ kVh I Sud I aFk d s Hh I nL; kadkskfnZ ' kadkeuk; j
nsk gAVbu I efi Z I nL; kadsvFd ç; k kal sghj kVh
I Sud I aFk; qv kaeg kVh ä dhHkouk d kset crvdj u\$
' lghmkad si fj okj kad henn dj u\$ i vI Sud kad sd Y; k kr Fk
foffHw I lekt d cjbZ kad ks[Re dj ust Bsegku y {; kad ks
çkr dj used Qy gkj ghgA nskHä dki qt kZj. k' lghm
fi i kfg; kad si fj okj kad kl Eku v kS nskesOkkr d jfir; kad k
fuokj. k bl I aFk d smí s; ghge I Hndsvaj Å t kZ
I pkjr dj usoky sga

; g xozdkfo"k gSd jkV^al skdksl efi Z l nL; gj l e;]
gj LFku ij nskl okdsfy; sr Rj jgrsgA l aFk } k k nsk
dsofHw LFku seahh l aBu d scf k k k d k Øe pyk st k
jgsgA bl dsl kFk ghfofHw l lekt d cphZkadksl ekr
dj usd sfy; sx E h j ç; k fd; st kjgsgA v k k gSd bl l s
v fed l sv fed ; qv kadksbl l aBu l st v s v l s
j kV^auekZkr Fk j kV^a ok dh ç s. k k fey s l A

j kV^a l s d l aFk ejski fjokj gA eabl dhç' l akbl fy,
ugrad j jgk gA eabl dkef k k gA yd bl fy, dj jgk
gA l Pphç' l kv kV^a ht u dhrjg gkshgsv k v kV^a ht u
nisead a whugrad juhpkfg, Aj kV^a l s d l aFk d sy k
' k g m k ad si fjokj kad h h y k o Z v l s i v l s d kad sd Y; k k d s
fy, t ksdle dj jgsgA m ij eqsxoZgA

n skeat c H huo i fjor Z gq m ea a v l s l s d nskad k
egPoi v l s efor ; k nku jgk gA bl d k m k gj . k H j r d k
ç fe Lor ark l a k 1857 gA t c l a k v l s l s d k aus
fey dj nsk d sy k ad k v l geku fd; k Fk fd 31 ebZ1857
d k nsk d sgj d k ad sv a s kad sf [k y k Q cx kor d ht k x l A
l a k v l s l s d kad h bl Ø k r usnkdsl k s gq uk s oku k
d k st x k fn; k Fk j muea Lok H eku i s k dj fn; k Fk A

ejkl ~~kl~~ gSfd , d l S v f e d k j h d s : i e a e q s 4 0 o " k z
rd e k a h j r h d h l s k d k v o l j f e y k A v l S v k t e a s f t l
j k t ; d h l s k d k l q o l j c k r g o k g s o g n o h f e v g s o h j H f e v
g S v l S l S H f e v H h g a f t l c n s k d s g j ? k j u s , d l S u d
n s k d h l s k d s f y , v f i z f d ; k g a

; g g e k j s f y , x o z d h c k r g S f d g e k j s c n s k e a c f k f k r x l j o
l s k f u ; k a d h , d e g k u e k u o i v h f o j k t e k u g a m u j k l a / l e a
d j h c 1 y k l k 4 0 g t k j l S u d g a v k t v i u s l H h l s k f u ; k a
d h { k e r k d k s e q ; e k j k e a t k a u s d h v k o ' ; d r k g a v c g e
b l d h v l j s r s h l s v x z j g a

c n s k l j d k j l S u d k a d s d Y ; k k v l S m u d s l E e k u d s f y ,
c f r c) g a d a e l j d k j u s i o z l S u d k a d h y a s l e ; l s p y h
v k j g h o u j a o u i s k u d h e k a d k s i j k f d ; k g a n s j k n w
d s x f u ; k y x l p e a d S e k e d k f u e k z k d k z d ; k t k j g k g a
t k m u j k l a / d s o h j e a d s r k x] o h j r k l k g l] n s k c e] n s k s k j
v l S l S u d x k f k v k a d k s t h o a d j s k v l S n s k & c n s k d s o k v k a
d k s j k V a c e d s f y , c s r d j u s v l S l S l s k v k a d h v l j s
v l d f i z d j u s d k d k e H h d j s k a

