

1140av f[ ky Hk r h fdl ku es k, oa—f'k m| kx çn' kzh  
eækuuh j kT; i ky egka; dkl Ecksu

1/43 v D/vj] 2023 1/2

t; fglh!

i @ xk foh cYyHk ia —f'k , oa çk \$k d  
fo' ofo| ky; ] i auxj eav k k r 1140av f[ ky Hk r h  
fdl ku es s, oa—f'k m| kx çn' kzh dsm? kV u l ekj kg ea  
Hkx yasi j eav sv R ut çl ur k gksj gh gA

ekul wpyk x; k g \$v l \$ ek \$e cgq gh l gkuk gksx; k gA  
bl l gkusek \$e eat xg&t xg ij cgq l sey \$ i oZv l \$  
mR o v k k r gksj gsg \$v l \$ vH d d f nuka l syx k k j  
cgq l sey kav l \$ mR oæeaHkx yasd k vol j eav sfeyk  
gA

vkusokys d d f nuka ea uoj k = dsuk \$fnu] n" kgj k fQj  
nh loy h] NV i v k djok k t \$svud i oZv kusokys gA  
t ksgekj sb l ok koj . k d ksv kua v l \$ myk l shj nss  
gA

i auxj eav k k r vkt dk; g es k Hngekj hl ef) v l \$  
[ k gky hl st v k g k , d cgq gh egRoi vZ es k g \$ bl  
es seaHnge g' l myk v l \$ v kua dk vu d d j j gsg \$

D, k d ; g e s k g e k j h l e f ) v l s [ k q k y h l s l h k s t d k  
g q k g a d f k { k s e a i x f r v l s l e f ) y k u s o k y k ; g e s k  
v k t d s l e ; e a g e k j h [ k q k y h d k i z h d c u x ; k g a

[ k k ] k u { k s e a g e k j h v k e f u h j z r k g f j r o k a d k i f j . k e  
g a x k s o u c y h k i a d f k f o " o f o | k y ; d k b l d f k o k a  
e a c g q c m k ; k s n k u g a

f i N y s l k B o ' k z e a b l f o ' o f o | k y ; d s e k ; e l s — f ' k { k s  
e a f [ k k ] v u b a k u ] u o k p j v l s d f k m i t k a d k c m k e k e a  
i p j & c l j v l s f o l r j g q k g a ; g f o " o f o | k y ; n s k d s  
e g f o i v z l a f k u l a e a — f ' k f o d k d s , d c e p k d s e d s : i  
e a m h j k g a

g e a b l c k i j x o z g s f d b l f o ' o f o | k y ; u a v i u h  
l f k i u k d s l e ; l s g h v u d Q l y l a l f c ; k a Q y l a v l s  
m r k n k a d s y x h k 3 5 0 c t k r ; k a d k f o d k f d ; k g s  
v l s , b s g h c g q l j h f d l k u k a d s f y , m i ; k s h r d u h k a  
d k h h f o d k f d ; k g a

i a u x j f o " o f o | k y ; d h m i y f o k k a c g q g h A p s n t z d h  
g a ; g l a d s " k s k ] v u b a k u , o a u o k p j k a l s m u j k [ k M j k t ;  
d s g h u g h a v f i r o j j s h j r n s k d s — " k d y k h k f o r g q g a

fo' ofo| ky; dh fodk ; k=k dsnkku vus mi yfoK la  
vft ž gbZgā l u 1998] 2006 v lš 2020 eaHkjh —f'k  
vubaku i fj "kn\* dh v lš l sfh; k t kusokyk ↑ jnk i Vg  
mR—V —f'k l bFku i pldkj \* çkr gq gā

ge l Hh t kur sgSfd ; g o"Zi jk fo' o vUjZ/h feyS  
o"Z ds: i eaeuk jgk gā geļ snškd si zku eah J huj bhz  
eksh th dh bl i gy dks72 nškad sl eFZ dsl kfk i js  
fo"o eaLoh fr feyh v lš vkt ↑ aq jKV<sup>a</sup> egk Hk\* uso"Z  
2023 dks vUjZ/h feyS o"Z ?kškr fd; k gā

feys vukt kaeack jk Tok] eak] > xisk] dsk] dks  
phuk] d d dh plš bZ jlenkuk eavud jk kal syMsdh  
{lerk gksh gSv lš ; sQl ya i ksd r Ral shj i jv gksh gS  
rFk t yok qd hçfr dyw i fj lFkr; kaeah mit nshgā

