

Assistant and Driver cum Assistant Syllabus

General Awareness	<ul style="list-style-type: none">○ Current National and International Events○ General Knowledge like History/ Polity/ Geography of Daman and Diu & India○ Current events in World○ Organizations- NABARD, RBI, SEBI, IMF, World Bank & Others.
Computer Aptitude	<ul style="list-style-type: none">○ Computer Network○ Computer Fundamentals○ Input and Output Devices○ Components of Computer○ Computer Storage Devices○ Microsoft Office (Ms Word, Ms Excel, Ms Power Point)

National Council of Educational Research and Training

New Delhi

15 November 2006

First Edition December 2006

CLASS X (10TH) MATHEMATICS

1. Real Number	<ul style="list-style-type: none">1.1 Introduction1.2 Euclid's Division Lemma1.3 The Fundamental Theorem of Arithmetic1.4 Revisiting Irrational Numbers1.5 Revisiting Rational Numbers and Their Decimal Expansions
2. Polynomials	<ul style="list-style-type: none">2.1 Introduction2.2 Geometrical Meaning of the Zeroes of a Polynomial2.3 Relationship between Zeroes and Coefficients of a Polynomial2.4 Division Algorithm for Polynomials
3. Pair of Linear Equations in Two Variables	<ul style="list-style-type: none">3.1 Introduction3.2 Pair of Linear equations in Two Variables3.3 Graphical method of Solution of a Pair of Linear Equations3.4 Algebraic Methods of Solving a Pair of Linear Equations<ul style="list-style-type: none">3.4.1 Substitution Method3.4.2 Elimination Method3.4.3 Cross-Multiplication Method3.5 Equations Reducible to a Pair of Linear Equations in Two Variables
4. Quadratic Equations	<ul style="list-style-type: none">4.1 Introduction4.2 Quadratic Equations4.3 Solution of a Quadratic Equation by Factorisation4.4 Solution of a Quadratic Equation by Completing the Square4.5 Nature of Roots
5. Arithmetic Progressions	<ul style="list-style-type: none">5.1 Introduction

	5.2 Arithmetic Progressions 5.3 nth Term of an Ap 5.4 Sum of First n Terms of an Ap
6. Statistics	6.1 Introduction 6.2 Mean of Grouped Data 6.3 Mode of Grouped Data 6.4 Median of Grouped Data 6.5 Graphical Representation of Cumulative Frequency Distribution
7. Probability	7.1 Introduction 7.2 Probability- A Theoretical Approach

Gujarat State Board of School Textbooks

Dated: 23-10-2017

First Edition:2016, Re-print: 2017,2018

CLASS XI (11TH) ELEMENTS OF ACCOUNTS PART -1

1. Accounting and its Terminology	<ol style="list-style-type: none">1. Introduction2. Accounting3. Characteristics of accounting4. Objectives of accounting5. Benefits/Advantages of accounting6. Limitations of accounting7. Qualitative characteristics of accounting8. Users of accounting and their needs9. Terminology of accounting10. Types of accounting11. Steps to Prepare Accounts
2. Dual Effect of Transactions and Types of Accounts	<ol style="list-style-type: none">1. Meaning of business transaction2. Classification of business transactions3. Identification of cash and credit transaction4. Voucher5. Dual effect of transaction6. Types of Accounts7. Rules of debit and credit of accounts8. Steps of debiting, crediting of accounts - Exercise
3. Journal	<ol style="list-style-type: none">1. Introduction2. What is Journal Book?3. Characteristics of Journal book4. Significance of journal5. Specimen and explanation of journal6. Combined journal entry7. Journal entry for different transactions8. Transactions through bank9. Loan and interest on loan10. Trade discount, cash discount and allowance11. Transactions of income and expense12. Transactions of bad debts and bad debts return
4. Accounting Equation and Business Transactions	<ol style="list-style-type: none">1. Introduction2. Accounting Equation and Business Transactions
5. Subsidiary Books	<ol style="list-style-type: none">1. Introduction2. Meaning of subsidiary books3. Types of subsidiary books4. Advantages of subsidiary books5. Subsidiary books for goods
6. Cash Book and Its Types	<ol style="list-style-type: none">1. Introduction2. Meaning of Cash Book3. Utility/Importance of the Cash Book4. Types of Cash Book5. Electronic Banking Transactions6. Bank Book7. Petty Cash Book

	8. Types of Petty Cash Book
7. Journal Proper	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Introduction 2. Meaning of Journal Proper 3. Transactions Recorded in Journal Proper 4. Transactions of Inter Accounts Transfer 5. Closing Entries 6. Adjustment Entries 7. Rectification of Errors
8. Ledger Posting	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Introduction 2. Meaning of Ledger 3. What is an Account? 4. Specimen of an Account 5. Meaning of Posting 6. Utility and Advantages of a Ledger 7. Index of a Ledger 8. Forms of Ledger 9. Process of Posting 10. Classification of Ledger (Subdivision of ledger) 11. Balancing of Account
9. Trial Balance	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Introduction 2. True and Fair View 3. What is Trial Balance? 4. Mathematically Correct Trial Balance but Incorrect as per the Rules of Account 5. Incorrect Trial Balance as per Mathematical and Accounting Rules
10. Bank Reconciliation Statement	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Introduction 2. Passbook 3. Cashbook 4. Bank Balance and Bank Overdraft 5. Meaning of Bank Reconciliation Statement 6. Purpose of preparing Bank Reconciliation Statement and its Usefulness or Importance 7. Reasons for Difference of Bank Balance Between Cashbook and Passbook 8. Methods of Preparing Bank Reconciliation Statement and Illustrations 9. Preparing Bank Reconciliation Statement from the Summary of Cashbook and Passbook 10. Preparing Bank Reconciliation Statement from the Rectified Balance of Cashbook

