

mRj k k.Mrdud hfo ofo| ky; ds34bnhkt I ekjg ea
eglefe jk; i ky egls; dknhkt I alku

1/6 Qjgh 2023 1/2

t; fgh!

vkt dsd nhka I ekjg eavk I c dsdp mifLk
gdj eqsvR ut i z lwrkgsgghgS

xoZgSfd i auxj fo' ofo| ky; nsk dk ↑ oZB —fk I bku^
ds: i rhu dj I Efur gvk gS vjS arZku I e; eansk ds
I Hh —fk fo' ofo| ky; laei gyk Lku fn; k gS fo' ofo| ky;
dh b xls kyh ijEjk dscuk j[kus ds fy, ijs
fo' ofo| ky; i fjd dsvi uh gfnZ c/kbZ vjS gfnZ
'hdleuk ai bk djrk gA

vkt dsd nhkt I ekjg eal Hh mifk dtr djusdys
Nk ← adksc/kbZnsk plrk gavlS mudh I Qyrk dsfy,
bZj I sckfzk djrk gA, d Nk ← dst rou ea; g fnu dbZ
ek ulaeavudk gsk gA; g mR o dsl k& kky{; dtr
gscps kdkfnu gA



arZku Nk= vi us' k f kd y{; dksctr djusdsfy, mifk
çkr djusdysNk=al sqs kkyasA | Hhi nd çkrdrkZkeds
mudh fo'kV miyfok ds fy, fo'k c/kkA tc vki
vi uh; k=k'kq djrsog s rksvk u døy vi uskfo"; dk
fuekZkdj jgsgk s vfi rqvki fu'pr : i l s2047 rd nsk
dks, d fo'ff r jkV^a eacnyusea; k nku nsjgsgkA b h
o'kZ; g egku nsk vi uh Lor ark ds100 o'kzi jsdj sk] vj
vki vi uskurd o'kZdhjtr t; aheukjgsgkA

I kfk k f kfk dksnsk dk fo'kk &ba u dgk t k k gSv] s
Hj r rshl sf'o o v f d k dsfo'kk &ba u ds: i ea
mij jgk gA vki | Hh Nk=adksi auxj eaftl rjg dh
xdokk vZ' kfk vj s ç' kfk feyk gSeasfo'ok gSfd nsk
dhvk | Hh l st lsvi s k ag s m dsvki i jk dj sA vki us
vi usfny s fnekx ea gys sghy{; fukZr dj fy; kgs k
eqsmem gSdhi auxj fo'ofok y; dhxdokk vZ' kfk
vj s dkZI a fr } k k fo'ff r vki dh d s d 'ka vj s
i s s j xq b çr l i n k l a j dh çr d y v k l a d k l leuk
djuseal g k d ff) g s vj s vki fo'kVrk dsl kfk l Qy
gkA

vj Lrvds' k k ea m R "Vrk d Hh v k d f l e d u g r a g s h A ; g
gesk m p b j k n s b z k u n j ç; k vj s ç j e r k v Z u " i k n u d k

i fj. ke gsh gA ; g dbZfodYi kaéal sl dze fodYi dk
çrfur/ko djrk gA ; g pako gSeldk uga t svki dshkx
dksfukj r djrk gA^ vk | Hh Nk=sa us b | Eekur
fo' ofo| ky; dk fgL k cuuk pak gsvjS vkt t c vk b
fo' ofo| ky; dksNkA j gsgjS rks—; k; kn j [kafv vk gejs
nsk dsl d scfr Hk kyh; qvkaéal s, d gA gejsnsk dh
'kk u ç. kyhv jS jkVh, egfo dsepaedsvki dsc<ek nsk
gskA ejk vk | svupsk gSdhi <æt kuavjS mu ij fopj
cukA , d LoLfk ykdra dsl lefyd Hkxmkh } jk gh
et avfd; kt kl drk gA b fy, [kq Hhi; kZ t kudj hya
vjS nlyka dskhl ght kudj hna gejsl aj] t fvy] t loa
vjS l d scgrj ykdra dsl Hk t avjS m svjS l q<+
djuseavi usl dze na vi usvfkdj kavjS ft Eeskj; kadks
l e>usdkyscgrj ukxfjd cu dj jkV^ dhenn djA