' k g m l S u d d s i f j o k j d s d l n l ; d k s j k s x k j] l s k j r , o a
H h v o z l S u d k a d k s h o u d j e a n w j [k v r e k e a l h j l - M h
d S / h u , o a l S u d f e y u d s e d k f u e k z k j v u d i j q e a H C
l S u d f o l k e x g d k f u e k z k v k f n c n s k l j d k j d s d k z
l S u d k a d s d Y ; k k g s o l e f i z g a

mùj k̄ l̄ d k c, M̄ ph u l sy x r k g \$ f i N y s d b l o "k̄ z e a p h u
u s mùj k̄ l̄ e a r k u s d h h n d k̄ k k d h j y f d u Q k̄ d s c g k n j
v k̄ s p k̄ l̄ u s t o k u s p h u d s e a o k a d k s u d k e; k c d j f n; k̄ A
p h u d h u k i k d g j d r k a d k n \$ k r s g q g e a n j w f " V v i u k r s g q
o k l c d n e H h m B k u s g S t k s n b e u d k s m l d h p k y d k s
d k e; k c u g k a s n A

mùj k̄ l̄ d s l j g n h b y k d k e a c g q r \$ h l s i y k u f p a k d k
f o " k g a i y k u d k s j k d u s v k̄ s i y k u d s d k j . k a i j e a k u
d h f t E e a k j h m mùj k̄ l̄ d l j d k j d h g a d a z o j k T; I j d k j u s
b l f n ' k k e a v k x s c < # s g q d b Z d n e m B k g a

I h e k v a d h l j k k v k̄ s i y k u d k s e l s t j j [k r s g q d a e
I j d k j } k i k l p k f y r o k b a f o y \$ d s v a x z mùj k̄ l̄ d s
3 t u i n k e a s f o d k [k a d s 5 l x l a d s e x z f o d k d s f y ,
7 5 0 d j k s 4 : i , d h 5 0 0 l s v f e d ; k s u k v a d k f 0 ; k o ; u
d k y { ; j [k k x ; k g a

g k y g h e a c k u e a h t h u s i F k s x < # t y s d s h e a x l o x a h
e a v k̄ s b l I s i o z e a e k k x l o e a v k k s t r d k Ø e e a h e a
x l o a d s f u o k f i ; k a d k m R l g o) z f d ; k A

mUj k[kA/ j d k] Hh njw Fkv k] S fi NMA k s ad sfod k d sfy ,
 i vZ: i l sl efi Z gA i oZh {k e ai ; Vu] v k d k os us]
 v k bZh l k] S Å t k] fgr l foZ l Svj ij fo' k k Qk d l fd ; k
 t k j g k gA l j d k] usi oZh {k s ad k, e, l , ebZd sd æ ea
 j [k k gA l h e a r g l h y a d s fy , e q ; e a h l h e a
 fod k ; k s uk ' k q d h gA

v k t g e k j s l e {k j k"Vh , d h j . k e a v u s c k k a [k m h gA
 ft l e a u d l y o k n] v k a d o k n] t k f r o k n ç e d k : i l s p a u h
 fo" k g a t u d k j k"Vh , d h j . k j k"Vh , d r k , o a v [k a t k
 i j u d k j k e d ç h k o i M j g k gA e s k e k u u k g s d n s k d s y k s a
 e a j k"Vh p f j = d k f o d k d j d s g h j k"Vh , d h j . k d s
 m í s ; d h ç k f r g k l d r h gA

fd l h n s k d s j k"Vh p f j = e a c n y k o d h j k g f u % a g t f v y
 gA ; g c k Q k d r k] S i j L o h k] d h t k r h g s d f k k d h
 b l e a v g e H f e d k g A l S u d L d y k a d k s v d k n f e d v k] p f j =
 f u e k Z k e a m u d h J S B r k d s f y , t k u k t k r k gA fo" o x #
 d s i e a h k j r d h i f j d Y i u k g e k j s j k"Vh p f j = d s f o d k
 l s g h i j m g k s h A v e r d k y e a ; g g e k j s , t a s d h c o ; k n
 g k s h p k f g , A b l h j k g i j p y d j H k j r d k j k"Vh p f j = r S k j
 g k s k A

pfj = fuekZk dhft Eeskj hi fj okj I scj k gkst kr hgSnwj k
 vol j feyrk gSld ykæa i jaqv kt nsk ea?kj vjS Ldyw
 nskæd sek uscny pdsga cPædks; g l e>kfn; kt kr k
 gSd nfu; kdsvkxş d ghfl) ka gSd hnfu; kd hgj pht
 [kj mht kl drhg\$cl ; ghot g gSd hT; knkj ; qkvi us
 bZku l shvd tkrsga bl fy, vko'; drkgSd l HhLdykæ
 eaçkj fHhd l Sd çf kkkij kfd, tkusij fopkj djuk
 gskA; g cMh [kphdkfo"k gSd jkVh l Sd l bFk us
 çkj fHhd l Sd çf kkkdk, d fl ysl rSkj fd; kgSv jS
 m ij vlekj r vlek nt Ź dks Zhhl pkyr fd, gS

