# TECHNICAL SPECIFICATIONS FOR 12 W WHITE-LED BASED SOLAR STREET LIGHTING SYSTEM

Sr. No	Components	Specification for Solar street light fitting		
1.	PV module	75 Wp under STC		
2.	Battery	Minimum 12.8V, 30 AH capacity Lithium Ferro Phosphate battery.		
3.	Light Source	White Light Emitting Diode (W-LED)		
		12 Watt, W-LED luminaire, dispersed beam, soothing to eyes with the use of proper optics and diffuser.		
		LED Chip should be compliance to IES: LM-80 (Approved Method for Measuring Lumen Maintenance of LED Light Sources and LED lumen depreciation time to L70). Test report for same should be submitted.		
4.	Light Out put	The luminaire must use high efficacy W-LED with minimum 135 lumens per watt (and UV free). [A certificate to be submitted by the System supplier to the Test Lab during certification]		
		For single light level:		
		Minimum 24 Lux when measured at a point 4 meters below the light. The illumination should be uniform without dark bands or abrupt variations, and soothing to the eye. Higher light output will be preferred.		
		For Multiple Light levels: The luminaire should have two levels of light to take care of different lighting needs during the night. Minimum 24 Lux when measured at a point 4 meters below the light (at" High" illumination level). The illumination Should be uniform without dark bands or abrupt variations. Minimum 12 Lux at lower illumination level. (Higher light output will be preferred)		
		The luminaire shall be tested for Electrical, Photometry and Color parameters as per IES LM-79:2008 or IS: 16106:2012 for following performance parameters like:		
		1) Total luminous flux: $\geq$ 1500 lm.		
		2) Luminous efficacy (i.e. system efficacy): $\geq$ 125 lm/W.		
		3) Color Temperature: Between 5500 K to 6500 K.		

		4) CRI $\geq$ 70
		5) Luminous intensity distribution should follow the batwing patterns in polar curves.
		6) Require validation report using .ies file, which is generated during luminous intensity distribution test and using maintenance factor 0.9 and pole height of 4m., Road width 5m and Pole span 15m. The average illuminance level and uniformity should comply with requirement as per IS 1944, wherever applicable.
		7) The luminaire should be tested for all type tests as per IS 10322 Part 5 Sect 3 or IEC 60598-2-3 standards.
5	Mounting of light	Pole height 5 m above the ground level and 1 m below the ground. Luminaire shall be at least 4.5 m above the ground level.
6	Electronics Efficiency	Overall total Efficiency of the Electronics should be Minimum 90%
7	Duty Cycle	Dusk to dawn:
		First 4 Hours full light (Min. 24 Lux), rest of the time at lower light (50%, Min. 12 Lux) level.
		(Higher light output will be preferred)
8	Autonomy	3 days or Minimum 36 operating hours per permissible discharge with fully charged Lithium-Ferro Phosphate Battery.
9	Ingress Protection – IP	Optical and Control gear compartment - IP 65 / IP 66
10	Impact resistance of casing	≥ IK 08
11	Radiated Emission Test	As per CISPR-15
12	ESD (Electro Static Discharge) and Radiated susceptibility test	As per IEC 61547

# **TECHNICAL DETAILS:**

## **PV MODULE**

- i. Indigenously manufactured PV module should be used.
- ii. The PV module should have crystalline silicon solar cells and must have a certificate of testing conforming to IEC 61215 Edition II / BIS 14286 from an NABL or IECQ accredited Laboratory.
- iii. The power output of the module under STC should be a minimum of 75Wp.
- iv. The module efficiency should not be less than 14 %.
- v. The terminal box on the module should have a provision for opening it for replacing the cable, if required.
- vi. There should be a Name Plate fixed inside the module which will give:
  - a. Name of the Manufacturer or Distinctive Logo.
  - b. Model Number
  - c. Serial Number
  - d. Year of manufacture
- vii. A distinctive serial number starting with NSM will be engraved on the frame of the module or screen printed on the tedlar sheet of the module.

## BATTERY

- i. Minimum 12.8V, 30 AH capacity Lithium Ferro Phosphate Battery.
- ii. Battery pack should have proper 'Battery management System' (BMS) for cell balancing, over charge and over temperature protection.
- iii. Battery should conform to the latest BIS/ International standards.

# LIGHT SOURCE

- i. The light source will be a white LED type.
- ii. The colour temperature of white LED used in the system should be in the range of  $5500^{\circ}$ K- $6500^{\circ}$ K.
- iii. W-LEDs should not emit ultraviolet light.
- iv. The light output from the white LED light source should be constant throughout the duty cycle.
- v. The lamps should be housed in an assembly suitable for outdoor use.
- vi. The temperature of heat sink should not increase more than 20°C above ambient temperature during the dusk to dawn operation.

#### ELECTRONICS

i. The total electronic efficiency should be at least 90 %.