; sQl ya ekuo dksân; jk l scpk h gš dky SVW Lrj  
de djuseal gk d gksh gš VbZ 2 e/eq l scpk h gš  
ot u o jä pk de djuseaçHkodkj hgksh gš Lru d šj  
l scpk h gš' kj h dksfo"š si nkFkš seā j [k h gš fd Mh  
yhoj o çfr jksh {lerk v ksd snçLFk j [k h gš

eqsbl çkr dh cgq [k h gSfd i a uxj fo' ofo| ky;  
vi usfoHh ' ksk d sva v lš t ui nkaeafLkr —f'k foKku

d s e a d s e k / e l s — " k d k a d s f g r e a ' k k , o a c l k j d s d k l a  
e a f u j a j ç ; R u ' k y g a

f o d f l r — f ' k r d u r d k a d s e k / e l s v f u e i k n k u i j c B s  
— " k d k a d k s d f ' k { l s e a l g k r k i g p k h t k j g h g a

; g f o ' o f o | k y ; m P p x d o U k o k y s c h t k a d s f y , ç f l ) g a  
e q s c r k k x ; k g S f d f i N y s o " k a e a f o ' o f o | k y ; u s  
m P p d l s / d s c t u d c h t , o a i k k j k s . k l l e x z d s m R k n u  
e a l j k g u h ; k n k u f n ; k g a

f i N y s o " k Z b l h v D v y e l g e a v k s b l o ' k Z Q j o j h e l g e a  
v k k a r f d l k u e s l s , d d j k a : i ; s l s h h v f l d e v y  
d s c h t f d l k u l a r d i g p k g a

i ' k u f o d k t d s { l s e a h h f o ' o f o | k y ; u s m y s k u h  
ç x f r d h g a l l g r o k y , o a c a e n x k ] e p k Z H B ] i U t k c d j h  
m U j k Q k m y ] d d p d y , o a e R ; ç t k r ; k a i j v u b a k u d j  
n y j e l a ] v . M k v k n f o f H u ç d k j d s m R k n k a e a  
m y s k u h o f ) d h g a

m U j k k M d h t y o k q f o f H u ç d k j d s v k s h , o a l x U k  
i k a d s f y , c g q g h v u d y w g s f t l d k / ; k u j [ k s g q  
f o ' o f o | k y ; d s v k s h , o a l x a k i k k ' k k d s e } k k

vud rdud fodfl r dhxbZgāt ksfō' k̄k: i | sy ?iq, oa  
I ~~teku~~ —"kd kagsoy khd kj h gā

çnskeat ~~fo~~d [kshdsl k̄k&l k̄k, d dne vj̄s vk̄sc<#s  
gg çk←frd [kshdsc<k̄k n̄sdhvlo'; drk ḡft | | s  
t uekul dksm̄ dsFkyhealok̄F; o/ā H̄k̄s u fey | d̄A

m̄j̄ k̄ kM eam̄ R̄ k̄nr vud Ql yladh m̄ R̄ k̄ndrk cgg  
de ḡft | d̄j̄.k fdl kulad k̄ [ksh | si v̄z̄y k̄k ugrafey  
i kj gk gā

I k̄k gh m̄ R̄ k̄n̄lad sfoi .ku dsfy, , d | eq<+Q̄oLk̄k dh  
H̄h v̄ R̄ U' vlo'; drk ḡft | | s fdl kuladh vk̄ dks  
vk̄ kuhl sc<k̄ kt kl drk gā

m̄j̄ k̄ kMdsi oZh H̄k̄k dh H̄k̄k sy d , oat yok q̄ Qy  
o c̄k̄s eh | Q̄ hds m̄ R̄ knu dsfy, d k̄ Q̄h vud yw gā vr %  
bl {k̄ ds Åpk̄Z ok̄ys H̄k̄ka ea | s dk d k̄ Q̄h v̄ FNk  
m̄ R̄ knu | H̄h gā