Gujarat State Board of School Textbooks

Dated: 08-04-2022

First Edition:2016, Re-print: 2017,2018,2019,2020,2021,2022

CLASS XI (11TH) ELEMENTS OF ACCOUNTS PART -2

1. Rectification of Errors	<ol style="list-style-type: none">1. Introduction2. Types of Accounting Errors3. Errors do not affect the Trial Balance4. Errors that affect the Trial Balance5. Effects of Rectification on Profit-Loss
2. Depreciation Accounts	<ol style="list-style-type: none">1. Introduction2. Meaning and Definition of Depreciation3. Characteristics of Depreciation4. Necessity (objectives) of Provision for Depreciation5. Factors Affecting Depreciation6. Factors to be Considered to Determine Amount and Rate of Depreciation7. Depreciable Assets8. Different Methods of Depreciation9. Difference: Straight Line Method and Reducing Balance Method10. Methods of Recording Depreciation11. Typical Illustrations
3. Provisions and Reserves	<ol style="list-style-type: none">1. Introduction2. Meaning, Characteristics and Importance of Provision3. Meaning, Characteristics and Importance of Reserve4. Types of Reserves5. Reserve Fund6. Difference Between General Reserve and Provision7. Difference Between General Reserve and Capital Reserve
4. Bills of Exchange	<ol style="list-style-type: none">1. Introduction2. Meaning and Definition of Bills of Exchange3. Characteristics of Bills of Exchange4. Different Parties of Bills of Exchange5. Specimen of Bills of Exchange6. Meaning and Definition of Promissory Note7. Characteristics of Promissory Note8. Different Parties of Promissory Note9. Specimen of Promissory Note10. Difference Between Bill of Exchange and Promissory Note11. Bills Receivable and Bills Payable12. Terms of Bill, Due Date and Days of Grace13. Bills at Sight and Bill After Dated14. Disposal or Uses of a Bill15. Dishonour of a Bill16. Insolvency of the Acceptor of the Bill17. Renewal of Bill18. Accommodation Bill
5. Financial Statements of Business Organisations	<ol style="list-style-type: none">1. Introduction2. Financial Statements3. Trading Account4. Profit & Loss Account

	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 5. Difference between Trading Account and Profit & Loss Account 6. Types of Profit 7. Balance Sheet 8. Comparison of Trial Balance and Balance sheet 9. Adjustments 10. Illustration for preparation of Final Accounts
6. Conventions, Assumption, Concepts and Principles of Accounting	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Introduction 2. Accounting Principles, Concepts and Conventions 3. Illustrations - Exercise
7. Accounting Standards: Concept and Objectives	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Introduction 2. Meaning and Concept of Accounting Standards 3. Objectives and Utility of Accounting Standards 4. Accounting Standards issued by ICAI
8. Introduction of Deshi Nama System	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Introduction 2. Characteristics of Deshi Nama System 3. Books of Accounts under Deshi Nama System 4. Terms of Deshi Nama System 5. Rules of Debit-Credit 6. Rojmel 7. Bethomel 8. Petanondh or Peta Vahis 9. Khatavahi 10. Utaro 11. Havala and Havalamel 12. Methods of determining Profit and Loss 13. Sarvaiyun
9. Accounts of Non-trading Concerns	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Introduction 2. Meaning and characteristics of Non-Trading concerns 3. Accounts of Non-Trading concerns 4. Difference between the Accounts of Trading and Non-Trading concerns 5. Classification of Incomes 6. Classification of Expenses 7. Special Issues included in Accounts of Non-Trading concerns 8. Classification of Incomes and Expenses 9. Income - Expenditure Account
10. Accounts from Incomplete Records	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Introduction 2. Meaning of Single Entry System 3. Characteristics of Single Entry System 4. Uses of Single Entry System 5. Limitations of Single Entry System 6. Difference Between Single Entry System and Double Entry System 7. Calculation of Profit or Loss Under Single Entry System of Accounting 8. What is Statement of Affairs? 9. Difference Between Statement of Affairs and Balance Sheet 10. Specimen of Statement of Affairs 11. Ascertainment of Profit or Loss by Capital Comparison Method (Statement of Affairs Method)
11. Computers and Accounting	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Introduction

- | | |
|--|---|
| | <ol style="list-style-type: none">2. Components and Characteristics of Computerised Accounting System3. Accounting Software4. Advantages of Computerised Accounting System5. Limitations of Computerised Accounting System6. Accounting Information System7. Comparison of Manual and Computerised Accounting System |
|--|---|

Gujarat State Board of School Textbooks

Dated: 04-11-2019

First Edition:2016, Re-print: 2017,2018,2019,2020

CLASS XI (11TH) ECONOMICS

1. Economics: An Introduction	<p>Introduction</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none">1.1 Meaning of Economics1.2 Economics in Indian Thought1.3 Development of Economics as a Science in the West<ul style="list-style-type: none">- Definition of Economics by Adam Smit- Definition of Economics by 5/140- Definition of Economics by - Definition of Economics by Paul Samuelson1.4 Economic Activity and Non-Economic Activity1.5 Microeconomics and Macroeconomics1.6 Presentation of Information (Data) in Economics1.7 Importance of Statistical Information<ul style="list-style-type: none">1.7.1 Statistical Information Supports or Confirms a Principle1.7.2 Gives an Idea about the Changing Trends of Economic Parameters1.7.3 To Make Comparative Study Easy1.7.4 To Make Precise Presentation of Facts1.8 Some Requisite Aspects in Collecting Statistical Information and Presenting it in Diagram/Graph/Chart<ul style="list-style-type: none">1.8.1 Sources of Information/Data1.8.2 Clarity Regarding Dependent and Independent Variable1.8.3 Selecting Appropriate Scales1.9 Presenting Quantitative/Numerical Information in Diagrams/Graphs<ul style="list-style-type: none">1.9.1 Bar Diagram1.9.2 Grouped/Clustered Bar Diagram1.9.3 Pie Chart/Diagram1.10 Importance of Economics.<ul style="list-style-type: none">1.10.1 Understanding Everyday Behaviour<ul style="list-style-type: none">1.10.1.1 Understanding International Events1.10.1.2 Understanding Historical Events1.10.2 Economic Importance<ul style="list-style-type: none">1.10.2.1 Decision Making by Individuals1.10.2.2 Understanding Government Policies1.10.2.3 Professional Decision Making
2 Fundamental Concepts and Terminologies	<p>Introduction</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none">2.1 Price and Value<ul style="list-style-type: none">2.1.1 Use-Value2.1.2 Exchange-Value2.1.3 Relationship between Use-value and Exchange-value2.2 Goods and Services2.3 Types of Goods<ul style="list-style-type: none">2.3.1 Physical (Tangible) and Intangible2.3.2 Non-economic Goods and Economic Goods

