

mùj k̄ kMI a-r fo' ofo| ky; d sn' le nh̄ka
l ek̄ ḡ eækuuh, d ḡ k̄ fr eḡka; d kI Eek̄u

147 t w̄ 2023½

Tk fgh!

mùj k̄ kMI l a-r fo' ofo| ky; L; n"les
nh̄kk̄ l ek̄ ḡ s l ōka d r̄ s o/k̄Zuku] "k̄d̄ keuk̄
v | ; %Nk=&%i nd̄ k̄u çkr̄ k̄u] m̄ k̄k̄ %i d̄ r̄ k̄ % r̄ b̄ %
l ōka % o/k̄Zuku "k̄d̄ keuk̄ l ōka s v f̄H̄k̄od̄ b̄ l̄ s
x̄ t̄ ū b̄ l̄ s v f̄ o/k̄Zuku "k̄d̄ keuk̄

v̄ k̄ l H̄nd̄sch̄p v̄ k̄ d̄ j ē q̄ s v̄ R̄ ū ç l ū r̄ k̄ ḡ l̄ s j̄ ḡ h̄ ḡ \$
v̄ k̄ t̄ d̄ k̄ f̄ n̄ u c̄ ḡ q̄ ḡ h̄ "k̄d̄ ḡ \$D, k̄ d̄ v̄ k̄ t̄ ; ḡ k̄ a l̄ a d̄ r̄
d̄ s i f̄ r̄ H̄k̄ k̄ y h̄ Nk=&Nk=k̄ v̄ l̄ a d̄ k̄ s m̄ i k̄ f̄ k̄ k̄ a v̄ l̄ \$ i nd̄
i n̄ k̄ u f̄ d̄ ; s t̄ k̄ j̄ ḡ s ḡ \$ m̄ u d̄ h̄ i f̄ r̄ H̄k̄ d̄ k̄ s l̄ Ē eku f̄ n̄ ; k̄
t̄ k̄ j̄ ḡ k̄ ḡ \$ i f̄ r̄ l̄ ḡ u f̄ n̄ ; k̄ t̄ k̄ j̄ ḡ k̄ ḡ \$

ē ā i nd̄ , ō a m̄ i k̄ f̄ k̄ i d̄ r̄ d̄ j̄ u s o k̄ y s l̄ H̄h̄ Nk=&Nk=k̄ v̄ l̄ a
m̄ u d̄ s e k̄ k̄ f̄ i r̄ k̄ j̄ v̄ f̄ H̄k̄od̄ k̄ a , ō a x̄ t̄ ū l̄ a d̄ k̄ s ḡ k̄ f̄ n̄
c̄ k̄ ō Z, ō a "k̄d̄ keuk̄ a n̄ s k̄ ḡ j̄ w̄ k̄ l̄ I H̄nd̄ s l̄ a d̄ Ȳ i , ō a
l̄ ḡ ; k̄ d̄ s c̄ y i j̄ ḡ h̄ Nk=&Nk=k̄ v̄ l̄ a ū a f̄ "k̄ k̄ i d̄ r̄
d̄ j̄ r̄ s ḡ q̄ c̄ M̄ a l̄ Q̄ y r̄ k̄ v̄ f̄ t̄ Ź d̄ h̄ ḡ \$

nhkkut l ekj kg gekj hi kphu l adfr dhvuBhijEjk
g\$ m h egku _ fk ijEjk dk t holt : lk nhkkut
l ekj kg dk; g eay; e i ozgA

vkt mi kfk kavj\$ esy i hr djusoky sNk=&Nk=kv ka
dsvi usi kfokj] vi usl ekt vj\$ vi usegku jkV^a ds
i fr l tx djusdk; g vol j gA

bl fy, eshvi shk gSfd l a-r ; qk jkV^a fuekzk ea
cMh Hk k fuHk a vki gj , d {k eavi uhi fr Hk
dscy ij u; sdhr zku LFkfr dj a QfDr] l ekt
vj\$ jkV^a ds mD'kZ dk vki cu\$ vki ds vlpj. k]
l adkj vj\$ f k k age l c dsfy, vkn" kZgA

vkusoky s25 o"kZfod fr Hkj r] vkefuHjZ Hkj r] l e)
Hkj r] J\$B Hkj r] fo"ox# Hkj r dsy{; kadksi hr
djusdkver dky gA

bl ver dky eagea^d Hkj r & J\$B Hkj r] LoFN
Hkj r & LoLFk Hkj r] vkefuHjZ Hkj r vj\$ l e) Hkj r
cukuk gA

bu egku y{; kadhi fvZ ds fy, ge i vZ mR kg]
l ei Zk vj\$ fu'Bk dsl kfk dk ZdjA

fç; Nk=k vki l a-r ds Nk= gA & ; g vki dkl kfk
g\$ D, ka l a-r fo' o dh çphure Hkkk g\$ l kfgR