I k̄k gh I k̄k vk̄ k̄fudh Ql yat [s̄sdhō] vk̄ [v̄vuk̄]  
v [k̄j̄s] [k̄k̄uh , oa u h̄woxh̄ Qyladk v̄ FNk m̄ R̄ knu  
ȳdj̄ fdl kuladst̄ h̄ou Lrj , oavk̄ H̄h̄ m̄ ufr dh tk  
I drh gā

Qy , oal Q h mR knu dsl k&l k&k t M&v h mR knu]  
e'k e mR knu] e/eqD[ k h i ky u , oai ū mR knu dk dk Z  
HhI Qyrki oō fd; kt kl drk gā

v'k k dj r k g v f d i a fo' ofo| ky; çnsk dh fo' k& k v k a, oa  
vlo'; dr k v k ad sv uqi ' k&k , oaçl k dj r sgq m ū k k M  
dsfdl k u k a fo' k& dj i ozh { k& dsfdl k u k a dh v k ea  
of) dj m g a — f'k l st k& j [ kuso i y k u j k d useavi uh  
l fō; H h e d k fu H k x k A

vkt i j s n s k H j l sd f'k { k& ead k Zdj usok y sy k& ; gla  
mi f l f k gā

e q s; g cr k sgq cgq [ k h g k s j gh g S f d g e k j h l j d k j k a  
dh v k s l svkt n s k dsfdl k u k a dh [ k q g k y h dsfy , gj  
l d o m i k fd; st k j g s g ā

ç/ k u e a h — f'k f l p k b Z; k s u k \* f l p k b Z d h l f o / k , ac < k u s e a  
c M k ; k& n k u n s j g h g s v k u s o k y s l e; e a; g f l p k b Z; k s u k  
H k j r dsd f'k { k& e a, d o k a d k j h c n y l o y k u s e a c g q  
c M h H h e d k fu H k x h A b l ; k s u k l s d ' k d a d h m i t c < s h j  
v l e n u h c < s h v l s n s k dsd f'k m R k n u e a c g q c M k  
i f j o r ū g k& k A

; g t ks; k\$ uk gSbl ; k\$ uk dscy ij cR d [ks dks  
fl pkbZd sl kku mi yOk gksl d sA

geaff pkbZdh u; h r d u h k a i j Hh /; ku nsak gks k r kd  
i kuh dh cR d c a v d scny sgeav fkd I sv fkd i Skoj \*  
fey I dA

vkt gekj ht: jr kaeai k d fr d [kshdk cgq v fkd egRo  
c<+jgk g\$bl fy, I jdkj Hh i k d fr d [kshdhv k s r \$  
xfr I sv k x sc<+jgh gSv k s fdl kuk adkst fkd [ksh ds  
fy, cR kgr dj jghgA

vkt mR j k k Mi n s k e a Hh v, x k d O k f e z v k s v, x k d  
c k d v l - d s f u; k z d k s c < k o k n a s d s f y, d b h z l j d k j v k s  
j k t; I j d k j f e y d j d k Z d j j g h g A

fi Nys o' k Z geusi k d fr d d f k ; k\$ uk dks mR j k k M ds  
d d t u i n k a e a y k w f d; k g\$ e a s c g q [k h g S  
fd ; g ; k\$ uk mR j k k M ds y k s a d h v k t h o d k v k s  
I e f) d s f y, c g q e g R o i v k Z g k s l d s h A

