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A BOOKLET ON

**NSLSA - Okho Ianlyu
thanhsgi lansoshikhü
(Lotha)**

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2026

NSLSA OKHO LANLYU THANHSGI LANSOSHIKHÜ

Okho lanlyu jiang echi elhi jo echumporo tsoa oyani kyong jiang na onte liko, oki, wopan, pinakishüm, osi popo ejüeli lo khontorota, ekhiranta jiang ji nsungiala. Khontarota mekana ekhiranta jiang jo okho khanhyae osi thangshi ekhi vnngtshoe jiang yakchia thakiala.

Shi tssolan jo okho ejonka osi methak jiang nsaroe na thyutasanta khitala, osi yitsoki nvotana totona yitsoki shikü hapowoe ephanina tssolantala. Shi tssolan jo mpho yi osi popo lum erung ephanina Okho lanlyui jiang ha onte nchumri ji nungkata ntssona lum etsson pia razhü jiang ji onte lum erung osi zothe engathe ephania thyutatokala. Shi tssolan yakichia okho/razhü na shi tssolan ji longtsukachiala.

Wopan osi okho chongi khontorota mekana ekhiranta chiyishoka jiang jo Okho lanlyui elhi osi razhü lum erung evünhya thyutaisiyichia. Ji tsukona shi tssolan jo longtsukachia, osi okho-zeka.

Okho lanlyu tssolan jo echomporo, ntiootssole, shi jo topvu na khicheta, echumporotssoa npen nli osi orang npikoko jiang tsukona. Shi elhi jo wopan mekana okho chongi nzanta osi eyivsamo khnotarota, nkhyingtarata jian ji mhonlan osi noying hansiyiala. **Lanlyui shiang jo okho esopvui osi onte ntsarük elhi tsuonka thanthüngiala kyong okho na.** Onte

no khontorota mekana ekhiranta jiang te nnsungiala tokhatolia nlasung mhom, noying osi chingtarata hansiyiala.

Oyan chongi okho lanlyu tssolan shi tsutsachia yiana, okho/razhü jiang yitssoki nvotokna lum etsson pia onte onte chongi thyutachia sana onte ji ejyuka ‘yitssopenni nvov oyan’ to etssuche picheta.

khontarota, nkhyingtarata jo kuto engathevla

khontarota osi nkhyingtarata jo limha shikhu, tokhatolia ji yakchia ekum ekhiv mekana nnzanta to lo nvata shiku. Okho chongi nzotho engahte osi nkhyingtarata shiang chekatha engathechosi okho na nkhyingtarata yinglan jiang engathetala. Khontarota osi nkhyingtarata shiang jo olan echompo osi shi echani zetana popo na engathiala lanlyu elhilan jo elumto opvutsotso, yantase osi npen niro jiang engathethokvu lanka ethopiala. Okhaoto, khontarota osi nkhyingtarata yinglan shiang engathechosi, lanlyui na yuta lo dangthechia khontarota tsupov poksochiv samoji nlangsung mhom osi khyingtarata lanso lo hansiyiala.

Nzontsu khontarota okho lanlyui elhilan lo

Okho lanlyui elhilan na nzontsu ninyangshulup osi khontarota ji zothe engathe lan lo hansiyiala.

Okho lanlyui elhilan jina nzontsu khontarota nnkhyingta vamo ji noyinga lan woe na etssuchi picheta.

ntsunga, thakchia, Okho/razhü ji ochia oyilo ntheyina ntsa jilo ejonka shikvu. Mhona erania eyilamoe ninyangshulup osi khontarota ji dangiala osi Okho/razhü jian pono ha etsson lanka mhom vayiala. Osi thakchi ntsata osi eranchak sekao jijo Okho/razhü eniata na ha mhona engathev shikvu.

Lanlui jiang engathe motsunga jijo onte elhi ji thakchi ntsata eranvu tsukona tae mek tolia ntsa jilo rarünga ntssüngcheta osi Okho/razhü eni ji yikrachiya eranchak vayiv n alia.

Jüli osi tssolan-phyolan lanlui elhilar lo chakro niro nnli shiku

Jüli tssolan phyolan topvu ntssialia to mek. Tolia **yikrachi, ntsa osi ntssitokvu** tsukona Okho/razhü jiang nkumpfu ji chanchetokü shikvu. Kuthung jüli, dhorüm, eboe/eloe, nzyü osi chakro niro jiang nkachoa elhi ji engatheta na, lanlui jiang na Okho/razhü thyutasan lankhan na moji khyothechiyiala. India meta liphong jo olan olan an pyingcho, osi lanlui elhi jo ninyangshulup mekana khontarota danglanchi tae mek tolia ombo elhi jo topvu nzanchia, noying lithokü tsukona thenya elhi etssov na lia.

