

ohj cky fnd dsvol j ij jkt Hbu ngj knw eækuuh
jkt; i ky egk; dkl akku

126 fnl Ecj 2022 1/2

t; fglh!

vkt ^ohj cky fnd * ij ckck t lsko j fl g th v l s ckck
Org fl g dsi fr fouezJ) ka fy vfi Z djrk g
egku v l s ckck spj. kæa "k "k ueu djrk g

vkt vR ut i kou] i fo= v l s i j. knkbZfnu g

Jhx# x l s ca fl g t hegku cfynkuhl lgst knsi e l s ckck
t lsko j fl g th v l s ckck Org fl g th dh' l gknr dks
^ohj cky fnd * ds: lk eæeuk sgq mud scfr J) k v l s
l Eku i dV djusdkfnu g

bl ho'kZ09 t uojhdksJhx# x l s ca fl g dsçd kki oZ
dsvol j ij i zkueahJhuj b zekah t husl lgst knkads
egku cfynku dks; kn djusdsfy, ^ohj cky fnd *
euksdh? ksk k dh FkA

m ? ksk k dschn vkt bl i fo= fnu dksge i jvnsk ea
J) k] H[Dr] fo"ok v l s vknj dsl k k euk j gsg

eð l Hh i nsk okl ; ka v l s fl [k l ær dks fny dh
xgj kbZkal sbl i fo= ^ohj cky fnd * dh gknZ c/kbZ
v l s " k k euk ansk g; g {k k Hk r egku bfr gk
ea; æk r j d l j h {k k g b l s; æk; ækard ; kn fd; k
t k k j g k A

fo" o d sbfr gk dh; g bdy ksh v uksh? Wuk gA nfu; ka
ea, b snlvj smnkj . k ugraga

, b h ?Wuk ft l sR kx] cfynku] ohjrk] l kgl jkVHDr]
dr Ø fu' Bk] v kFk& fo" ok] v kFecy dh egku ij kdkBk
dksi øV dj rhgA

vkt dsfnu gh 26 fnl Ecj 1704 dksey I fud kausØjw
v kSat s dsv knsk ij i fo= fl [k r hZv kuai j l kfgc
dks? k fy; kv kx x kca fl g dsnk sulgsoj i ekadks
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mu ulgsojikal sv kSat s dsl fud kausebyeku cuusds
fy, dgk] v kS dgk vxj rē ebyeuku cu t kvksrksge
r Egsekj a sugha

ulgsi kfgct knkust c bu vR kpkj; kad hck ugraekuh
rksey I sk usl kfgct knk Qrg fl g th dksNg l ky
dh ulgh mezeav kS l kfgct knk t ksoj fl g th dksukS
l ky Nksh l h mezeantokj eapqok dj "kghm dj fn; k
kA

l jgh dh ntokj kai j , d & , d bZ p<#hx; h] v kSat s
dsl fud ohj cky d kadksi Wrsx; § ebyeuku cu t kvkA
r Egsge t hou c["knA ij ; sulgs; kS k fVksugha

bl chp , d v uksh? Wuk ?WHA vkrk h l kfgct knkadks
ntokj eapq jgs kS bZ sxnZ rd i gpusyxh] r hncM
l kfgct knsckk t ksoj fl g th dsv kAkal sv klawk

x; §; g n§k dj NkVsl kfgct knsckck Qrg fl g usvi us
cM\$HkZl si WkA

vki fl [k g§fQj Hhvk dsvk [kaevlav§ bl ck ij
cM\$ kfgct knsckck t lsko j fl g usdgk & eR q kHk ds
dkj . k ejsv kkaea; sv kavugrag§; sv kavksbl fy, g§
fd req eq l sNkVsgk§ eq l si gysreq "kgm gkst kvk§
eshv kkaeabl hdkn§k gA

, bscly ohj ; k§kek kxqjh dsul§syky vi us/keZl s
flvksugrah vi usekxZl sfopfyr ugragqA

; sul§sohj nro j ij pqst kusl svk§ eR ql sHh Mjs
ugraA

vi uh egku fl [k ijEjk l sfopfyr ugra gq] v k§
v k§at s dsnfj as l sud kavusnkak ohj l kfgct knkadks
ft akbZka snro j eapqok dj "kgm dj fn; kA

vki gh crk abl cfynku dk§ bl ohj rkd k§ bl R kx
dk§ bl l gl] /§Z ij kDe dksD, k mi ek n§D, kd Yi uk
n§D, k mkgj . kn§ bl l gknr dksD, kl Eeku na

, d ulgh l smezeackck t lsko j fl g v k§ ckck Qrg fl g
t h dh ; g "kgknr gekjs /eZ l adfr] ijEjk] ekj k k
v k§ bfr gk eaeq v ef. k gA