- ii. Charge controller should be MPPT Type.
- iii. Electronics should operate at an appropriate voltage suitable for proper charging of the battery.
- iv. No Load current consumption should be less than 20 mA.
- v. The PV module itself should be used to sense the ambient light level for switching ON and OFF the lamp.
- vi. The PCB containing the electronics should be capable of solder free installation and replacement.
- vii. Necessary lengths of wires/cables, switches suitable for DC use and fuses should be provided.

## **ELECTRONIC PROTECTIONS**

- i. Adequate protection is to be incorporated under "No Load" conditions e.g. when the lamp is removed and the system is switched 'ON'.
- ii. The system should have protection against battery overcharge and deep discharge conditions.
- iii. The System should have protection against short circuit conditions.
- iv. Protection for reverse flow of current through the PV module(s) should be provided.
- v. Adequate protection should be provided against battery reverse polarity.
- vi. Load reconnect should be provided at 80% of the battery capacity status.

#### **MECHANICAL COMPONENTS**

- I. A corrosion resistant metallic frame structure should be fixed on the pole to hold the SPV module.
- II. The frame structure should have provision so that the module can be oriented at the suitable tilt angle.
- III. Pole should be Hot dip galvanized pipe as per IS1161 & IS4736 i.e. Class B.
- IV. Pole height 5 m above the ground level and 1 m below the ground. Luminaire shall be at least 4.5 m above the ground level.
- V. The pole should have the provision to hold the luminaire.
- VI. The battery shall be either included in the luminaire enclosure, which should be water proof (IP 65) and corrosion resistant or outside the luminaire enclosure in a vented, acid proof and corrosion resistant, hot dip galvanized metallic box (IP 65) with anti-theft locking arrangement for outdoor use.

# **INDICATORS**

- The system should have two indicators, green and red.
- The green indicator should indicate the charging under progress and should glow only when the charging is taking place. It should stop glowing when the battery is fully charged.

• Red indicator should indicate the battery "Load Cut Off" condition.

# **QUALITY AND WARRANTY**

- i. The street lighting system (including the battery) will be warranted for a period of five years from the date of supply.
- ii. The PV module(s) will be warranted for a minimum period of 25 years from the date of supply. The PV modules must be warranted for their output peak watt capacity, which should not be less than 90% at the end of Ten (10) years and 80% at the end of Twenty five (25) years.
- iii. The Warranty Card to be supplied with the system must contain the details of the system.

## **OPERATION and MAINTENANCE MANUAL**

An Operation, Instruction and Maintenance Manual, in English and the local language, should be provided with the Solar Street Lighting System. The following minimum details must be provided in the Manual:

- Basic principles of Photovoltaics.
- A small write-up (with a block diagram) on Solar Street Lighting System its components, PV module, battery, electronics and luminaire and expected performance.
- Type, Model number, Voltage & capacity of the battery, used in the system.
- The make, model number, country of origin and technical characteristics (including IESNA LM-80 report) of W-LEDs used in the lighting system.
- About Charging and Significance of indicators.
- Clear instructions about erection of pole and mounting of PV module (s) and lamp housing assembly on the pole.
- Clear instructions on regular maintenance and troubleshooting of the Solar Street Lighting System.
- DO's and DONT's.
- Name and address of the contact person for repair and maintenance, in case of non-functionality of the solar street lighting system.

Sl. No.	Product	Indian	Title of Indian Standard
(1)	(2)	Standard	(4)
		Number	
		(3)	
1.	Crystalline Silico	IS 14286	Crystalline Silicon Terrestrial Photovoltaic
	n		(PV) modules - Design Qualification And
	Terrestrial		Type Approval
	Photovoltaic		
	(PV) modules		
	(Si wafer based)		
2.	Thin Film	IS 16077	Thin-Film Terrestrial Photovoltaic
	Terrestrial		(PV) Modules - Design Qualification
	Photovoltaic		and Type Approval
	(PV)		
	Modules (a-Si,		
	CiGs and CdTe)		
3.	PV Module (Si	IS/ IEC	Photovoltaic (PV) Module
	wafer and Thin	61730	Safety Qualification Part 1 Requirements
	film)	(Part 1)	for Construction
	,		
		IS/ IEC	Photovoltaic (PV) Module
		61730	Safety Qualification Part 2 Requirements
		(Part 2)	for resung
4.	Power converters	IS 16221	Safety of Power Converters for use
	for use in	(Part 1)	in Photovoltaic Power Systems Part 1-
	photovoltaic		General Requirements
	power system		
		IS 16221	Safety of Power Converters for Use
		(Part 2)	in Photovoltaic Power Systems Part 2-
			Particular Requirements for Inverters
5.	Storage batteries	IS 16270	Secondary Cells and Batteries for
			Solar Photovoltaic Application General-
			Requirements and Methods of Test
		IS 16046	
		10.1.(1.0.1	Standard for Lithium ion battery
6.	LED Lights	IS 16101	General Lighting - LEDs and LED modules –
	& Luminaires		Terms and Definitions
		IS 16102	Self-Ballasted LED Lamps for General Lighting
		15 10102	Services
		IS 16103	Led Modules for General Lighting
			8
		IS 16107	Luminaires Performance

# List of BIS standards applicable for components of Solar PV Applications