Shikvüniro, osi aza

Shikvüniro osi aza eni shijo nshüm tirhyupvü lanlui elhilar lo. Lanlui jiang na kuthung lanlui elhilar ji tssov halo ntssov sana ntsishikvü, Shikvüniro osi aza elhilar (LSA Act, Section 89 CPC, osi NALSA/SLSA/DLSA elhilar) ji longtsukao ji ephanina mhona sekai evao.

Lanka shi ephanina, Okho lanlui jiang na khontarota mekana nkhyingtarata shiang tae nthuyutayi tokhatolia shikü aza jiang longtsukatokü tsukona elhi tssuala. Lanlui jijo noying tsukona tae nthuyutayi tolia shikvüniro osi aza nhyaka evam.

Thakchi ntsata osi eranchak

Thakchi ntsata osi eranchak jijo lanlui ochum elhi ji. Osi hojijo

Elani, Okho lanlyui jiang na engathev motsunga jo onte etho pono elhi ntssov shiku. Nthanri, munghan elhi osi okho nthuyutahung vana tssosana jiang jo lanlyui elhilar na nthuyutache.

kuthung lanlyui jiang na khontarota mekana nzontsu ninyangshulup ji mhona eroroe khi hoji ehpanina khichoyi thyutasantaya na, onte na onte elhi jilo tae mekna, onte lanlyu tssolan jilo ji ha longtsuka vaiyiala.

Hojitsukona lanlyu tssolan shi yakchia, Okho lanlyui elhilar ji nzontsu ninyangshulup mekana khontarota thakiala jo ejanchia ji ephalo mmyanta, ntsanrük, osi khüngtsüa ji nkonjano liala.

Lanlyui etssolan

Lanlyui tssolan elaroe na jo shi:

- **Joren 1 (Lanka/Cheka):** Methaka, elonchoa, shiku vayia, osi popo okho/razhü ji yuta pia nsantoka.
- **Joren 2 (Nzontsu Thyuta/ Poti Thyuta):** tumka ji npho na thuyta, osi ethelan lia tssosana, mphoa ha thyuta.
- **Joren 3 (Thyutasanta tona Thanpo lanka):** lanka yanizeta, hoji ojang tsoi zeta, osi myanta thungawoe hansiyiv ekhyotssole.
- **Joren 4 (Ntsata osi Thakchi):** methak ji sekata, kako jilo sekata, osi thyutao ji mhoni na thakchile.

Shi epha lo ekho tiying khakav lilana hojitsukona lanlyui osi okho/razhü jiang tsancho, yikrachi, osi tssosheo lanso piala

Joren	Etssüchi (Tumka)	Tumka	Lanlyui Tumka Elhi
Joren 1: Cheka	Longtshuka ronria, emhok elum matayia, osi thyutasanta yuta mhom vayia	Okho/razhü na elhilan ji engathethkvu ethelia, osi thyutasanta tsukona nstanruka lum runga rov shiku	- lanlyui jina Okho/razhü thyutasanta tsukona methako n alia. - elum mhona Okho/razhü ji elonchoa lanlyui jina ombo elhilan ji engathetoku shiku. - lanlyui elhilan jo mphoyi to engathetoku shiku. - shiku vayia: motsung tsung yikrachi vayia, tsuka na nsanathung tuska jina ti khetsutoka, mhona engathoka, osi mphoa thyuta. - Okho/razhü ji mhona sothechosi elhilan ji engathetoka popo popo yuta vaiya tumka ji npho na thuytatoka.

le shi le nlan nnpina nkachoa enga.

12. **Okho/razhü jiang jiang wo khosha phyutoka:** onte motsu, vongkhyu, emhok elum ji phyutoka.
13. **Emhok elum ji jonga engatheyile:** onte ethenan eli, nchumrii, osi nphyocheo emhok elum ji mhona engatheyia.
14. **Oyi nsam na yingto vamo tsukona ha yuta vayia:** Okho/razhü ji motsunga na mostunga ji janlan npi thung nchumtokvu tsukona ha yuta vayia.
15. **Nthoklok na mhona engatheyia:** ontena nsamoji kichoala mekana nkichoala to nzo na mhona engayia.
16. **Okho/razhü na haroka mekana ntssana nsamoji khayikrachi yisan lo hansiyithokle:** Okho/razhü ji onte ethelanli lo lansoe hansiyile, osi nlanpita mekana nrenta jo nkachoa.

