

j led'. k fe"ku vkle ngjknw eavk kst r ; qk
egk o eaeuuh jkt; i ky egk; dkl akku

128 ekpZ2023/2

Tk fglh!

Jh j led'. k fe"ku vkle ngjknw ea
v k kst r vkt dsbl jkt; Lrjh ; qk l Eeyu* ea
eə ij mi fLFr fe"ku ds l syjh Loleh
vl hekekuh t h Loleh vupekuh t h , ych l
vdkeh el jm ds vkbZQ Jh vupe ryokj
t h , oami fLFr ; qk "kDR!

eqs vR ut i z urk gS fd vkt Loleh j led'. k
ijega v k Loleh foodkuh t h dsR k] l sk v k
v /; ke dsekZij py jghbl i fo= l aFku eavkus
dkvol j i tr gqkgS

Hjr dsegku i j. knk hl a Loleh j led'. k i je ga
t h eka" knk v k Loleh foodkuh dh v k; kRed
vkl shjr vkt HnÅ t kzi tr dj jgkgS

nhu&nq k adhl sk ; qk "kDr dk t kxj. k] Hjr
dhvl her "kDr dkl kS gS

vkt ge Hjr ds vl a; egk # ka l s i tr
v k; kRed Kku dscy ; qk v k u; shjr* dsekZ
ij pyrsgq fo"ox # Hjr* dsegku i Fkij vxzj
gS

↑Loh j led'.k i j ega * v l s ↑Loh foos kuluh t h
dhfn⊙ psuk Hkj r dh; ok "kDr dksi f r dj jgh
gA

Loh foos kuluh Hkj r dst kxj.k d segku uk d Fl s
mud segku fopkj ka us Hkj r dh vult "kDr dks
foLr kj fn; k gA

Loh foos kuluh t h dst le o'kZ1863 dsi "Pkr bu
160 o'kZ dh fo"ky ; k=k eagj i y , bkyxrkgSfd
Hkj r dh bl egku fodk ; k=k eaLoh foos kuluh
t h gekj sl kFk gh gS Lor ark dsl ake l sydj vkt
dk fodfl r Hkj r v l s fo"o x⊙ Hkj r dh l d Yi uk
eaLoh foos kuluh t h dk ekx z" kZ mudh psuk
mud sfopkj ka d k Li "kZ mudh fn⊙ r kj H⊙ r kj i fo=r k
dk Hko Hkj r ds gj , d ; ok ea vult mt kZ dk
l p kj dj jgk gA

Loh foos kuluh t h d segki zkk o'kZ1902 dsl k"pk ~
dsl ok l k l ky ka eaH mudh t h ut l ve v l s
fn⊙ Å t kZ Hkj r dh bl i fo= /j rh dks vi uh
j puke ed Å t kZ l sxfr"ky cuk jgh gA

vkt dk Hkj r , d fodfl r v l s l e) Hkj r dh jg
i j v kx sc < + j gk gA

gt lj kəo'kə d sxl So d sl kfk fo"oxə Hkjr* dsekxZ
ij , d ckj fQj l sge m egku y{; dksi tr
dj usd hfn"kk eav kx sc<+j gsgā

fo"o xə Hkjr] l e) Hkjr] fodfl r Hkjr]
v kəfuHkjr] Lokku v l S Lokoy Ech Hkjr ds
egku l d Yi dks" kzkzghgeai vZdj uk gā

bu y{; kadksi tr dj usd sfy, geavi usHkjr dks
cnyuk gSgea, d u; k Hkjr cukuk gā

; sl d Yi ; qk vad sn<+fo' ok d scy ij ghi vZgks
l drk gā t Sk fo" ok Lokhejke—.kijega t hus
Lokhe food kulh ij fd; k Fk] mgavi usv k' kōz dh
fn⊙ Å t kZd kSTRANSFER fd; k FkA

vkt dsl e; eaHkjr ds; qk vad ksfod kulh t h
dsvkn" kzi j py usd hvko"; drk gā

gj , d ; qk eav xj food kulh d sfopkj kad hv kHk gks
r kshkjr dksfo"oxə cuusl sd kZughaj kd l drkA