vkt Hkjr egjurk dsf k k ij [kV gA l aä jkV^ ds
vktHd vjS l lekt d eleykadsfokk] tul a; kçHkx } jk
fo' o tul a; k l akouk 2022 dh gky; k fji kSZdsvubkj]
Hkjr 2023 eanfj; k dsl d svfkd vlcndhokysnsk ds: i
eaphu dksi j djusdj yskA b dsvykdj , d vU fji kSZ
ea, g Hkj skofr fd; kx; kgSd Hkjr ea, qvka dhvkdnh
fo' o eavU fdl hjkV^ dhrgukea d svfkd gA b i "B

Hfve eš ead bl fo'k kadsfpfgr d: ækftu ij vki ds/ ku
vli\$ fpau dhvko'; drkgS

t yak qifjor 7%vkt ftl ešij l Hh dks/, ku nasdh
vlo'; drkgSog t yak qifjor 7 ga i FohdbZn' l dle sxeZ
glsjghg\$vlj\$ geat yak qifjor 7 dhd nj dks/kek djus
dsfy, l Hhnsksl lefyd ç; k ledhvko'; drkgSD l d
bl l s ç frd vknvka ea c<sh h gsh ga ; g , d
^pje fduh ij i gñ jkg ga cMek keaek Se l aak M
dk fo'y\$kk djusdsch IPCC dsokudkausho"; dkh
dh gSfd o'k 2000 , a 2052 dsnl\$u i Foh dk rik eku
vli\$ dhdj.k dsçj k gsdsl e; l s1-5C vfk d gs
tk sA c<asekuh glr {ls} ?Vrsou vlg.k vli\$ c<as
'lg l d j.k dsvykok vU' dkdkausi Foh dh t yak qds
ç; k nek naldscny fn; k ga ; g i Fohij eku t hau
dlsç hfor djusdyh l Hh ç kfy; kads l Hh i gyv kads
udlj k ed : i l sç hfor dj sA

—fk bl nsk dhjh<+gSD) l d yxHk 55 ç fr'k tul a; k
Hjrh —fk&vkHj r vkt hokij fuhZ ga l ky nj l ky
ekSe eacnyko —fk {ls dksyxkrkj palshnsjgkgA Hjrh
—fk Hh&Hj sO d k l d j.k dhvli\$ any jghg\$mp ev

dyh d r o k a d h e k c < + j g h g s v l s o s o d c t k l a d s
l k k , d h r g s j g h g a y s d u] t y o k q i f j o r z [k k l j k
l o u f p r d j u s e a l k n ' l d i j p u s f u ; k r c ; k l a d s
m i y f o k l a d s [k r j s e a m y j g k g a v a j z h [k k u h r
v u q a k u l a k u 1 4 P R I 1 2 d h o s o d [k k u h r 2 0 2 2 d h
f j i s z u s p s k a u h n h g s f d t y o k q i f j o r z 2 0 3 0 r d H k r
d h [k k k u o d l k e a v l e y p w i f j o r z y k l d r k g a b
f j i s z e a f k m k n u e a f x j k o v v l s [k k v k i v z j a k y k e a
o o k u d s j s k a r f d ; k x ; k g s t l s d h o ; d s l a v d k
v l x k t d j r k g a b l s n j u s d h v l o ' ; d r k u g a g u b d s
f y , , d t o g s d j l d k i e d c ; k d j u s d h t : j r g a

m j f e r k % m j f e r k ^ d Y i u k v l s l h e r l a k k u a l s i j s v d j
d h [k s ^ d s l a f h z d j r h g a b d s f y , v l e f o d k d h
v l o ' ; d r k g h g s t k s x d o u k i v z f k k d s l k k v k k g s
D l o ; g , b s u o k e s d a d s i s k d j r k g s t k s p o k s ; l a v l s
t l s l e a l s n j r s u g a g a f c y x s l -] L v o t , C] y s h s t s s
m j f e ; l a v l s v e s d k e a g e k s v i u s h k r h l a i s o j k a t s s l R
u l v s k l d j i H k v ; k l i a j f i p k o z b n j k u o z v k n u s ; d k
H k r h l a d s l i u l a d s o s r f d ; k g a ; s h k r h b d r d s
c e k k d s : i e a [k v g a f d g e k s i k f d l h h h l r j i j v l s
d g a h m R - V c n ' l z d j u s d s f y , d s d j D r g a g e a t k s
p k g , o g , d v d j g a

