

j kT; LFki uk fnd dh 210hao'kZkB dsvol j ij
ekj kT; i ky egka; dk i nSk dh t urk dsule l ask
¼uoEcj] 2021 d lsnj m" kZ@vld k'kok khij fjd kV
gs0/2

t; fgU!

Essl; k smR j k k Moki ; k

mUj k k M j kT; LFki uk dsvol j ij ejs gkfnZ
c/kbZ, oa" k d keuk; A esbl vol j ij mR j k k M j kT;
fuekZ v l a s u dsl Hh K k & v K k vej "lgm l a r Fk
v l a s u d k j ; k a d k s u e u d j r k g v

mUj k k M j kT; n o H f e d s l F k & l F k o j k s d h H f e
Hh g a ; g egku _ f k & e u ; k a dh i fo= H f e g a ; g
o j r k v j s c f y n k u dh fel ky nl o a f D [k x q] x q
x k e u f l g t h d h r i L F k y h H h g a g e k j s j k T ; d h j k V a
d h j { k e a e g r o i v z H f e d k f u H k j g h g a j k V a d s f y ; s
c f y n k u n a s o k y s j k T ; k a e a m R j k k M l c l s A i j g a
o r z e k u e a m R j k k M d s , d y k k l s v f / d y k s n s k d s
f o f H u e k p k z i j r S k r g a i g k M d s r k s [k w e a g h o j r k

v lš "kSZ gā l sk gks ; k i jkfeŷ Vh gekj s cgknj
ukōku nšk dh j{k dsfy, gj t xg mi fLFr gā
mRjk[kMdsI husij ijeohj pØ l sydj eaku bu
fMi β Lrj ds 1200 l svfkd eŷy pepekjgsgā eδ
jkV^a dh , drk , oa v[kMk ds fy; svi uk t hou
cfynku djusokysohj l fudka, oai ŷyl dfeZkadkshh
i zke djrk gā

fi z i nsk okf ; k

bl o'kZmUj[kMjkt; usvi uh LFKi uk ds21 o'kZ
i jsdj fy; sgā vkt mRjk[kMi vZ% qk gkspdk gā
fuf"pr : lk l sbu bDdh o'kaeamUj[kMjkt; us
cgq i xfr dh g\$ydu vHhHh gekj sl keuscgq l h
pqk; ka [kMgā bu pqk; kadk l leuk ge l c dks
feydj djuk gā

mRjk[kMdsy , d fu/kj r HkSd l hekval s
fufeZ jkt; ugh g\$cfYd bl dh l e) ykd l adfr]
vuBh i jEjkā egku fojkr rFk x<ekyh d qk uh
rFk t kl jh t Sh l qj LFKuh Hkk a Hh bl dh
i gpkū gā ; gladh efgyvkā ukōkukā fd l kulā rFk

I HhI eqk ladh fefyr Hkxmkjhl sghmUj kMdh
i xfr rFkI ef) I HhI gA

I S Me mRjk kM ohj I fudladhi fo= HhI gA
eqsi z Wrk gSfd mRjk kMI jdk }jk I fudka, oa
i oZI fudka dsdY; kk dsfy; scgq I si zk fd; sx; s
gA jkT; I jdk }jk "lghm I fudka rFk v) ZI fud
cykadh fo/okvlar Fk vkf rka dksi nku dh t kuh oky h
vuqku jk" k c<kdj 15 yk k dj nh xbZgA fjr h
fo"o ; q dh ohj k vka, oa osju dh i freg i ku
jk" keaof) dh xbZgA jkT; I jdk }jk "lghm I fudka
dsvkf r gsqj k xkj dh OoLFk dh xbZgA ; g vR U
i z Wrk dk fo'k gSfd mRjk kM ds njvFk {kkaea
fuok djusokysl fudka, oai oZI fudka ds vkf rka gsq
I sk@v) ZI fud cyka, oai oyl eaHr hZ gsqi f' kkk
dk De I pkfyr fd; st kj gsgA vk'kk gSfd vfkd I s
vfkd i gkMdh cA; kaHh I fud I okvkaeavk ahr Fk
nšk rFk i nšk dks xkSklor dj aHh ngj knw eai pe/ke
ds: I keal S Me cuk k t kj gk gA gekj s" lghm I fudka
ds ?jka dh feVh vjS f'kyk bl I S Me ea yk h
t k aHh bl ea yk aHh dksi fjr djusoky h vud Lefr; ka
gk aHh ; g gj I fud dkl k>kl Eeku gA