	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> 2.3.3 Durable Goods and Perishable Goods 2.3.4 Private Goods and Public Goods 2.3.5 Consumers' Goods and Producers' Goods 2.4 Wealth and Welfare 2.5 Meaning and Characteristics of Wealth <ul style="list-style-type: none"> -Meaning -Characteristics 2.5.1 It should Possess the Characteristic of Usefulness 2.5.2 It should be Scarce 2.5.3 It should have Physical or Intellectual Existence 2.5.4 Wealth Constitutes Goods which are Capable of Exchange 2.5.5 Durability 2.6 Types of Wealth <ul style="list-style-type: none"> 2.6.1 Individual Wealth and Social Wealth 2.6.2 National Wealth and International Wealth 2.7 Welfare <ul style="list-style-type: none"> 2.7.1 Relationship between Wealth and Welfare 2.8 Factors of Production <ul style="list-style-type: none"> 2.8.1 Land 2.8.2 Labour 2.8.3 Capital 2.8.4 Entrepreneur 2.9 Trade Cycle <ul style="list-style-type: none"> 2.9.1 Irregular Changes 2.9.2 Seasonal Changes 2.9.3 Long Run Regular Changes 2.9.4 Cyclical Changes 2.10 Definitions of a Trade Cycle 2.11 Phases of a Trade Cycle <ul style="list-style-type: none"> 2.11.1 Boom 2.11.2 Recession 2.11.3 Depression 2.11.4 Recovery
<p>3. Demand</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Introduction 3.1 Meaning 3.2 Factors Affecting Demand/Determinants of Demand <ul style="list-style-type: none"> 3.2.1 Price of a Commodity/Service 3.2.2 Other Determinants <ul style="list-style-type: none"> 3.2.2.1 Tastes and Preferences of a Consumer 3.2.2.2 Income of a Consumer 3.2.2.3 Prices of Related Goods <ul style="list-style-type: none"> (I) Price of Substitute Goods (II) Price of Complementary Goods 3.2.2.4 Expectations about Future Prices 3.2.2.5 Size and Demographic Profile of Population 3.3 Demand Function 3.4 Law of Demand <ul style="list-style-type: none"> 3.4.1 Assumptions of Law of Demand 3.4.2 Explanation of Law of Demand <ul style="list-style-type: none"> 3.4.2.1 Income Effect

	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> 3.4.2.2 Substitution Effect 3.5 Exceptions to the Law of Demand <ul style="list-style-type: none"> 3.5.1 Prestigious Goods 3.5.2 Extremely Low-Priced Goods Demand 3.5.3 Giffen Goods 3.5.4 Special Preferences of People 3.6 Expansion and Contraction of Demand 3.7 Increase and Decrease in Demand 3.8 Individual Demand and Market Demand 3.9 Elasticity of Demand 3.10 Price Elasticity of Demand <ul style="list-style-type: none"> 3.10.1 Meaning of Price Elasticity of Demand 3.11 Degrees of Price Elasticity of Demand <ul style="list-style-type: none"> 3.11.1 Perfectly Elastic Demand ($\epsilon, = \infty$) 3.11.2 Perfectly Inelastic Demand ($\epsilon, = 0$) 3.11.3 Unitary Elastic Demand ($\epsilon, = 1$) 3.11.4 Relatively Elastic Demand ($\epsilon, > 1$) 3.11.5 Relatively Inelastic Demand ($\epsilon, < 1$) 3.12 Income Elasticity of Demand <ul style="list-style-type: none"> 3.12.1 Meaning of Income Elasticity of Demand 3.13 Types/Degrees of Income Elasticity of Demand <ul style="list-style-type: none"> 3.13.1 Positive Income Elastic Demand 3.13.2 Negative Income Elastic Demand 3.13.3 Zero Income Elastic Demand 3.14 Cross-Price Elasticity of Demand 3.15 Methods of Measuring Elasticity of Demand
<p>4. Supply</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Introduction 4.1 Meaning of Stock and Supply <ul style="list-style-type: none"> 4.1.1 Production 4.1.2 Supply 4.1.3 Stock 4.2 Difference between Stock and Supply 4.3 Factors Affecting Supply <ul style="list-style-type: none"> 4.3.1 Price of the Product 4.3.2 Factors other than Price (Other Factors) <ul style="list-style-type: none"> 4.3.2.1 Price of Factors of 14D Production 4.3.2.2 Level of Technology 4.3.2.3 Future Expectations Regarding Price 4.3.2.4 Other Factors 4.4 Individual Supply and Market Supply 4.5 Supply Function 4.6 Law of Supply <ul style="list-style-type: none"> 4.6.1 Assumptions of Law of Supply 4.6.2 Schedule, Diagram and Explanation of Supply 4.7 Relationship between Price and Supply 4.8 Change in Supply <ul style="list-style-type: none"> 4.8.1 Expansion-Contraction of Supply 4.8.2 Increase-Decrease in Supply 4.9 Exceptions to the Law of Supply <ul style="list-style-type: none"> 4.9.1 Rare Goods 4.9.2 Perishable Goods 4.10 Price Determination in the Market

<p>5. Cost of Production and Concepts of Revenue</p>	<p>Introduction</p> <p>5.1 Various Concepts of Cost</p> <p>5.1.1 Real Cost</p> <p>5.1.2 Opportunity Cost</p> <p>5.1.3 Monetary Cost</p> <p>5.2 Short Term and Long Term</p> <p>5.3 Classification of Production Costs</p> <p>5.3.1 Fixed Cost</p> <p>5.3.2 Variable Cost</p> <p>5.3.3 Total Cost</p> <p>5.3.4 Average Fixed Cost</p> <p>5.3.5 Average Variable Cost</p> <p>5.3.6 Average Cost</p> <p>5.3.7 Marginal Cost</p> <p>5.4 Inter-relationship between Average Cost and Marginal Cost</p> <p>5.4.1 Marginal Cost < Average Cost (MC < AC)</p> <p>5.4.2 Marginal Cost = Average Cost (MC = AC)</p> <p>5.4.3 Marginal Cost > Average Cost (MC > AC)</p> <p>5.5 Long Run Average Cost Curve</p> <p>5.6 Concepts of Revenue</p> <p>5.6.1 Total Revenue</p> <p>5.6.2 Average Revenue</p> <p>5.6.3 Marginal Revenue</p> <p>5.7 Total Revenue, Average Revenue and Marginal Revenue under Perfect Competitive Market</p> <p>5.8 Total Revenue, Average Revenue and Marginal Revenue under Imperfectly Competitive Market</p>
<p>6. Market</p>	<p>Introduction</p> <p>6.1 Meaning of a Market</p> <p>6.2 Characteristics of a Market</p> <p>6.2.1 Numerous Sellers and Buyers</p> <p>6.2.2 Goods and Services</p> <p>6.2.3 Contact</p> <p>6.2.4 Price</p> <p>6.2.5 Information about the Market Situation</p> <p>6.3 Classification of Market</p> <p>6.3.1 Markets Based on Location</p> <p>6.3.1.1 Local Market</p> <p>6.3.1.2 Regional Market</p> <p>6.3.1.3 National Market</p> <p>6.3.1.4 International Market</p> <p>6.3.2 Market Based on Quantity</p> <p>6.3.2.1 Wholesale Market</p> <p>6.3.2.2 Retail Market</p> <p>6.3.3 Market Based on Competition</p> <p>6.4 Perfect Competition</p> <p>6.4.1 Perfect Competition: Definition</p> <p>6.5 Characteristics of Perfect Competition</p> <p>6.5.1 Numerous Buyers and Sellers</p> <p>6.5.2 Identical Products</p> <p>6.5.3 Free Entry and Exit of Firms</p>