Hjir ea; dk m fe; kadsfy, vksdysolkaeacgq dM
vd j gA yld l sgvdj l p j [kusdyh; q i h ddsfy,
gek snsk eavi kj l khouk agA dsfnu x, t c yls uldj h
i kusdsfy, i <kbZdjrsF\$ i jltqvc gek snsk dsyks
uldfj; kai bk dj jgsgA orZku ; q l puk vjS d\$ks dhdk
gS oahj rh, kausd {s eavi uh, d vyx i gpk u ckbZgS
ft l dlj. k ge Hjir d f ; k adk Hfo"; c'kr gA orZku
i h h c q l a dhrguk eade mezeal a fki d vjS l h oZksuus
eal {le gA Hjir h m ehvkt l akj eal d sl Qy gA vjS
nlwyladksd {s eavkxsc<usdsfy, c\$ r dj jgsgA

Hjir dksvc rhu ' k kZfuosk LFy k eal s, d ekuk t k k
gA boS l wZfj l pZ } k k t kj h, d fji kZdsvuokj] ves dk
dh44 l svfkd dh h **Virtual Capital** QeZvc Hjir ea
LVkZvll **Start & Ups** 1/2 vjS ' k v k hpj. k dh d afu; ka
eal h f uosk dj uk plgr h gA gea; q f nek dhm e' k yrk
dh khouk dksv kxsc< kusdsfy, uhr fuelZk k a } k k cuk s
x; sl gh dr kj. k vjS udu ; k suk k adks vi ukus dh
vlo'; drkgA

, d ubZm e ' k yrk dh l a f l sklavjS l akku
cnk k l adsvudj w i kj f l f r dhra dk fuelZk dj jghgA

l j d k j h d k Ø e a v k s , t a ; k a d s v y k d j b m e k y r k d h
ç o f u k d k s v k s r s d j u s d s f y , d b z ; o k f u t h O a j
l y k g d k j v k s l s k ç n k r k { s e a ç o s k d j j g s g a H k j r
e a , d i f j i D o o m j e h i f j - ' ; r d i g p u s d s f y , , d y a k
j k r k r ; d j u k g s y s f u v d j i ; k z : i l s c l a v k s v l a ;
g a f t l l s h o ; e a m j f e ; k a d h l a ; k e a h k j h o f j g a s d s
l E k o u k g a

- f k e a ç s k s d h d k c a k m i ; k % j k s d / D]
f j e s l a a] v k o z k s h k o t 1/2 m a v k r n d s m i ; k s [k s h
d j u s d s e y v k v r j h o s d k s c n y j g s g a - f k e a v k k u d
r d u l d d s m i ; k s d s y k k y x k k j f d l k u a d k s c r g s j g s
g a r d u l d h v u g ; k a d s i e k u s x f r v k s n { k r k u s [k s h d s
ç j s e a y k s a d h k j . k k d k s c n y f n ; k g a m k g j . k d s f y ,
f d l k u [k s e a s h l s m a d k m i ; k s d j j g s g a f t l l s d e
l e ; e a v f k d d k z l h o g s t k r k g a f o f k u ç d k j d s l a j
1 m k g j . k d s f y , f i p k z d h t : j r k a d k v l d y u d j u s d s f y ,
f e e h v k s i k u h d s l a j 1/2 d k m i ; k s d j c m a e k k e a
v l a m a , d = f d ; s t k j g s g a t k s f d l k u a } k k f o j r v k s
l v o r f u . k z y a s d s f y , e n n d j j g s g a ; g l c [k s h
d k s , d y k k k d o d k m j e e a c n y j g k g a e a s v R a
[k o h g s d h i a u x j f o ' o f o | k y ; u s d v k s l k z i g y d h