jkt; eacMh l a; k eaHrv oZI sud Hh gA gekj s
Hrv oZI sud jkt; dsfodk eaegPoi vZ Hfed k fuHk
l drsgA osvius **Kku] vudb o i f k k dky k l ekt**
v j k t; dksnsl drsgA gekjshrv oZI sud vkafjd
l j k i zuku Internal Security Management r Fk
Disaster Management ea egPoi vZ Hfed k fuHk
l drsgA

; **qk** jkt; dh **j h + gA** jkt; ds **fodk , oai xfr**
ea; qv kad h egPoi vZ Hfed k gA ; g i z urk dk fo'k
gSfd mR j k k M l j d k } k k l a k y k l o k v k k]
NDA] CDS t Shi f f Br i j h k v a d h r S j h d s f y ; s
e k o h **v H f f z k a** d k s f o r h ; l g k r k n h t k j g h g A v k k
gSfd mR j k k M d s v f / d l s v f / d ; qk fo'k s d j
c k y d k a b k **i f f Br** i j h k v a e a l Q y g l a h r F k n s k
v j k t; dsfodk eavge Hfed k fuHk, a A

fi z i n s k o k f ; k a

m u j k k M f u e k z k e a e f g y k v k a d h e g P o i v Z H f e d k
j g h g A v k t H h j k t; d s i o z h { k s k a e a e f g y k ; g h
v k f z o l e k f d l j p u k d h j h + g A j k t; d h i f j J e h
o l l g l h e f g y k a l H h d s f y ; s i **j k k k s** g A e f g y k v k a

dh f k k L o k F , o a j k s x k j g e k j h i k f e d r k g k s h
p k f g ; A j k T ; d h e f g y k v k a d s l " k D r h o j . k , o a l o k h k
f o d k t d s f y ; s i k h o h , o a x E h j i z k t d j u s g k a e q s
i z w r k g S f d m R j k k M l j d k j } k j k e f g y k v k a d s
d Y ; k k d s f y ; s f o h u d k Ø e l p k f y r f d ; s t k j g s
g a e f g y k L o ; a l g k r k l e g l a d s e k ; e l s e f g y k a
v k f h o : l k l s l " k D r g k s j g h g a e f g y k L o ; a l g k r k
l e g l a d k s f c u k C k t d k _ . k m i y Ø k d j o k k t k j g k
g a j k T ; e a e f g y k L o j k s x k j d k s i k R l g u f e y j g k g a
j k T ; e a L F k u h m R k n k a i j v k k f j r e f g y k m j e l a d k s
i k R l g u l s e f g y k l " k D r h o j . k , o a L F k u h m R k n k a d s
l j k k d k n k s j k y { ; i k r g k s k a g e a b l f n " k k e a
e f g y k v k a d h u s R o { l e r k d k v l s v f / d f o d k t d j u k
g k s k A

m R j k k M d s L F k u h m R k n j k T ; d h v k f h o l e f)
d k v k k j c u l d r s g a L F k u h m R k n k a i j v k k f j r
m j e l a d s i k R l g u l s v k f h o L o k y E c u] L o j k s x k j r F k
f j o l Z e l b x s k u d s y { ; k a i k r f d ; k t k l d r k g a
i z k u e a h t h d s ^ o k y Q l s y l a y * e a d h l Q y r k
d s f y ; s h h j k T ; d s L F k u h m R k n k a i j E f j d Q l y k
v u k t r F k g L r f " k i k a d k l j k k v k o " ; d g a L F k u h

mR knd ksv l r j k z h L r j d s c k t k j m i y O k d j k s t k u s
v k o " ; d g A ; g i z l u r k d k f o ' k g S f d j k T ; e a 3900
t f o d d y L V j k a d s e k ; e l s O r g a n i c F a r m i n g d k s
c < k o k f n ; k t k j g k g A