vlf | adfr dsxgu Kku dscy ij ; g l e) Hkkk
gA gekj s_ f'k&eu; kaual adr Hkkk ea os&oska]
vke&fuxe] Ae&n" kZ] Kku&foKku vlf
dyl&d kSy kadk vubUku fd; k g\$ cã ek Md sxw
jgL; kad ksmt kxj fd; k gA

jK^Va dh vRek m dh l a—fr gksh g\$ t c rd
l adfr thor g\$ rHrd jK^Va Hh l jfr g\$ gekj h
l e) l a—fr dk vkKj l a—r Hkkk g\$ Hkj r dh
vRek dhok h l adr Hkkk gA

t c l a—r Hkkk i xfr i Fk ij Fh rc Hkj r nsk
fo' ox# Fk] gekj s_ f'k ka ua vud 'kk or 'kk=
fy [k\$; kd] i k. ku] i r a fy vk Zê] okj g fefgj]
kbu f] pjd] l q q] fonj] 'kpk Z pk kD
ckYehd] Ok] Hkk] dkfynk Hkj } kt t Ss egku
_ f'k&eu gekj sv kn" kZgA

uky uhk] r {k' ky k] foOef ky k] dk' k] dk p] cYyHh
t Ss mP fol k d se gekj h k] kj gA dHh gt k] ka
fonsh Nk= v/ ; u ds fy, Hkj r vks F\$; gla
vufxur x#dg gqk djrs F\$ ydu Ojwv kOukv ka
ual c u"V dj fn; kA

gekj hj kVh , drk gh gekj sl qkl ef) dk vkKj g\$
vlf nsk dh, drkeal a—r dk cgq cMk; kx nku g\$

o'kZ1947 eat c gekj k n'sk Lor U= gok r c geavi uh
Hkkk v k\$ I ad fr d sm P d'kZd h cgg v k'kk Fkj I ad r
Hkkk d ksh m d k ok r fod LFku fey usd hv k'kk Fkj
i j Lor U= r k d sch n Hh, b k ugr agok A

vc ubZj kVh, f k'kk uhr 2020 eal a-r Hkkk d k s
mfr LFku fn; k x; k g\$ vc I ad r Hkkk d s
I kF&l kFk {ksh Hkkk} ek` Hkkk eai Bu&i kBu gkas
I sbu Hkj rh, Hkkk v kad k Hh m P d "kZc<x k gh I kFk gh
eqsi vZfo' ok gSfd bl uhr I sl a-r Hkkk d k s
i q% x k\$ o ckr gk\$ k A

yls kad k Hh I a-r d scfr vld "kZk c<k g\$ I a-r u
t kuusok ysh I a-r Hkkk d k sl h kuk plgr sg\$ vc
vli I a-r K kad h Hh kad k c<+x; hg\$

çkue U= h J huj shzekaht hi k %v i usgj , d oä O
eal a-r dk d k bZu d k bZ" yls cky dj I ad r Hkkk
d h x f j ek nsj gsg\$ osbl sc\$ k fr dj r sj gr sg\$

d E; Vy , oa fok ku ds {k\$ ea Hh v Hh v vZ i fj . ke
n\$ kusd ksfey j gsg\$ d E; Vy çk\$ k fea ds fy, Hh
I a-r Hkkk d k sl cl smi ; ä Hkkk d gk t kj gk g\$

v k v Z of ; y bay ht b ds fod k ds fy, I ad r
Hkkk d k K ku , d v k n" kZ mlgj . k g\$

vkt dsl e; dh vko"; drk gSfd vki l adr ds
l k&l k vkuud rdunf , oai k s dh dsl k k
vo"; t

fmit vkoZ sku] ekvkoZ sku] dE; fva vkt dh
vlo"; drk cu x; h g\$; g {s vult l krouk kadk
{s cu x; k g\$; gkal adr dsfo} ku Nk&Nk=kv ka
dksbl fn" k ea h v k x sc < # k pkg, r kd gek k Kku
l gh fn" k eav k x sc < + l d\$ l adr dk Nk= fd l h h
Lrj l si h Nsu j gA

fç; fo| k k Z ka

t Ssj Fk d snksi fg; sgk ssg\$ i {k d snksi ak gk ssg\$
o Ssgh Kku dsl k k fokku dk h v / ; u vlo"; d
gA uohu dsl k k i k phu h v lo"; d gA gek k ç k phu
Kku v R ut m ur] l e) , oa o k ud gSbl fy,
l a r dk v U h k k v ka ear Fk v U h k k v ka dsl k fg R
dk l a r h k k ea ç k k d vuqn g\$ l gh fn' k ea
l e; ij fd; kx; ki fj Je d h h O Fk Zugrag k gA

l a r {s ea j k s x k ds v l e vol j g\$ l rr
fod k y {; ka dsi v Z dj useal adr h k k dk cgq
cMk; k nku gsl drk gA