d b h z l j d k j u s [k s a e a i S k o j c < k u s d s f y, t k s ↑ , b y  
g s f k d k m z d h i s d ' k d h g S; g v i u s v k i e a, d c M k  
d k Z g A b l ; k\$ uk d s e k, e I s d j t c 248 y k k u e u w a d k  
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[ksæeai ʃokj c<ksdsfy, Å t kzn{k k c<ksdsfy,  
t ks; fjk uhr cuk h x; h g\$ og fodfi r Hkj r\* v l\$  
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d f k {ks eae v f l f j h j . k d s f y , 500 d j k s # i ; s d s  
d , i z e v f l f j h j . k d k s \* d h l f k i u k d h x b A b l d k s  
l s t Y n h [ k j c g k s o k y h — f k v l \$ c k x o k u h Q l y l a d h  
d h e r k a d k s f u ; f r d j u s e æ n n f e y j g h g A

f d l k u l a d h l e f ) d s f y , x l e T ; k s ; k s u k \* i j d k z  
p y j g k g s r k d f d l k u l a d k s f c u k d v l s h d s f c t y h v k i v z  
l t u f p r g k s l d A

b l l s u k f l Q Z m r k n u c < s k j c f y d d v h j m l s k a v l \$  
f k { k l f g r b l d k f d l k u l a d s i j s t h o u i j H h v l j g k s A  
f d l k u l a d s f y , v k k u h l s f j ; k r h n j l a i j d t Z m i y O k  
d j k u s d s f y , — f k \_ . k y { ; k a d k s c < k d j 85 y k { k d j k s A  
# i ; s f d ; k x ; k g A b l r d u h d d s e k ; e l s c m s l r j i j  
f d l k u l a d k s r k d r f e y j g h g A

f d l k u i l s y \* d s e k ; e l s e k s e d h f j i s z l s y d j [ k n  
d h t k u d k j h ] l c l s c f < ; k r l s & r j h d k a v k n d h t k u d k j h  
f e y j g h g A



—f'k ea ~~elskoy~~ xou~~z~~\* dsmi; ~~ks~~ dks~~cl~~ kgr fd; k  
x; ~~kA~~, d djk~~sl~~ svf/d fdI kul~~ad~~sl ps djusv~~l~~  
I ~~pu~~k n~~as~~d sfy, 550 djk~~sl~~ svf/d, I, e, I H~~s~~ sx, A  
; sl c r~~ks~~vHh, d "kqvkr Hj g~~Å~~ geavkt knh dsver  
dky eavkusokyso'k~~z~~ea fofl r H~~ij~~r] v~~ke~~fuH~~z~~ H~~ij~~r  
fo"ofe= H~~ij~~r\* cukusd hfn"kk eav kxsc<uk g~~Å~~

ge d'f'k] ckxokuh] j {k vub~~z~~ku v~~l~~s vud {k~~sk~~aeant~~u~~; ka  
dsfy, , d fe= dhH~~kr~~ I g; ~~ks~~ dj I drsg~~Å~~

ge n~~u~~; kadksv /; ~~ke~~] ; ~~ks~~] vk q~~z~~] v~~l~~s i ~~z~~phu H~~ij~~r h  
Kku dsi z k] I sn~~u~~; kadks, d n~~f~~V i ~~z~~ku dj I drsg~~Å~~

cM~~z~~y {; ~~ks~~ cM~~z~~l dYi ~~ka~~v~~l~~s cM~~z~~i zRukadscy ij ge  
I cdksfeyt g] dj dk Zdjuk g~~Å~~

i auxj fo"ofol ky; dk gekj sfodk eat ks; ~~ks~~nku jgk g~~l~~  
v~~ku~~skysl e; eaHh i auxj fo"ofol ky; dk; ~~ks~~nku v~~l~~s  
vf/d cM~~z~~i ~~sk~~usi j g~~Å~~

bl fo"ofol ky; usgfjr Ø~~kr~~ I sn~~sk~~ dksl e) fd; k] vc  
vkt I e; dh t: jr gSfd ; g fo"ofol ky; i ~~z~~fr d  
d'f'k Ø~~kr~~ eaHh ; ~~ks~~nku ns v~~l~~s m~~R~~j k] kM ~~ij~~r h dks  
gj H~~ij~~k cukusd hfn"kk ead k Zdj~~Å~~