	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> 6.5.4 Perfect Knowledge of the Market 6.5.5 Mobility of Factors of Production 6.5.6 No Transportation Expenses 6.6 Monopoly <ul style="list-style-type: none"> 6.6.1 Monopoly: Definition 6.7 Characteristics of Monopoly <ul style="list-style-type: none"> 6.7.1 Only one Producer or Seller and Numerous Buyers 6.7.2 Absence of Substitute Goods 6.7.3 Restriction Over the Entry of New Firms 6.7.4 Control Over the Price or Sales 6.7.5 Super Normal Profit 6.7.6 Price-Discrimination 6.7.7 Firm is Industry 6.8 Monopolistic Competition <ul style="list-style-type: none"> 6.8.1 Monopolistic Competition: Definition 6.9 Characteristics of Monopolistic Competition <ul style="list-style-type: none"> 6.9.1 Large Number of Sellers and Numerous Buyers 6.9.2 Product Differentiation 6.9.3 Free Entry and Exit of Firms 6.9.4 Selling Cost 6.9.5 Competition Other than Price 6.9.6 Imperfect Knowledge Regarding the Market 6.10 Oligopoly <ul style="list-style-type: none"> 6.10.1 Oligopoly: Definition 6.11 Characteristics of Oligopoly <ul style="list-style-type: none"> 6.11.1 Few Sellers and Numerous Buyers 6.11.2 Similar or Substitutable Products 6.11.3 Entry or exit of Firms 6.11.4 Selling Cost 6.11.5 Inter-Dependence 6.11.6 Price Stickiness (Kinked Demand Curve)
<p>7. Indian Economy</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Introduction 7.1 Ancient India <ul style="list-style-type: none"> 7.1.1 Occupational Structure <ul style="list-style-type: none"> 7.1.1.1 Agriculture 7.1.1.2 Industries 7.1.1.3 Services 7.1.2 National Income/Economic Prosperity 7.2 Indian Economy before Independence <ul style="list-style-type: none"> 7.2.1 Railway 7.2.2 Roadways 7.2.3 Banks 7.2.4 Social Structure 7.2.5 Agriculture 7.2.6 Land Revenues 7.2.7 High Rates of Taxes 7.2.8 High Rates of Excise and Customs 7.2.9 Industrial Policy 7.2.10 Economic Exploitation 7.2.11 Exploitation of Artisans 7.2.12 Investment Pattern

	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> 7.2.13 Payment Burden 7.3 Indian Economy after Independence <ul style="list-style-type: none"> 7.3.1 Per Capita Income 7.3.2 Agriculture 7.3.3 Industry 7.3.4 Service Sector 7.3.5 Population growth 7.3.6 Poverty 7.3.7 Unemployment 7.3.8 Human Development 7.4 Characteristics of India as a Developing Economy <ul style="list-style-type: none"> 7.4.1 Growth Rate 7.4.2 Changing Share of Various Sectors in National Income and Employment 7.4.3 Per Capita Income 7.4.4 Level of Employment <ul style="list-style-type: none"> 7.4.4.1 Primary Sector 7.4.4.2 Industrial Sector 7.4.4.3 Service Sector 7.4.5 Improvement in Basic (Primary) Utilities <ul style="list-style-type: none"> 7.4.5.1 Irrigation 7.4.5.2 Literacy 7.4.5.3 Electricity 7.4.5.4 Road Network 7.4.5.5 Railway
<p>8. Economic Reforms</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Introduction 8.1 Objectives of Economic Policy Reforms Since 1991 8.2 Liberalization 8.3 Process of Liberalization in India 8.4 Privatization 8.5 Process of Privatization 8.6 Globalization 8.7 Process of Globalization in India 8.8 Foreign Investment in India 8.9 Types of Foreign Investment <ul style="list-style-type: none"> 8.9.1 Foreign Institutional Investment (FII) 8.9.2 Foreign Direct Investment (FDI) 8.10 Nature of Foreign Direct Investment 8.11 India's Foreign Trade Policy 8.12 Stages of India's Foreign Trade <ul style="list-style-type: none"> 8.12.1 India's Foreign Trade Policy before Globalization (1991) 8.12.2 India's Foreign Trade Policy after Globalization (1991) 8.13 Evaluation of Economic Reforms <ul style="list-style-type: none"> 8.13.1 Favourable Effects of Economic Reforms 8.13.2 Unfavourable Effects of Economic Reforms
<p>9. National Income</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> 9.1 Meaning of National Income <ul style="list-style-type: none"> 9.1.1 General Meaning 9.1.1 Alfred Marshall (Production Based Definition) 9.1.2 Irving Fisher (Consumption Based Definition)

	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> 9.1.3 A.C. Pigou (Money Based Definition) 9.2 National Income and National Product <ul style="list-style-type: none"> 9.2.1 National Income 9.2.2 National Product 9.3 Circular Flow of National Income 9.4 Important Concepts of National Income <ul style="list-style-type: none"> 9.4.1 Gross Domestic Product 9.4.2 Net Domestic Product 9.4.3 Gross National Product 9.4.4 Net National Product 9.4.5 Per Capita Income 9.5 Measurement of National Income (Methods of Measurement of National Income) <ul style="list-style-type: none"> 9.5.1 Production Method 9.5.2 Income Method 9.5.3 Expenditure Method 9.6 Problems of Measuring National Income 9.7 Monetary Income and Real Income <ul style="list-style-type: none"> 9.7.1 Monetary National Income 9.7.2 Real National Income
<p>10. Budget</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Introduction 10.1 Meaning of a Budget 10.2 Purpose of a Budget <ul style="list-style-type: none"> 10.2.1 To Obtain Approval of the Body of Elected Representatives 10.2.2 To get an Idea Regarding Available Resources and Areas Requiring Expenses 10.2.3 Provide Direction for Allocation of Resources 10.2.4 For Knowledge of the Public 10.3 Types of Budget 10.4 Balanced Budget <ul style="list-style-type: none"> 10.4.1 Merits of a Balanced Budget 10.4.2 Demerits of a Balanced Budget 10.5 Unbalanced Budget <ul style="list-style-type: none"> 10.5.1 Deficit Budget 10.5.2 Surplus Budget 10.6 Merits of a Deficit Budget 10.7 Demerits of a Deficit Budget 10.8 Merits of a Surplus Budget 10.9 Demerits of a Surplus Budget 10.10 Accounts of a Budget <ul style="list-style-type: none"> 10.10.1 On the Credit Side <ul style="list-style-type: none"> 10.10.1.1 Revenue Income 10.10.1.2 Capital Income 10.10.2 On the Debit Side <ul style="list-style-type: none"> 10.10.2.1 Current Expenditures 10.10.2.2 Capital Expenditures 10.11 Goods and Services Tax (GST) <ul style="list-style-type: none"> 10.11.1 Meaning 10.11.2 Reasons for introduction of Goods and Services Tax (GST)