gSr Fkk —f'k eami; k g asdys M dksfodff r djusds
l kfk l kfk i fj' k [ksh 1/2 precision farming 1/2 ea k
v h v z d k Zfd; k g a i auxj fo' ofo| ky; l n s f d l k u s d h
enn dksr Rj jgk g a fo f k u Q y l a d h .. a l s v f k d
çt k r; k , oal s M a —f'k r d u f d; k a d k s f o d k d j i a u x j
fo' ofo| ky; usvi uhl k f z r k d k s f f) f d; k g s d d s f y, e a
d g i f r , o a m u d h i j m v e d k s c / k o z n s k g a v

bl hrjg] f o k k u v l s ç s k s d h d s v u g, k s l k e f t d
f o d k d s l a s d a i j l d j k e d ç k o M y d j l e k t d k s
c n y l d r s g a f o k k u l k o z f u d u h r f u e k z ç f o, k v l s
Å t k z l j a (k k] —f'k l o k f,] i f j o g u] l p k] j { k k] v f z k k =
v l s v l o s k k i j o f a x r f u. k z a d k s y s s e a e n n d j r k g a
o s k u d k k u d s v u g, k s a } j k v k k u d t h o u d s f d r u s
i g y o l a d k s ç k f o r f d; k t k l d r k g s d s c r k i k u k y x k k
v l a b g a

var% e s , d d j f o j b ç f r f' B r fo' ofo| ky; d s
ç f r k k k y h v l s e s k o n k = a d k s m u d h' k s k d x f r f o f k k a e a
f o f' k v m i y f o k k a c h r d j u s d s f y, c / k o z n s k g a v e a v k k
d j r k g a v d o s t k r] o x z l e a k v l s k e z l s m i j m v d j
b e k u n j h] v [k a n k v l s t o u v d s l k f k n s k v l s e k u o r k d h

I sk dj ~~æ~~ e ~~æ~~ b v d j i j b f o' o f o | k y ; d s f k { d l }
 o s k u d k a v l } d e p k j ; k a d l s c / k o z n s k g a v d o s - f' k j
 i ' k o p f d R k j | l e o k f d f o k k u] f o k k u v l } e k u f o d h j
 i k s k d h v l } v u | a) { s k a e a e k u o | a k k u l a d s , b s j R u k a
 d k m r k n u d j j k v ^ d h l s k d j j o s g o t k s d h [; k r c h r
 d j j k t ; v l } j k v ^ d l s x l s o f l o r d j r s j g a s A e a d y i f r v l }
 m u d h v e d l s m u d h m r - v m i y f o k l a d s f y , a n ; I s
 k u d n n s k g a v e a v k | H h d s m u r H o " ; d s f y , i o %
 ' k o l e u k a c s k d j r k g a v

t; fglh

I E e k u r v f r f o f ' k v v f r f f k j h i o j f i g k e n t h j e q ; e a h
 m u k k [k M l j d k j] I E e k u r f o f ' k v v f r f f k j - f' k e a h x . k s k
 t k s k n t h j m u k k [k M l j d k j , o a l v k f g e k a d j k B d] e g k u n s d
 H k j r h - f' k v u d a k u i f j " k n , o a l f p o l s j] - f' k , o a - " k d
 d Y ; k k e a k y ;] H k j r | j d k j] e k u u h | l a n] f o k k d v l }
 t u c r f u f k j c a k u i f j " k n - d s l n L ;] f o' o f o | k y ; d h f o } r
 i f j " k n d s l n L ;] v l e a r v f r f f k x . k j f o f ' k v f d l k u H k o , k a
 l a k | n L ; v l } f o' o f o | k y ; d s v f k d k j h , o a d e p k j h x . k j
 e j s s f c ; N k - k a l e k p k i - l a v l } e n i v k l a B u l a d s c r f u f k
 x . k j n f o , l a v l } | T t u l a

fö' ofo| ky; dsf k{k] o{kud] v|S Nk= , d oföd
dgr fd ^perkj | azky; kaeaugracs rsgö osvki ds
vkk ik jgrsgv|S | la yssgö dksfjrk{kZdjragö