, bscfy nku ; vgh ugragksbl dsi hNs, d egku bfr gk
v k§ ijEjk gA egku l adkj gA

vkt Jhxq xk~~ou~~ fi g t h d k s h h u e u d j u k t : j h g s
m g k a v i u s b u u l g s i e k a e a b l i z k j d s o h r k v l s
c f y n k u d s e g k u l a Y i k a d k s t l e f n ; k A

vkt o h i e k k x o j h t h d k s h h u e u d j u k t : j h g s f t l
o h i e k k u s , b s u l g s o h i c f y n k u ; k a d k s t l e f n ; k j m u d k
y k y u & i k y u f d ; k v l s v l t e a l o ; a h h m g h c f y n k u ; k a
d s l k f k " l g k n r i k h A

vkt e g k u f i [k & x o i j E j k d k s h h u e u d j u s d k v o l
g s f t l g k a s v o k h v R k p k j h v k o k u r k " k k d a d s l k e u s
d h h u > d u s d h j d h h u f i v k u s d h e g k u f " k k n h A

m u x o v k a d k s ; k n d j u s d k f n u g s f t l g k a s , b s
o h i ; k s k v k a d k s t l e f n ; k A

f t l g k a s f i [k l e z d h l f k i u k d h j f t l g k a s o h i r k j l k g l]
" k s z c f y n k u d h i j a j k v a d k s e k u f n ; k j f t l g k a s n ; k j
d # . k j i e] H k o p j k t S h f i) k u t k s i j p y u s d k e k x z
f n [k k k A

x q u k u d n o t h j x q v a n n o t h j x o v e j n k] x o
j l e n k] x o v t o n o] x o g j x k o u] x o g j j k] x o
g j f d ' k u] x o r s c g k n j] x o x k o a f i g d k i q l e j . k
d j u s d k f n u g s

e q s y x r k g s f d v k t d k ; g v o l j c e k u e a h u j a e e k a h
t h d s i f r H h d r k r k i o v d j u s d k f n u g s

vki usohjad h bl | gnr dksfpj LFk hcukusdk egku
dk Zfd; kA

vki us fl [k ijEjk dh egku fojkr dks, d u; k
dhr žku fn; k], d | Eku fn; kA

vki us [^]ohj cky fnoI * ds: lk eaHkr dsbfrgk ea
l gnr dh egku ijEjk dksfpj LFk hcukusdk dk Z
fd; kA

Hkr ds vl ě; ukxfjdk dh ; g Lfgct knk ds i fr
HkoivZ) k fy gA

djksy kard fl [k ijEjk dh ohjrk vj vkn'kz
i gpusdk dk Zfd; kA

eqsi vfo"okt gSfd ; g [^]ohj cky fnoI * gek hv l ě;
i h<+k dks v k vj vR kpkj dsl keusu >qusu
flkusdhi j. knkA

[^]ohj cky fnoI * dk; g l askHkr dh vj l si jn n; k
eaLokhekui v l eksh vj l ka L; i vzt hou dhi j. kn
nkA

djksacpksj kVra dh cs. knkA gek scPkaea
j kV ok] nsk vj èZdh j {k ds fy, l kfgct knk dk
vr guh cfynku dksfpj LFk hcuk xkA

ge l c bl ohjrk vj "kSZ dsbfrgk dksxgj kbZ l s
l e>al e>afd bl | gnr dsek usD, k gA

bfr gk ea, b h ?kVuk aD, ka?kVr gksh gS , b h fLFkr
D, kacur h gS , b h ?kVuk kad ksdj usoky kad h ea k D, k
gS

i gys, b h egku xkFk abfr gk eagkfl ; si j j [k nh x; h
Fk vkt l e; cny x; k gA gekj k xkSo"ky h bfr gk
l keusv kj gk gA

vkt i jk nsk mR lg v lS meæ dsl kFk ^ohj cky fndl *
eukj gk gA

i zku eah t h Hh cP kad ksl akFkr dj j gsgS Ld ykav lS
d, y \$ kav k k\$ u gksj gsgA j y osLV'skulæ i v lS i akav lS
gokbZ v i ka ^ohj cky fndl * ij v k kkr f mft Vy
çn' kZu; kay xk hx; hgA

nsk Hh eafof kV x. kekj t u l kfgct knkad h t hou v lS
cfynku xkFk l qkj gsgA

vki l Hh usHh jkt Hou dsbl l Hh xkj eaohj cky fndl
d ksmR lg i vZ euk k eav ki l Hh d ksgknd c/kbZv lS
"khd keuk ansk gA

; glacgq gh l ohj i zr q; kanhx; h l Hh dykd kj kad sfy,
Hh gknd c/kbZv lS "khd keuk ansk gA

t ; fgh!