I kFk k

Hkj r dh l skvka vjS l jkkyca dk jkV^a fuekZk ea
 fuj aj ; kxnu jgk ga vkt khd srja ckn brusl kjs; qka
 dk edkcykdj usoky sgekj st kckæ gj efdy eansk dk
 fny t hr usoky sgekj s; k k pqls; kæd st cMh st hr dks
 Nhudj ykusoky sgekj sohj cS&cS/; ka Hova t Bhvki nk vka
 eagj pqlshl svdj kusoky st oku! I qleh t Bsgky k kæa
 l eaj l syMh j ft afx; k cpkusoky st kckæ! vaj kVh
 'kæ fe'ku eaHkj r dkoSod dn c<kusoky hl sk av jS
 l jkky!

, bkd | kl dV gSt | dkl eku gekj sohj kausugraf; k
gS, bkd | k{ls gSt glamuglasnskd kl Eku ughac < k
gA | dV dsl e; eagekj hl skv | j{ky] nsnwvcudj
u d sy Hkj rh ka l\$cfyd fonshukxfjd ka lshfud ky dj
ykrsgA

I kfk l

t c uh r ud glsj kV^açFe dhHkoukl okzj glsr kur ht s
HmUe I smUe feyr sgA vkt k nhd sol hver egk o ds
nlsu] Hkj r us, f gkl d mi y fCk ka lhgkl y dhgA nfu; k
dh5ohacMhv kFZ] I cl s \$ Hl sc < #hcM hbd k, eh] pæ k
ij vi uk pæ ku] , f gkl d t h&20 f k l j I Ees u dk
vk k s u] , f k k bZ [k s k v l s , f k u i j k x B ea100 i nd ka
dkfjd, MZ21ohad nhd ku; kl an Hou] efgy kv ka l k s ' lä
dj usok y k, f gkl d ukj h k ä oau v f e fu; e] fu; kZ dsu,
fjd, MZ — f k m R k nu eau; k fjd, MZ oas Hkj r V s ka d k Hh
v Hw v z folr kj] ver Hkj r LVsku v f k ku] i gy hj ht uy
j S M V s] uekshkj r] nskHj ea65 gt kj I sv fed ver
I j k o j] es / bu ba M k 5G y, p] v u fxur mi y f Ck ka gkl y
dhgA

vkt nsk] fo" ok v k s v k e fo" ok I shj k g o k g s vkt Li b
gk k f Qj I eaj] gj t xg nfu; kd kshkj r dkl keF; Zn [k
j g k g s vkt es / bu ba M kd h p p k z j m nfu; ke ag k s j ghgA

r \$ I foeku gks; kfd I ku Ma] ; iw kbZf LVe gks; k fQj
pæ ku 3] gj t xg] gj I Svj eæ s/bu bāM kd hēv gā

vkt gekjh I skv kadh v fēdrj t :+j ræ s/bu bāM k
vL=&' kL= I sgh i j m dh t k j gh gā nsk eai gy h cĳ
Vh i k sZ ; j Ø k V dk f u e k Z' k q gks j g k gā INS Vikrant
ed bu bāM kv k e f u h Z Hĳ r dk , d I 'k ä m k g j . k gā
vkt Hĳ r nō; kd s d d f x u s p q s n s k e a g s t I d s i k , s k
I k e F; Z gā

bēk unĳ h] v u d k u] fu "Bk v k s I økr k s i v Z f u d k a d h M u,
e a g k s h g ā m g a v i u h v s u a v i s v u d k a d k s e k t d h h y k b Z
d s f y , y x k u k p k f g, A o s f j V k M Z g k a s d s c k n H ĳ k V f u e k Z k
e a v i u k ; k s n k u n s j n s k d h l ø k d j I d r s g ā e s H ĳ i v Z
I f u d k a l s v i h y d j r k g v f d v k i v i u h n s k l ø k d s t q u w
v k s t T c s d k s c u k j [k a v k s n l w j k a d h e n n , o a d ø k d s f y ,
g e s k k r S k j j g ā

e a s f o " o k t g s v k i b l h r j g e k H ĳ r h d h l ø k d j r s j g ā
v k i d s l g ; k s I s j k V a f o d k t d h f u r u b Z Å p k b ; k a d k s N r k
j g ā k A g e f e y d j n s k d s g j I a Y i d k s i j k d j ā

, d cĳ fQj I svk I Hnd k s b l dk Øe d svk k s u d s f y ,
cēk b Z v k s ' k a d k e u k , A

t ; fglh!