

j kt Hou nsj knweavk kst r l pæk dk v f/dkj v f/kü; e
dho"ZLB ij ekuuh J hjkT; i ky egks; dkl aksu

1/8 v Dv[2023 1/2

Tk fglh!

eq; l pæk vk ä , oaj kT; l pæk vk ä x. k
mi fLFr l eLr v f/dkj h. k] v fr fFk. k] çs , oaehM k
d sçfr fuf/kx. k

l pæk dk v f/dkj v f/kü; e dh 18oao"ZLB ij vk
l Hhd ksgknz ' khd keuk a

ukxfjdkadh ' kkt u eaHkxmkjh fdl h Hh ykdra dk
eyw ea gA ukxfjdkads: i ead sy pqokadsoä gh
ugracfyd uhr xr fu. ZLh dkuwa v kS ; k\$ uk a cuk
t kus ds oä rFk i fj; k\$ uk la v kS xfr fof/k la dk
fØ; kØ; u djrs l e; Hh nSud vk kT; ij Hkxmkjh
djusdht: jr gkshgA

t ul gHkxrk u dsy ' kkt u dh xqok eaof) djrh
gScfyd l jdkj dsd led kt eai kj nf kZk v kS t oknsh
d kshhc<ok nshgA

bl h fl) kuf dks-fVxr j [krsgq I puk dk v f/dkj
v f/ku; e 2005 d se l j d kj } k k cuk k x; k g Sft I dk
eq; m s; y l d c k f/dkj; k a dh dk Z c. k y h dks
v f/dre i k n f k k cuk k l j d kj d s m u k n k; R o v k S
fu"i knu eal d k] fu. k z fuek z k c f O; k e auk x f j d k a v k S
l j d kj d s c h p H k x m k j h c < k u k v k S H k v k p k j d k s j k d u k j
y l d c k f/dkj; k a d s f u; U. k e a k f j r I puk r d i g p
l o u f p r d j u k g S

I puk dk v f/dkj H k j r d s l f o / k u d s v u e f N a & 19 1 4 1 / 2
1 d 1 / 2 e a f u f g r o k d ~, o a v f H O f a d h L o r U r k d s v U x z
v k r k g S

e k a m p r e U k k y; u s o " k z 1975 e a m U j c n s k j k t;
c u l e j k t u k k . k , o a v U d s e k e y s e a; g e r c d V
f d; k F k f d t k u u s d k v f/dkj , b k v f/dkj g S t k s
l f o / k u d s v u e f N a 19 1 4 1 / 2 d s v / k u x k j U h r o k d ~ v k S
v f H O f a d h L o r U r k d s v f/dkj I s m H q g k s k g S

I puk dk v f/dkj v f/ku; e d s v a k z u k x f j d d k s
I puk i k u s d k e g R o i v k z v f/dkj c k r g S f t I d s e k; e
I s o g I puk c k r d j v i u s f o p k j c d V d j I d r k g S

v f l o k f d l h d k u u h ç f Ø; k v f l o k v i u s' k s k d k, Z e a H h
m i d k m i; k s d j l d r k g Å

bl v f / k u; e d s v l t x z d h t k u s o k y h d k z l g h
l e; c) ç f Ø; k g Å bl v f / k u; e d h m i; k s r k d s f y,
y l s ç f / d k j; k a d k n k f; R o v l s H h c < + t k k g Å

bl v f / k u; e d h v f / d l s v f / d m i; k s r k d s f y,
v f l y s k a d k j [k & j [k o m p r < a l s d j u k g k s k g s
f t l l s l p u k e k a s t k u s i j l p u k f u / k j r l e; l h e k d s
v l t x z m i y Ø k d j k h t k l d Å

; f n f d l h Ø f a d k s l e; l h e k d s v l t x z l p u k ç k r
u g h a g k s h g S r k s m l s f o H k x h; v i h y , o a l p u k v k k s d s
l e { k f } r h; v i h y ç l r q d j u s d k v f / d k j H h bl
v f / k u; e e a f n; k x; k g Å

l p u k d k v f / d k j i v z v f / d k j u g h a g Å bl v f / k u; e
d s v l t x z d d l v i o k n H h g a f t u d s v l t x z l p u k ç d V
f d; s t k u s l s e u k f d; k t k l d r k g Å

bl v f / k u; e d s ç H k o h f Ø; k t Ø; u e a e q; : i l s y l s
ç f / d k j h y l s l p u k v f / d k j h f o H k x h v i h y h
v f / d k j h r f k l p u k v k k s d h e g R o i v z H f e d k g Å