mR j k [ k M f g e k y ; e a i b k g k a s o k y s Q y ] Q y ] I f e ; k  
t M a c w ; k a v l s v l s k n i k n i k a d s f y , , d O k d  
d k Z k s u k r S k j d j s r k d m R j k [ k M d k f d l k u I q k  
v l s I e ) g k A

e a v k i I H n d f k o b k u d k a l s v i s k d j r k g y f d i g k M a d s  
N k s & N k s l h k m j [ k s a d s f y , , b h m i t i j [ k s d j a  
t l s d e J e v l s d e y k r I s v f d I s v f d m R k n u  
v l s e w n s l d A

e a s , b k y x r k g S f d m R j k [ k M d k s v l s u d v l s  
i k f r d d f k d s { k e a n s k d k v x z k h j k ; c u k u k i a u x j  
f o " o f o | k y ; d h , d c g q c M a f t E e s k j h g A

; g l a m i f l F r v k i I H n d f k o b k u d k a l s e s h v i s k g S f d  
v k i v i u s i k j a f j d " k s k a d k s t k j h j [ k s g q f g e k y ; h { k s k a  
e a i k f r d o k k o j . k d s v u d y w d f k m i t k a d s f y , H h  
f o " k s d k Z d j A

e a v k i I H n d k s b l c k d h c k o z n s k g y f d v k i d f k d h  
x d o r k i v z Q l y l a d h i z k r ; k a d s f o d k t e a c g q  
c M k ; k n k u n s j g s g A

vli Ik'okadh u; hvk fofl r i z kr; lads l jkk vk  
l a/ d sfy, dke dj jgs g bl fn"kk eaHkr dh  
vi skv avk vko"; drk vad svuq lkd Zdj uk gkA

geafo" ofo| ky; dh i z k"kyk vad sl k&l kx l ad ks  
Hh vi us"kk dk d hzcuk gkA bl dsfy, ge yδ Vw  
yδ I d Yi ukl sdk Zdj I drsgA

mRjk kM dsxlal siyk u jk us dsfy, dfk vk  
lk Zu {k eacMsdk Zdj us dhvko"; drk gA

mRjk kM eai gM adh Nsh t k okyh Ql yk dsfy,  
xok ki vZ [kshdhr duld [k uht: jhgA

vt fo"ohj eaHkr ds mRkn ad hcM hka gA foy\$ Vw  
Xyky\* vk yky QjWoldy\* nk ad h fn"kv kaeagea  
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gA

i d frd dfk vk i d frd mRkn ad scy ij mRjk kM  
dhv ROLk kai zfr dht kl drhgA

, d [kqky Hkr dsfy, et cw vk l e) fdl ku gk k  
cgq t: jhA fdl kuka dh l ef) ds fy, o k fud ka

dk ; ~~knku~~ gla —f"k {ks ear\$ xfr | s"ks} vubaku  
vls uokpjal sfdl kukadh | ef) dsfy, oBkudkads  
dne mBkusgla

fdl ku geskk | sgek| snsk dk vkkj jgsgavls nsk vls  
i nsk dh | jdkj bukoku vls Bks mik adstfj,  
fdl kukadkset cvvcukusdhdkk dj jghgla

mRjkMdsfy, i dfr usvukkk oj nku fn; k gla ; gla  
xakj ; eqkj jlexakj dkyh | j; wt Sh i fo= ufn; kadh  
fi pkbZ s; gladhmit dksvev cuknskgla

eavkt bl 114avfky Hkrh fdl ku es seavk sqq  
| Hh vkuqda—"dkla efgyvla, oansk o cnsk | svk s  
fofhu Qelzd scfr fufk, kadksi q%cbZnsk gla

—"dkal svlgeku djrk gwfd oseysl sT; knk | sT; knk  
mwr cht yst k avls mudkvi us[ ksh eaç; k djla eav  
vki | HhdsmToy Hfo"; dhdk leuk djrk gla

Akj okn A

t ; fglh !