ek k H% i e l s g a i f k % i F o h g e k j h e k a g \$ g e
b l d s i e g \$; s g e k j h m k R H k o u k a g \$; s g e k j k
f o " k y f p l u g A g e u s u n h i o z] l k x j] o { k] o u]
l j k o j v l \$ f e e h d s d . k & d . k e a l c d k s n o r v e k u k
g A

p h r a g k s ; k g k f k] f l g g k s ; k x k] u k x g k s ; k e v k
d o k g k s ; k d k s k l c d k s f d l h u f d l h : i e a v k n j
f n ; k x ; k g A ; g l H h t h o k a d k s r l r d j u s d h c f k
g \$; g i ; k o j . k l u g u v l \$ l r r f o d k] l L V a s y
M y c y i e s d h - f v v k t H h c g q g h c k t a d g A

v h h k j r t h & 2 0 d h v / ; { k k d j j g k g \$ g e k j k
l a s k g & o l d s d v e c d e * g e k j s H k o g & u o z
H o u t q l f i k u % g e k j h d k e u k a g & y l d k % l e l r k %
l f i k u l s H o u t a

v k t v k i u s n h k u i f k k d h g & l R a o n] l R c k y k \$
l e z p j] d r o d k i k y u d j k s e k n s k s H o] f i r n s k s
H o] v l p k z n s k s o] v f r f k n s k s o e k k & f i r k , o a
v f r f k d k s n o r k : i l e > k A

c k c k l g s H t e j l o v E c s d j t h H h l a - r d k s
j k v k k k c u k u s d s c y i { k k j f \$ m u d s l i u l a d k s
v k x s c < k u s d h f n " k k e a m R j k l k M l j d k j d k i z R u

I j kguh g\$ I j d k j ual ad r Hkkk dksj kT; dh f} r h
jkt Hkkk ?kSk fd; k gA

f} r h jkt Hkkk ds n n s; ka dh i fvZ ds fy, I a r
fo' ofo| ky; dh LFki uk gqZg\$ eq scgq [k h gSfd
fo" ofo| ky; m h fn" kk eav kx sc <+ j gk gA

bu I ad r Hkkk ds fod k dh fn" kk eaf o' ofo| ky; us
dbZeg ubi vZd k Zfd; sg\$ I ad r ek; e I si B i Oeka
dk fuekZk v l s f' k k k j ; k s c; k s' k k y k j ; k s Hou]
O k le' k k y k j ' k s f. kd Hou] c' k k fud Hou] I H k x k j]
i b r d k y; Hou] b z i b r d k y; Hou] N k = k o k dk
fuekZk v k k j H v f o d k dh fn" kk e a e g R o i v Z g A

" k s k ds { k s e a p k j " k s k i h B k a dh LFki uk v l s
d E u f v j s m k s dh LFki uk dk f o p k j I j k g u h g A
^ k s c k k * dk i z k' k u] " Devbhumi Journal of
Multidisciplinary Research" dk i z k' k u u; s
v u b z k u d k s x f r i z k u d j u s o k y s g A

L e k f t d I g H k f r k ds { k s e a x p l a d k s x k a y s j
y l s k a e a L o P N r k j L o k F;] f' k { k j d k s y o f)] i ; k z j . k
I j a { k k j O I u e a d h f n " k k e a d k Z f d ; k t k j g k g A

, d H k j r J \$ B H k j r] c s h c p k v k s c s h i < k v l s
f i m t V y y a & n a] o { k j k s . k v k f n d s e l j d k j , o a j k T;

l j d k j d h t u d Y; k l d k j h ; k s u k v l a e a c < & p < e j
H k x f y ; k t k j g k g A

^ c s h c p k v k & c s h i < k v k s l c l s c M h i f r c) r k g s ; g
b D d h i o r a l n h e a g e k j h e k r " k D r v l s c s v ; k a d s
g l b y l a d k s u ; h m M u n a s d k c M k l d Y i g A

v k t c s v ; k a g j { k s e a f " k [k j i j i g a j g h g s l a d r
d s { k s e a h h g e k j h c s v ; k a v k x s v k a g e a b l f n " k k e a
d k Z d j u k g l a k j f t u c s v ; k a u a l a d r f " k k d k { k s
p q k g s m u l c u s g e k j k v l s g e k j s b l f o " o f o | k y ;
d k x l s o c < k k g A

n o h f a m u j k [k M n o h k k l a d r d s m r d ' k Z d k u s r o
d j s H k o k u c n j h u k k t h j e g k n o d s l j u k k t h j x a k
e S k j ; e q k e S k l P p s i k n " k k u o k g s x e J h x l s o u h
f l g t h d h r i L F y h J h g e d q M l k f g c v l s l H h f n O
" k D r ; k a v k i d s m r d ' k Z v l s l Q y r k d s f y , v k " k o k z
n a l H h N k = & N k = k a g j , d { k s e a e k u o r k d s l o k p
f k [k j r d i g p a v k i l H h d s m T T o y H h f o " ; d h
d l e u k d j r k g a v l H h d k s g k f n z c / k b Z , o a / k j o k n A

t ; f g l u h !