	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> 10.11.3 Types of Goods and Services 10.11.4 Enforcement of Goods and Services Tax (GST) 10.11.4 Tax Credit Scheme 10.12 Idea of Budgets of Different Tiers of Governments in India <ul style="list-style-type: none"> 10.12.1 Concept of Union Budget (Central Government's Budget) 10.12.2 An Idea of the Budget of the in India State Governments 10.12.3 Budget of Local Governments 10.13 Functions of Panchayat and its Sources of Revenue <ul style="list-style-type: none"> 10.13.1 Sources of Income of a Panchayat 10.13.2 Functions of a Panchayat (Items of Expenditure) 10.14 Types of Deficits in a Budget <ul style="list-style-type: none"> 10.14.1 Revenue Deficit 10.14.2 Budgetary Deficit 10.14.3 Fiscal Deficit 10.14.4 Primary Deficit 10.15 Effects of Preparing a Budget
<p>11. Economic Thoughts</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Introduction 11.1 Kautilya (Chanakya) <ul style="list-style-type: none"> 11.1.1 Introduction 11.2 Economics of Kautilya <ul style="list-style-type: none"> 11.2.1 Establishment of Statehood 11.2.2 State Treasury 11.2.3 Taxation Policy <ul style="list-style-type: none"> 11.2.3.1 Land Tax 11.2.3.2 Import-Export Taxes 11.2.4 Agriculture and Animal Husbandry 11.2.5 Industry 11.3 Gandhiji <ul style="list-style-type: none"> 11.3.1 Introduction 11.3.2 The Influence of Books and Thinkers on Gandhiji 11.4 Main Economic Thoughts of Gandhiji <ul style="list-style-type: none"> 11.4.1 Sarvodaya 11.4.2 Importance of Labour 11.4.3 Use of Machinery 11.4.4 Decentralized Economy 11.4.5 Simplicity and Non-Possession 11.4.6 Doctrine of Trusteeship <ul style="list-style-type: none"> 11.4.6.1 Convincing the Rich 11.4.6.2 Duty Instead of Right 11.4.6.3 Awareness, Referendum and Social Change 11.4.6.4 Importance of the Interest of the Whole Society 11.4.6.5 Compensation to the Trustee 11.4.6.6 Opposition to Nationalization 11.4.6.7 Appointing the Successor

	11.4.6.8 State Control
11.5	Pandit Deendayal Upadhyay
11.5.1	Introduction
11.6	Main Economic Thoughts of Pandit Deendayal Upadhyay
11.6.1	The Search for the Third Option
11.6.2	Integral Humanism
11.6.3	An Insight into what is Attainable and the use of Resources
11.6.4	Owenship of Assets
11.6.5	Decentralized Economy
11.6.6	Restricting Consumption
11.6.7	Labor Intensive Methods of Production
11.7	Objectives of Indian Economy According to Pandit Deendayal Upadhyay

Gujarat State Board of School Textbooks

Dated: 11-04-2022

First Edition:2017, Re-print: 2018,2019,2020,2021,2022

CLASS XII (12TH) ELEMENTS OF ACCOUNTS PART -1

1. Introduction to Partnership Notes	<ol style="list-style-type: none">1. Introduction2. Meaning and Definition of Partnership3. Characteristics of Partnership4. Partnership Deed5. Provisions of Indian Partnership Act 1932, Pertaining to Accounting Treatments in Absence of Partnership Deed6. Capital Accounts of Partners7. Difference Between Fixed Capital Account Method and Fluctuating Capital Account Method8. Drawing Accounts of Partners9. Profit and Loss Appropriation Account10. Difference Between Profit-Loss Account and Profit-Loss Appropriation Account11. Exclusive Illustrations
2. Final Accounts (Financial Statements) of Partnership Firm Notes	<ol style="list-style-type: none">1. Introduction2. Objectives of the Final Accounts of Partnership3. Final Accounts of Partnership Firm4. Adjustments of Final Accounts of a Partnership Firm5. Illustrations
3. Valuation of Goodwill Notes	<ol style="list-style-type: none">1. Introduction2. Meaning of Goodwill3. Factors affecting to the Valuation of Goodwill4. Need for Valuation of Goodwill5. Methods of Valuation of Goodwill6. Special Illustration
4. Reconstruction of Partnership Notes	<ol style="list-style-type: none">1. Introduction2. The Changes in Profit and Loss Sharing or Distributing Ratio Between Continuing (Present) Partners3. Revaluation of Assets and Liabilities of a Partnership Firm and its Accounting Effects4. Distribution of Reserves and Accumulated Profits among the Partners5. Goodwill
5. Admission of a Partner Notes	<ol style="list-style-type: none">1. Introduction2. Effects of Admission of a New Partner3. Change in Profit Sharing Ratio4. Accounting Treatment of Goodwill - As per Accounting Standard-265. Revaluation of Assets and Reassessment of Liabilities and its Accounting Effects6. Distribution of Reserves and Accumulated Profit-Losses7. Change in Capital Accounts and Construction of New Balance Sheet8. Illustrations

<p>6. Retirement / Death of a Partner Notes</p>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Introduction 2. Circumstances of Retirement of a Partner 3. Important Accounting Aspects and Accounting Treatments 4. Calculation of New Profit and Loss Sharing Ratio and Gaining Ratio 5. Accounting Treatment of Goodwill 6. Revaluation of Assets and Liabilities 7. Distribution of Reserves and Accumulated Profit-Losses 8. Determination of Amount Payable to the Retiring Partner 9. Determination of Amount Payable to the Deceased Partner and Payment to his Executor
<p>7. Dissolution of Partnership Firm Notes</p>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Introduction 2. Meaning of Dissolution 3. Dissolution of Firm and Partnership 4. Dissolution of Partnership Firm 5. Accounting Treatment of Dissolution