^; qk Hkjr* Lokhe food kulh t h d sfopkj kad k gh uke
gā

Lokhe t husHkjr ds; qk kaeaghvi uk fo' ok j [k]
Lokhe food kulh t husHkjr dshfo'; dsl ekj usd k
ek/ e ; qk vad ksghekuk FkA

vk/ k[e] onka v[§] fokku dsey t k[§] | sl e[ø]; | s
H[§]r dks, d egku j k[V^a] cukuk g[§] **çp[hu] v[§]**
v[§]k[ud] H[§]r A

R [x] | l ø[§] j k[V^a] i ø egku "k[ø] g[st] ksm[ø] k[as]geafn; s
g[§] H[§]r dh H[ø]rk dsfy,] fn[ø]rk dsfy,] i fo=rk
dsfy, gea H[§]r dks fo"ox[ø] dsin ij v[§] hu
djuk g[§]

t c ge n[ø]; k dh ut j[ø] l s H[§]r dks n[§]k s g[§] r k s
fo'o H[§]r dsfy, , d v[§] d "k[§] k d k d s h z f c u h q c u k
g[§] k g[§]

v[§]t H[§] H[§]r dk l k a—fr d v[§] vk/ k[e] d ç h k o
n[ø]; k dsl H[§] f g l k a e a e g k u g[§]

Lokh food kua t h usgeavi uh bl h egku l a—fr
eafo'ok j [k u s d s f y , ç § r f d ; k g[§]

i f'peh n[ø]; k eal a—r H[§] k k d s ç r bruk ø k i d
ç e g s f d ç R d ø k [; k u d s c h n l a—r ead ø Naka
dk i B djusdk v u p s k f d ; k t k r k g[§] v[§] t c
mudki B fd; k t k j g k g k s k g[§] r k s i j k J k s k v R a
/ ; k u v[§] J) k d s l k f k l q r k g[§]

og 'k[§] or H[§]r dsfy,] vej H[§]r dsfy,] m dh
fn[ø] l a—fr dsfy,] vk/ k[e] d "k[§] r dsfy, v[§]
m v n h q H[§] k k dsfy, y k a e a v u l ç e g[§] t l us

m| sçl k| r fd; k gA ; gh og H| r gSft | snç; k
ckgj | snçk hgA

gj H| r h, dksLo; adksi gpkuuk gksk] t kxř] ççç]
Å t kçku] nskHä] vk; kRed ; qk H| r dh "kDr gA
vk; kRedrk H| r dh dshh "kDr gA

m| ks] Okij] LVKZi ds {ks ea xfr' kfa
| s; dr ; qk] jkV^a dhl sk dsfy, dç; qk "kDr | s
i vçl e; dksl efi ž djus dsfy, | sk eavfu i Fk
ij vkxsc<+k gçk ; qk] [ks ea fo"o Lrj ij
dne&dne vkxsc<+k gçk Li kç; qk] vkçh
vkçç" k y basyt a] Ma Vçkçh | kçj Li sk
eçkçl Zvç vkçç rdud ds {ks eavkxsc<+j gk
fçft Vy ; qk] y,ft fLVD | sk çadsek; e | sh| r
ds; qkçad sfy, vl çer vol j i çr gksj gsgA

vkt dk dçky | Eç; qk] , d | gh fn'kk ea
çf kçk gçj fo'o dh çnyrh rdudh ds | kçk
xfr' ky cu jgk gA

ge i ç. kç yafd ; qk gj {ks eafui çk kçkfi y djA
dçky | hç, d u; k H| r çukusdksvçsvkç A

vk; kRed "kDr vft ž dj H| d vç | kçft d
ekçZij i çfr dhjçg eavkxsc<A

, d egku; ø&fuekZk l a Loh fooskua t h ds
fopkj ka l sgea^; ok v l S u; sHijr* dk Lolu l kdj
dj uk gA

Tk fglh!