

For the year 2026

**GEOGRAPHY /  
GEOLOGY – 313**

**Syllabus for**

**NCET**

GEOGRAPHY /

*Note:*

*There will be one Question Paper which will have 28 questions out of which 25 questions need to be attempted.*

## **A. Fundamentals of Human Geography**

### **Unit – I: Human Geography - Nature and Scope**

### **Unit – II: People**

- Population of the world- distribution, density and growth;
- Population change – spatial patterns and structure; determinants of population change;
- Human development – concept; selected indicators, international comparisons.

### **Unit – III: Human Activities**

- Primary activities – concept and changing trends; gathering, pastoral, mining, subsistence agriculture, modern agriculture; people engaged in agriculture and allied activities – some examples from selected countries;
- Secondary activities – concept; manufacturing; agro-processing, household, small-scale, large-scale Industries, people engaged in secondary activities
- Tertiary activities – some examples from selected countries;
- Quaternary activities – concept; knowledge-based industries; people engaged in quaternary activities – some examples from selected countries.

### **Unit – IV: Transport, Communication and Trade**

- Land transport – roads, railways – rail network; trans – continental railways;
- Water transport – inland waterways; major ocean routes;
- Air transport – Intercontinental air routes ;
- Oil and gas pipelines;
- Satellite communication and cyberspace ;
- International trade – basis and changing patterns; ports as gateways of international trade, role of WTO in International trade.

## **B. India: People and Economy**

### **Unit – I: People**

- Population – distribution density and growth, composition of population-linguistic and religious, rural – urban population occupational; change through time-regional variations.

### **Unit – II: Human Settlements**

- Rural settlements – Types and distribution.
- Urban settlements – Types, distribution and functional classification.

### **Unit – III: Resources and Development**

- Land resources-general land use; agriculture land use – major crops; agricultural development and problems, common property resources.
- Water resources – availability and utilization – irrigation, domestic, industrial and other uses; scarcity of water and conservation methods – rain water harvesting and watershed management.
- Mineral and energy resources – metallic and non-metallic minerals and their distribution; conventional and non-conventional energy sources.
- Planning in India – target area planning (case study); idea of sustainable development (case study).

### **Unit – IV: Transport, Communication and International Trade**

- Transport and communication – roads, railways, waterways and airways; oil and gas pipelines; communication networking – radio, television, satellite and internet.
- International trade – changing pattern of India's foreign trade; seaports and their hinterland and airports.

### **Unit – V: Geographical Perspective on Selected Issues and Problems**

- Environmental pollution ; Urban – waste disposal ;
- Urbanization-rural-urban migration; problems of slums;
- Land degradation.