Gujarat State Board of School Textbooks

Dated: 11-04-2022

First Edition:2017, Re-print: 2018,2019,2020,2021,2022

CLASS XII (12TH) ELEMENTS OF ACCOUNTS PART -2

1. Accounting for Share Capital Notes	<ol style="list-style-type: none">1. Introduction2. Types of Companies3. Share and Share Capital: Meaning, Nature and Types4. Steps for Issue of Equity Shares5. Over Subscription and Under Subscription of Shares6. I.P.O. and F.P.O.7. Methods for Issue of Shares by Company8. Share Capital Transactions and Its Accounting Effects9. Calls-in-Arrears10. Calls-in-Advance11. For Issue of Shares at Premium12. Forfeiture of Shares13. For Reissue of Forfeited Shares14. Pro-rata Allotment of Shares15. Issue of Shares of Consideration Other Than Cash16. Presentation of Share Capital in Company's Vertical Balance Sheet17. Some Important Issues
2. Accounting for Debentures Notes	<ol style="list-style-type: none">1. Introduction2. Important Points Relating to Debentures3. Types of Debentures4. Procedure for Issue of Debentures5. Accounting Effects for Issue of Debentures6. Issue of Debentures for Consideration Other Than Cash7. Issue of Debentures as Collateral Security8. Interest on Debentures9. For Redemption of Debentures10. Accounting Effects at the Time of Issue of Redeemable Debentures11. Sources of Finance for the Redemption of Debentures12. Methods of Redemption of Debentures13. Difference Between Shares and Debentures
3. Company Final Accounts Notes	<ol style="list-style-type: none">1. Introduction2. Meaning of Financial Statements3. Financial Year4. Characteristics of Financial Statements5. Objectives of Preparation of Financial Statements6. Form of Balance Sheet and General Instruction7. Form of Statement of Profit and Loss and General Instruction

<p>4. Analysis of Financial Statements Notes</p>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Introduction 2. Meaning of Financial Statements 3. Objectives and Types of Financial Statements 4. Significance of Financial Statements 5. Meaning of Financial Analysis 6. Types of Financial Analysis 7. Objectives of Financial Analysis 8. Uses of Financial Analysis 9. Users of Financial Analysis 10. Limitations of Analysis of Financial Statements 11. Significance of Comparative Financial 12. Stages of Analysis of Financial Statements 13. Tools of Analysis of Financial Statements 14. Comparative statements 15. Common Size statements
<p>5. Accounting Ratios and Analysis Notes</p>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Introduction 2. Characteristics of Ratios 3. Objectives of Ratio Analysis 4. Limitations of Ratio Analysis 5. Presentation of Ratios 6. Classification of Ratios 7. Profitability Ratios 8. Liquidity Ratios 9. Solvency Ratios 10. Efficiency Ratios
<p>6. Cash Flow Statement Notes</p>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Introduction 2. Meaning of Terminology 3. Classification of Cash Flow Activities 4. Special Activities 5. Cash Flow Statement 6. Cash Flow from Operating Activities 7. Cash Flow from Investing Activities 8. Cash Flow from Financing Activities

Gujarat State Board of School Textbooks

Dated: 04-11-2019

First Edition:2017, Re-print: 2018,2019,2020

CLASS XII (12TH) ECONOMICS

<p>(1) Graphs in Economics</p>	<p>Introduction</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none">1.1 Importance of Diagrams and Graph<ul style="list-style-type: none">1.1.1 Importance of Diagrams and Graphs in Economics1.1.2 Aspects to be Considered while Drawing a Diagram (Graph)1.2 Types of Diagrams<ul style="list-style-type: none">1.2.1 Time-Base Line Diagram (Curve)1.2.2 Bar Diagram and Types of Bar Diagram<ul style="list-style-type: none">1.2.2.1 Meaning and Example of a Simple Bar Diagram1.2.2.2 Clustered Bar Diagram1.2.2.3 Divided Bar Diagram1.2.2.4 Aspects to be Considered while Drawing a Bar Diagram1.2.3 Pie Diagram<ul style="list-style-type: none">1.2.3.1 Aspects to be Considered while Drawing a Pie Diagram1.3 Types of Graphs<ul style="list-style-type: none">1.3.1 Time Series Graphs1.4 Use of Technology in the Study of Economics<ul style="list-style-type: none">1.4.1 Computer Technology1.4.2 Internet Technology1.4.3 Data CDs (Compact Discs)
<p>(2) Indicators of Growth and Development</p>	<p>Introduction</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none">2.1 Meaning of Economic Growth<ul style="list-style-type: none">2.1.1 Definitions2.1.2 Limitations of the Concept of Economic Growth2.2 Meaning of Economics Development<ul style="list-style-type: none">2.2.1 Definitions2.2.2 Characteristics of Economic Development2.2.3 Limitation of the concept of Economic Development2.3 Difference between Growth and Development2.4 Indicators of Development<ul style="list-style-type: none">2.4.1 Growth Rate of National Income<ul style="list-style-type: none">2.4.1.1 Tabular Expression2.4.1.2 Limitations2.4.2 Growth Rate of per Capita Income<ul style="list-style-type: none">2.4.2.1 Tabular Expression2.4.2.2 Limitations2.4.3 Improvement in Quality of Life and PQLI<ul style="list-style-type: none">2.4.3.1 What is Physical Quality of Life?2.4.3.2 Aspects which are Included in the Physical Quality of Life2.4.3.3 Physical Quality of Life Index= PQLI