Nzontsu lanlui elhilan

Nzontsu lanlui jijo Okho/razhü elhilan lo lumpum ji. Onte no yitssoe mekana yitssoeyi jiang mek tokhatolia lanlo osi yutalo lhitssoe jiang. Onte etssoephyo, erumeto jiang yakchia onte elhi ji mhona to zecheyia lomgtsukakokala.

Onte elhi ji vori voni nkachoa Okho/razhü jiang elhi ji oyim na longtsukata elhi tssoala. Onte elhi ji mhona tssoana khontarota osi nkhyingtarata elhilan thakchiyo ji tae mekna tsayimyinhtung, mmyanta osi nchunkhon noying ji liala.

Jantathung lanlyui tsothimori ji:

Thyutamori jijo lanlyui tsukona opvutssotso. Tsothimori jiha elum ethelan eli thyuta thung ji. Osi shi tsothimori jo:

1. **Oyim na nsanathung nkhetso na mhona engae** – oyi nsanamoji thaktoka.
2. **Khetsu nkachoa-** oyi nsanamoji mhona engayia.
3. **Engathe ji zetoka** – nina mhona engatheya zoa vana to zetoka osi lum etsson pia ezoa, ‘ana ni engatheya vamka, azoa’.
4. **Engathung nina nto janlan sana hoji tinchumsa:** ochona nto nchumriia phyoa moji mhona engayia. Phyoa moji engatheyiv tsukona kha janlam tsukona mek.
5. **Yizen jantao ji khai engatoka:** yizung ji ntsüngchia khalani engatoka.
6. **Laroa engathe ephanina khai engatoka:** elan elani ephyopvui jina nto nsanchao sana hoji tae khai engatoka.
7. **Engathe ephanina engaizia:** enga “jijo ana mhona ngangathe?”
8. **Nkankvu ji cheyia:** otsük nkankvu ji cheyia, osi yinsam ji ha chekiya.
9. **Nipopo ha etonangdang jo ntsüsokhung na mhona nkankvua:** okhe npangrutana oyi ji ha enyupa nasana omhyik lo zekayia engayia.
10. **Mhona chetunga enga:** ho/mek to mekna emhok elum ji mhona rütoka.
11. **Nto enga sana lanlo mekana yutalo enga:** enga thung shi

Joren 2: (Nzontsu Thyuta/ Poti Thyuta)	Ntssüngche ntsa yi ji nsathoka	Nto tumka thyutasana hoji Okho/razhü motsunga na motsungao ji engathetoku na lia	• mhona engai khia • yivon ji hanrhyua, mhona ngatung ngaria. • khontarotao yinglen ji mhona engathele. • Okho/razhü ji nchumrii . Okho/razhü ji popo na ntio phyoa sana hoji mhona engatokle • tumkao ji choka lo dongphile. • nto tumka sana hoji kako lo erani ekhio. • kuthung nzotho engathe jilo rheyiana, poti na thyutale.
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Joren 3: (Thyutasanta tona Thanpo lanka)	Emhokelum jilo na tssocheo lo sotheta	Okho/razhü ji na ntsa osi tssocheio lan lo yi shiku	• nto nto phyoa san hoji engatheyile. • kichok theta elhilan ji khia: motsunga na motsunka yuta lo vam vo kuto tssov, jiang Okho/razhü ji ezoa. • yuta kuta ezia sana hoji ezoa (yitsso ki oman, yuta, nkhyingta syukhing). • otsotso yuta ojang: • yitssoki oyi tsotana yuta kutata eziala. • mhona thyutao tsukona lum etsson pia. • ntsa jilo vana: lanlyui jijo olongi vani elhilan ji tsov. • laroe na erani hoji ephanina elhi ji tssov.
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Joren 4 (Ntsata osi Thakchi)	Lum na rüngo ji ntssunga nnhiphio lo vantoka	Ntsatao ji Ntssungchia kako lo eranile (topvu tssolea, chiso tssolea, osi nto zothe engathe lo rtoacho sana); Okho/razhü ji emathata kochitokle	Tanjunga ntio thyutamoru lo yicho sana hoji kako lo eranle: ocho, ntio, kuthung, oman, yuta. • thuytao ji jo SMART tsotso, etuk, penche, mmyankao, yuta panphi. • cheta vana (ntiotssole khontarota mekana ninyangshulup ji benkalana na) • chiso tssoana: thakchi methak + nthakchio tumka; kuthung ntsata jilo nyia sana: yuta eyilamo lo tackhi tumka vayia. • khai engatoka, lum erung lili cho la, elnachov lina khichoa. • Okho/razhü lum na rünga sekao kako ji oniata pile. • mongkhum yikrachi vasi elhilan ji thakchia. Okho/razhü eniata montso pia, osi kuto woe na thakchio mekana benkalana sana hoji engathetokle.
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