g e k j s x k a d k f o d k , o a l e f) g h j k T ; d s f o d k t
d k e k i n . M g k a k p k f g ; \$, b k e j k f o " o k g A g e k j s x k a
e a e y H v , o a v k k u d r e l f o / k v k a d s l k f k g h
m j e " k y r k r f k L o j k s x l j d k s H h i k R k g u f e y u k
p k f g ; A x k e a d h f o d k t e a x k e h k a d h H k x m j h
l f u f " p r d h t k u h p k f g ; A

f i z i n s k o k f i ; k a

l e p k f o " o y x H k 18 e l g l s d l s k a k e g l e k j h d s
i H k o e a g A e q s i z l u r k g S f d g e v k t c g q c g r j
f l f k r e a g A H k j r u s 100 d j k s V o l d j . k d k
v i R k " k y { ; i H r d j f y ; k g A m R j k k M u s H h
d k s M o d l h u d h i g y h M s d k " k & i f " k y { ;
g k f y d j f y ; k g A d l s k a k d k y e a d s h z v k s j k T ;
l j d k j k a u s f e y d j l Q y r k i o v p q k s ; k a d k l k e u k
f d ; k A e a b l v o l j i j j k T ; d s g s F k o d Z Z d k s H h u e u
d j r k g v f t u d s i z k k a l s g e a ; g l Q y r k f e y h A g e k j s

I efi Z gsfk od Z Zus **cd qkz fn Q ka, oa k=h** efgy kv ka
dk mud s?j kai j t kdj Vh kdj .k fd; kA eqsfo" ok gS
fd ge "k k gh "k & i fr "k nlyh Ms dk y {; i hr
dj y **AA**

i zkueah t hds l {le us P ea **1 cd kso S hu] efr**
o S hu* vfk ku l Qy jgk A Hjr , d u; smR kg v l S
Å t kZl svkxsc<+jgk gA gekj snsk usfo" o dksekZ
fn[k k gA

i nsk ea d k s M & 19 l s i kfor **lk Zu] l ad fr]**
fpfd R k {s l s t v s y k s v k k Q S fy V s j r Fk
v k u o k M d k z f =; k a d k s j k r i S s fn; k t k j g k g A
bl l s y k k a y k k k Z a r Fk i f o j k a d k s y k k g k A
efgy k Lo; al gk rk l e g v l S Loj k s x k j ; k s u k v k a d s
y k k k Z a d k s H n y x H k **118 dj k A**: l k s d s d k s M
i S s dk y k k fey s k A eqsfo" ok gS fd j k T; l j d k j
dh **ok R Y;** ; k s u k l s i n s k e a d k s M l s i kfor i f o j k a
d s **fuj k U r** c P k a d k s c M k l g j k fey s k A

j k T; l j d k j } k k d k s k dh l kfor **r h j h y g j**
d s **nf V x r** l H n v k o"; d Q o l F k a l u f" p r d j y h x b Z
g A j k T; dh l H n f t y k v l i r k y k a P H C s, C H C s e a

Ik k I a; k ea v h u] ICU, Ventilator r Fk
cPledsfy; svyx okVdhOoLFkdj yhxzbZgA

eqsi z W r k gSfd j kT; dh **LokF; I f/kv/ka** dk
fuj Uj fodk gksjgk gA **vVy vk tuku ; k uk** ds
vU xZ j kT; dsl H h i f o j k a d k s 5 y k k : I k s i f r o ' k z
fu% d p f d R k l f / k i n k u d h t k j g h g A j k T ; e a
v H h r d 44 y k k y k s a d s x k M u d k M z c u k t k p d s
g A **v k tuku ; k uk** d s v U x Z v c r d 350 y k k l s
v f / d c j e j h t f u % d m i p k j d j k p d s g A j k T ; e a
e j h t k a d k s 207 i z k j d h i **ESK W d y** t p l a d h f u % d
l f / k i n k u d h t k j g h g A

f i z i n s k o k f ; k a

gesvc v k x s c < u k g A l H h d k s f e y t g d j f L F k r
l k e k j d j u s e a v i u k ; **k n k u** n s k g k A f o " k s d j
v k f h z { k s d s i q :) k j d s f y ; s d k Z d j u k g k A g e a
f Q j l s l c p p k s ; k a d k s L o h d k j d j r s g q s n < + l **d Y i** d s
l k k l k e k t d] v k f h z] v k s k d , o a L o k F ; { k s e a
l a f B r g k d j v k x s c < u k g k A