	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> 2.4.3.4 Three Determinants of Physical Quality of Life Index 2.4.3.5 Reasons for only Three Determinants 2.4.3.6 Formulation of Physical Quality of Life Index 2.4.3.7 Important Aspects 2.4.3.8 Positive Aspects 2.4.3.9 Limitations 2.4.3.10 Present Scenario 2.4.4 Human Development Index-HDI <ul style="list-style-type: none"> 2.4.4.1 Determinants of Human Development Index 2.4.4.2 Important Aspects 2.4.4.3 Human Development Indicators for Some Countries of the World, HDR-2015 2.4.4.4 Derived Conclusions 2.4.4.5 Importance of Human Development Index 2.4.4.6 Limitations
(3) Money and Inflation	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Introduction 3.1 Meaning of a Barter System <ul style="list-style-type: none"> 3.1.1 Limitation of a Barter System <ul style="list-style-type: none"> 3.1.1.1 Problem of Mutual Adjustment of Wants 3.1.1.2 Difficulty in Storing of Value 3.1.1.3 Problem of Measurements of Value 3.2 Origin and Development of the Concept of Money 3.3 Meaning of Money and Functions of Money <ul style="list-style-type: none"> 3.3.1 Money as a Medium of Exchange 3.3.2 Money as a Store of Value 3.3.3 Money as a Measure of Value 3.4 Type of Money 3.5 Meaning of Inflation 3.6 Definition of Inflation 3.7 Characteristics of Inflation 3.8 Causes of Inflation <ul style="list-style-type: none"> 3.8.1 Increase in Demand 3.8.2 Increase in Cost of Production 3.8.3 Other Reasons
(4) Banking and Monetary Policy	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Introduction 4.1 Evolution and Meaning of Banks 4.2 Classification of Banks (Major Types) <ul style="list-style-type: none"> 4.2.1 Commercial Bank <ul style="list-style-type: none"> 4.2.1.1 Functions of Commercial Banks 4.2.1.2 Presence of Commercial Banks in India 4.2.2 Central Bank <ul style="list-style-type: none"> 4.2.2.1 Reserve Bank of India (RBI) 4.2.2.2 Functions of Reserve Bank of India 4.3 Monetary Policy <ul style="list-style-type: none"> 4.3.1 Instruments of Monetary Policy

(5) Poverty

Introduction

- 5.1 Meaning of Poverty
- 5.2 Nature of Poverty
 - 5.2.1 Absolute Poverty
 - 5.2.2 Relative Poverty
- 5.3 Indicators of Poverty
 - 5.3.1 Low Per Capita Household Consumption Expenditure
 - 5.3.2 Level of Malnutrition
 - 5.3.3 Life Expectancy and Infant Mortality Rate
 - 5.3.4 Medical Facilities
 - 5.3.5 Drinking Water
 - 5.3.6 Provision of Toilets
 - 5.3.7 Housing
 - 5.3.8 Electricity Consumption
 - 5.3.9 Education
 - 5.3.10 Unequal Distribution of Income and property
 - 5.3.11 High Rate of Unemployment
- 5.4 Casuse of Poverty
 - 5.4.1 Historical Reasons
 - 5.4.2 Causes of Rural Poverty
 - 5.4.2.1 Natural Causes
 - 5.4.2.2 Demographic Factors
 - 5.4.3 Economic Factors
 - 5.4.3.1 Low Agricultural Productivity Per Labour
 - 5.4.3.2 Unequal Distribution of Land and Property
 - 5.4.3.3 Minimal Development of Small and Cottage Industry
 - 5.4.3.4 Rapid Increase in Prices
 - 5.4.3.5 High Rate of Unemployment
 - 5.4.4 Other Reasons
 - 5.4.4.1 Low level of Education
 - 5.4.4.2 Gender Inequality
 - 5.4.5 Other Reasons
 - 5.4.5.1 War
 - 5.4.5.2 Increase in Defence Expenditure
 - 5.4.5.3 Defective Policies
- 5.5 Measures to Reduce Poverty
 - 5.5.1 To Increase Agricultural Productivity
 - 5.5.2 Development of Small Scale Industries
 - 5.5.3 Development of Unorganised Sector
 - 5.5.4 Use of Appropriate Tax Policy
 - 5.5.5 Rise in Human Capital Investment
 - 5.5.6 Goods and Services at Reasonable Rates
 - 5.5.7 Employment Programmes
 - 5.5.7.1 Self Employment Programmes
 - 5.5.7.2 Wage Employment Schemes
 - 5.5.7.3 Prime Minister Rojgar Yozana (PMRY)
 - 5.5.7.4 National Rural Employment Guarantee Act, 2005 (NREGA)
 - 5.5.8 Housing Schemes

	<p>5.5.9 Social Security Schemes</p> <p>5.5.10 Jan Dhan Yojana</p>
(6) Unemployment	<p>Introduction</p> <p>6.1 Meaning of Unemployment</p> <p>6.2 Types of Unemployment</p> <p>6.2.1 Open Unemployment</p> <p>6.2.2 Underemployment</p> <p>6.2.3 Disguised Unemployment</p> <p>6.2.4 Cyclical Unemployment</p> <p>6.2.5 Frictional Unemployment</p> <p>6.3 Causes of Unemployment</p> <p>6.3.1 High Rate of Population Growth</p> <p>6.3.2 Slow Rise in Employment Opportunities</p> <p>6.3.3 Low Rate of Saving and Investments</p> <p>6.3.4 Capital Intensive Production Technique</p> <p>6.3.5 Lack of Vocational Education</p> <p>6.3.6 Lack of Manpower Planning</p> <p>6.3.7 Inefficiency of Public Sector</p> <p>6.3.8 Negligence Towards Agriculture Sector</p> <p>6.3.9 Less Mobility of Workers</p> <p>6.3.10 Lack of Infrastructural Facilities</p> <p>6.4 Measure to Reduce Unemployment</p> <p>6.4.1 Population Control</p> <p>6.4.2 Increase in the Rate of Economic Development</p> <p>6.4.3 Employment Oriented Planning</p> <p>6.4.4 Employment Oriented Education</p> <p>6.4.5 Development of Cottage and Small Scale Industries</p> <p>6.4.6 Extension of Infrastructural Facilities</p> <p>6.4.7 Speed and Expansion of Green Revolution in Agricultural Sector</p> <p>6.5 State Program to Solve Unemployment Problem</p>
(7) Population	<p>Introduction</p> <p>7.1 Meaning of Population Explosion</p> <p>7.2 Population Trends in India</p> <p>7.2.1 Size and Growth Rate of India's Population</p> <p>7.2.2 Male and Female Population in India (Gender Distribution of Population in India)</p> <p>7.2.3 Gender Ratio in India</p> <p>7.2.4 Age-Wise Population of India</p> <p>7.2.5 Rural and Urban Population in India</p> <p>7.3 Causes of Rapid Increase in Population Growth</p> <p>7.3.1 Meaning of Birth-rate</p> <p>7.3.2 Meaning of Death-rate</p> <p>7.3.3 Causes of High Birth-rate</p> <p>7.3.3.1 Social Factors</p> <p>(1) Universality of Marriage</p> <p>(2) Early marriage and widow remarriage</p> <p>(3) Preference for a Male Child</p> <p>(4) Joint Family System</p> <p>7.3.3.2 Economic Factors</p>