çR d Lrj ij xahjrk l sfu; ekubkj dk žgh fd; s
t kus dh vko'; drk gS ft l l s t ul lekj dks ns
l puk al e; l sçkr gks ead fBukZu gks l puk
vload dsl kfk l nhko i vž dk žghdht k A

eqsvoxr dj k k x; k gSfd mUj k k Mj kT; eal puk
dk vf/dkj vf/fu; e ds ykxw gks r Fk mUj k k M
l puk vk k dh LFki uk l svc rd mUj k k M l puk
vk k dks dg 55]088 f r h vi hy /f kd k raçkr gqha
gSft ueal s53]661 dk vk k Lrj l sfuLrj . k fd; k
x; k gA bl h vofk ea çnsk dsl eLr ykd l puk
vf/dkj; k adks dg 12]13]200 l puk vupk i = v k S
foHkxh vi hyh vf/dkj; k adks dg 1]18]960 çfle
vi hy çkr gqha

eqs; g Hh voxr dj k k x; k gSfd vk k ds } k k M h v
vkjå , l å Vky; k mUj k k M ç' k k fud vdkneh
uShrky dsl g; k l sjkT; ds foHkxh t ui nkæal puk
dk vf/dkj vf/fu; e dk çf k k k çnku fd; k t k jgk
gA

bl dsvfrfjä mUj k k M ç' k k fud vdkneh dsl g; k
l st ui nkææekLVj Vaj çf k k k gsqr Skj fd; sx; sgA

mijlä vldMal sLi "V gSfd vķ k dkdķ Zl jkguh
gA

mijlä vldMal sLi "V gSfd mūķķkMjķ; dh
t urk vi usl puk dk vfdķ dh mi; ksrk dscfr
t kx: d gA mūķķkMjķ; eanjvFk t ui nkæaHh bl
vfdķ; e dht kx: drk c<k st kusdsc; k fd; st kus
vlo'; d gA

bl dsl kFk; g Hh vlo'; d gSfd yld çf/dj.k ea
dk Ĵr yld l puk vfdķ; kavķS foHh vi hyh
vfdķh dk çf kkk Hh djķ k t ķ ft l l sos bl
vfdķ; e dk çHh h f0; kōu dj l dA

bl vfdķ; e dsvŮxZ yld çf/dķ; kadsLrj l s
l puk kadsLo% dVu dk Hh vR Ů egRoi vZçfo/ku
gA

; fn l Hh yld çf/dķh mä çfo/ku dsvuqkyu ea
vfd l svfd l puk kadsLo% dV dj nssgArks
bl l su dōy t ul lekū dksl puk çkr djusdsfy,
vloau djusdh vlo'; drk ugragh ft l l sl puk ka
dks, d = dj mi yOk djķ st kuseayxusokysJ e o
l e; dhcpr gkshA

ykd çk/dkj h dks; g Hh /; ku nsak gks k fd v f/d rj
Qfa t ksl puk dk v f/d kj dsv ut xZ çk/dk i =
çLr q dj rsg sb dsi h smudh dks Zu dks Zl eL; k
NqhgkshgA

; fn jkt dh dk k; kadh dk dh fu; ekubkj gks rks
bl l shh l puk dk v f/d kj v f/fu; e dsv ut xZ Qfa
dksvk k eav kusd hvko'; drk ugragkshA

bl fy, ; g Hh hvko'; drk gSfd v f/fu; e dsrgr çkr
çk/dk i = dk ykd l puk v f/d kj h v f/s foHkh
vi hyh v f/d kj h ds Lrj ij fuLrj.k djrs l e;
vload dh eyw l eL; k dk Kku gks is ij ; Fkk Hho
m dh l eL; k dk fu; ekubkj fuLrj.k fd; st kusd k
ç; k fd; k t kuk pkg, A

eqs; g Hh voxr dj k k x; k gSfd mUj k k Mj kT; ea
'lgjh {ks l s90 i fr "kr v f/s xzhk {ks l s10 i fr "kr
ukxfj dka ds } k l puk dk v f/d kj v f/fu; e ds
v ut xZ vi usv f/d kj dk mi; k fd; k x; k gSft l ea
i # "kadk çfr 'kr 91 v f/s efgy v kadk çfr 'kr 09 jgk
gA vU j kT; kadhr g puk eamUj k k Mj kT; dh efgy k a
d k Qh l f0; gS fd ut q bu v ka Ma l s Li "V gS fd

mùj k k Mj kT; eaefgy kv kad s} kj k l p u k d k v f e d k j
v f e f u; e d k m i; k x c g q d e f d; k x; k g a b l f y,
e f g y k v k a d s e e v f e f u; e d h t k x: d r k c < k t k u s d h
v l o'; d r k g S f t l l s f d o s v k s v f e d l ' l ä g l s l d A

bl d s v y l o k m u j k k M j k T; e a 8 0 f r " k l p u k d s
v u p k i = t u i n n g j k w j g f j } k j] Å e f l g u x j , o a
u S h r k y l s ç k r g q g a b l l s ç r h r g l s k g S f d b u
t u i n k a e a y k s k a d h l e L; k a v f e d g a b u t u i n k a e a
v f e d d k Z d j u s d h v l o'; d r k r l s g S g h o g r a j k T; d s
v l j t u i n k a e a H l p u k d k v f e d k j v f e f u; e d h
t k x: d r k c < k t k u s d h v l o'; d r k g S f t l l s y l s
v f e d l s v f e d v i u s v f e d k j d k ç; k s d j l d A

va ea, d c k j f Q j l s l p u k d k v f e d k j v f e f u; e
d h 1 8 o r a o " z l B d h v k i l H h d k s c g q & c g q c e k z, o a
" k d k e u k A

t ; f g l h !