ejk fo"ok gSfd jkT; eaLokLF;] f"kk eyHv
l sklaeal dkj ds}kj k ghi yk u (Migration) dks
jkdktkl drk gS jkT; eaghjks xkj rFkk **Lojks xkj**
ds vfdkfd voljka ds ek/e l s Reverse
Migration dky{; ikr fd; ktkl drk gS

fi z i nsk okfi ; k

nokadh Hfe mRjk kM fgeky; dk **gn;** gS
fgeky; geagj ijfLFr ea **vfx** rFkk fj mBkdj
jguk fi [krk gS ge l c t kurs gS fd mRjk kM
i kfrd vknkva nfv l s l osu"ky jkT; gS
mRjk kMokfi ; kausi R d pqsh, oal dV dkl leuk
l Qyrki vj fd; k gS gky gheageus, d cM vknk
dk l leuk fd; k gS ydu dshz, oajkT; l jdkj ds
l efor izk ka svknk dsnkSu **Response Time**
ea **deh ykZ x; h** rFkk gea vknk fu; a.k ea cM
dle; kch feyH ; g l jkguh gSfd **Rofjr** xfr l s
Search & Rescue Operations l pkyr fd; sx; A
l skj ITBP, NDRF, SDRF o i ty l dst okukaus
l jkguh dk Z fd; k mRjk kM l jdkj dks dshz
l jdkj dki jkl g; k feyH

fi z i n s k o k f i ; k a

gky gh ea e s s fo" ofo| ky; ka d s d g i fr; ka l s
l a k n f d; k a e a s m p f' k k d h x d o r k o " k k d k k z
d k s i k l g u n a s d s f u n z k f n; a g e k y {; g s f d
x d o r k i v z m p f' k k l c d k a f e y a m p f' k k d s { k s e a
v k u s o k y h p q k s; k a d k l e f o r i z k k a l s l e k k u
[k s u k g l s k a f o" o f o | k y; k a d k s v k k u d h o j . k]
v k a Q l e s z u] v k v f o f' k y b a s y t a] f i m f f v y k o t s k u o
u b z v d u k s k w h d s f y; s d k z d j u k g a

fi z i n s k o k f i ; k a

d s h z l j d k m r j k k m d s l o k h k f o d k d s f y; s
i f r c) g a d s h z l j d k u s y x h k , d y k k d j k s a d h
f o f h u i f j; k s u k a m r j k k m d s f y; s l o d r d h g a
d a k u k f k k e i q f u z k z l p l j k e l m i f j; k s u k]
h k j r e k y k i f j; k s u k _ f l d s k d . k z k x j s
i f j; k s u k t e j k u h c g q n s k i f j; k s u k v k n
e g p o d k a h i f j; k s u k k a i j d s h z l j d k d s l g; k l s
d k z g k s j g k g a j k t; e a , ; j d u s v h o v h d s { k s e a
e g p o i v z d k z g k s j g s g a j k t; e a 27 g y h i k z f o d f i r
f d; s t k j g s g a

esk fo"ok gSfd jkT; dsfodk , oai xfr ea
l jdk dsl kfk gh okw; Wl z l lekt d l xBuk xS
l jdk l xBuk l ekt l sdka, oaOfDr xr izk kadh
Hh egPoi vZHk hmkj h gA geaj kT; dh fodk i z; kea
l cdh Hk hmkj hl of" pr djuh gA

esk fo"ok gSfd mRjk k Mdsi R d ukxfjd dk
t ksh **dr z , oank, Ro** gSosi jm fu' Bk dsl kfk fuozu
dja jkT; dk i R d ukxfjd jkT; dsifr vius
mRjnk, Ro dsl e>av kS mudkiyu dja jkT; dh
i xfr dk ykk njwfk xka ea jgusokyst : jrea ykka
rd i gpa\$rc gh mRjk k MI Psv Fk ea **izfr"ky jkT;**
dgyk xka

eqsv k k gSfd ge gj pqlShdk l leuk djrsgqs
viuh **yxu] i fjJe] bzkun] h r Fk fu' Bk** l s , d
i xfr"ky] l e) mRjk k M ds fuekZk ea l Qy
gkA , d ck i q%vk l Hh dksj kT; LFki ukfnol dh
gkfnz "khd leuk A

t; fgUHA

Tk mRjk k MA