	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> (1) Low Level of Education (2) Low Level of Income (3) High Infant Mortality Rate 7.3.3.2 Other Factors. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> (1) High Fertility Rate (2) Lack of Family Planning Information 7.3.4 Causes of Low Death-rate <ul style="list-style-type: none"> 7.3.4.1 Improvement in Standard of Living 7.3.4.2 Control of Epidemics 7.3.4.3 Control on Drought 7.3.4.4 Protection against Natural Calamities and Transportation Facilities 7.4 Measures to control population <ul style="list-style-type: none"> 7.4.1 Mass Education and Awareness 7.4.2 Effectiveness of Family Planning Programme 7.4.3 Increasing the Age of Marriage and Raising the Status of Women 7.4.4 Incentives and Disincentives 7.4.5 Expansion in Medical Services and Its Growing Effectiveness
(8) Agriculture Sector	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> 8.1 Backbone of the Economy 8.2 Present Situation of Agricultural Sector in India (Importance) <ul style="list-style-type: none"> 8.2.1 Contribution in National Income 8.2.2 Employment 8.2.3 Export Income 8.2.4 Living Standard 8.2.5 Growth of Agricultural Production 8.2.6 Base for Industrial Development 8.3 Causes of Low Productivity in Agriculture <ul style="list-style-type: none"> 8.3.1 Institutional Factors <ul style="list-style-type: none"> 8.3.1.1 Land Revenue Collection Systems 8.3.1.2 Agriculture Finance 8.3.1.3 Agriculture Marketing 8.3.1.4 Rural Social Structure 8.3.2 Technological Factors 8.3.3 Other Factors <ul style="list-style-type: none"> 8.3.3.1 Pressure of Population 8.3.3.2 Lack of Economic Planning 8.4 Measures to Increase Agriculture Productivity <ul style="list-style-type: none"> 8.4.1 Institutional Measures <ul style="list-style-type: none"> 8.4.1.1 Land Related Reforms 8.4.1.2 Availability of Institutional Credit 8.4.1.3 Improvement in Structure of Agriculture Marketing 8.4.1.4 Agriculture Research 8.4.2 Technological Measures <ul style="list-style-type: none"> 8.4.2.1 Improved Seeds 8.4.2.2 Use of Chemical based Fertilizers 8.4.2.3 Increase in Irrigation Facility

	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> 8.4.2.4 Use of Machines 8.4.2.5 Pesticides 8.4.2.6 Soil Testing 8.4.3 Other Measures 8.5 Modern Agriculture <ul style="list-style-type: none"> 8.5.1 Green Revolution 8.5.2 Multiple Cropping 8.5.3 Crop Protection 8.5.4 Agricultural Research
(9) Foreign Trade	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> 9.1 Meaning of Domestic and International (Foreign) Trade 9.2 Reasons for International Trade 9.3 Factors affecting the nature of International Trade 9.4 Difference between Domestic Trade and International Trade 9.5 Magnitude of World Trade in Present Times 9.6 India's Share in Global Trade: 9.7 Size, Composition (Nature) and Direction of India's Foreign Trade <ul style="list-style-type: none"> 9.7.1 Size of India's Foreign Trade 9.7.2 Composition (Nature) of India's Merchandise. Imports and Exports. 9.7.3 Direction of India's Foreign Trade 9.8 Concept of Balance of Payments <ul style="list-style-type: none"> 9.8.1 Types of Balance of Payments 9.8.2 Accounts of Balance of Payments 9.8.3 Factors Influencing Balance of Payments 9.9 Concept of Exchange Rate
(10) Industrial Sector	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> 10.1 Importance of industrial sector <ul style="list-style-type: none"> 10.1.1 Contribution in National Income 10.1.2 Employment 10.1.3 Export Income 10.1.4 Balanced Economic Development 10.1.5 Modernization of Agriculture 10.1.6 Strengthens Economic Structure 10.1.7 Change in Social Structure 10.2 Industrial Structure <ul style="list-style-type: none"> 10.2.1 Types of Industries on the Bases of Investment Size <ul style="list-style-type: none"> 10.2.1.1 Cottage Industries 10.2.1.2 Tiny Industries 10.2.1.3 Small Scale Industries 10.2.1.4 Medium Scale Industries 10.2.1.5 Large Scale Industries 10.2.2 Types of Industries on the Basis of Ownership <ul style="list-style-type: none"> 10.2.2.1 Public Sector Industries 10.2.2.2 Private Sector Industries <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Introduction 10.2.2.3 Joint Sector Industries 10.2.2.4 Co-operative Sector Industries 10.2.3 Types of Industries on the Basis of Types of Products

	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> 10.2.3.1 Consumer Goods Industries 10.2.3.2 Intermediate Goods Industries 10.3 Measures taken by Government for Industrial Development <ul style="list-style-type: none"> 10.3.1 State Owned Enterprises 10.3.2 Encouragement to (Promotion of) Private Sector Industries 10.3.3 Import Tariff 10.3.4 Technical Skills and Training 10.3.5 Economic Support 10.3.6 Infrastructural Facilities/Services 10.3.7 Setting up Various Institutes and Policies 10.4 Special Economic Zones 10.5 Importance of Small Scale Industries
(11) Emerging Issues in Indian Economy	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> 11.1 Migration <ul style="list-style-type: none"> 11.1.1 Meaning of Migration 11.1.2 Types of Migration <ul style="list-style-type: none"> 11.1.2.1 Place-based Classification 11.1.2.2 Reason-based Classification 11.1.3 Causes of Migration <ul style="list-style-type: none"> 11.1.3.1 Economic Causes 11.1.3.2 Social Causes 11.1.3.3 Political Causes 11.1.3.4 Natural Calamities or Environmental Causes 11.1.4 Effects of Migration <ul style="list-style-type: none"> 11.1.4.1 Positive Effects of Migration 11.1.4.2 Negative Effects of Migration Leewebt about in 1991 which are identified as economic Introduction 11.2 Urbanisation <ul style="list-style-type: none"> 11.2.1 Meaning of Urbanisation 11.2.2 Effects of Urbanisation <ul style="list-style-type: none"> 11.2.2.1 Positive Effects of Urbanisation 11.2.2.2 Negative Effects of Urbanisation 11.2.3 Measures to Reduce the Problems of Urbanisation 11.3 Infrastructural Services <ul style="list-style-type: none"> 11.3.1 Education 11.3.2 Health 11.3.3 Electricity 11.3.4 Railways 11.3.5 Petroleum