

**GOVERNMENT OF BHARAT
NATIONAL COMMISSION FOR MINORITY
EDUCATIONAL INSTITUTIONS (NCMEI)**

Case No. 16 of 2024

In the matter of:-

**Union Christian Public School, 29, Pachaippas College Hostel Road,
Chetpet, Chennai, Tamil Nadu- 600 031.**

..... Petitioner

Vs

**The Principal Secretary, School Education Department, Government
of Tamil Nadu, Rina Road, Fort St. George, Secretariat, Chennai,
Tamil Nadu- 600 009.**

..... Respondent

Present: Mr. Jose Abraham, Advocate for the petitioner.
None for the respondent.

ORDER

DATED: 15.10.2024

Dr. Shahid Akhter, Member, NCMEI

1. This petition has been received on 3.1.2024 by hand through Mr. Jose Abraham, Advocate of the petitioner institution for grant of Minority Status Certificate (in short 'MSC') to Union Christian Public School, 29, Pachaippas College Hostel Road, Chetpet, Chennai, Tamil Nadu- 600 031.

2. Learned counsel for the petitioner filed an affidavit of Mr. Vinod T. Simon, General Secretary of the Union Christian Association and representative of the applicant institution i.e. Union Christian Public School, 29, Pachaippas College Hostel Road, Chetpet, Chennai, Tamil Nadu- 600 031 in support of the averments made in the petition and also to prove that the beneficiaries of the petitioner institution are members of the Christian minority community. It is also stated in the affidavit that the petitioner institution shall not deny admission of eligible candidate of the Christian minority community subject to the eligibility of the students and availability of the accommodation in the petitioner institution.

3. Learned counsel for the petitioner has filed copy of Unique ID No.: TN/2018/0182252 of the petitioner's Society as given by the Niti Aayog Portal NGO Darpan, photocopy of application dated 17.4.2023 sent to the State Competent Authority i.e. The Principal Secretary, School Education Department, Government of Tamil Nadu, Rina Road, Fort St. George,

Secretariat, Chennai, Tamil Nadu- 600 009 alongwith postal receipt and its acknowledgement receipt, notarized copy of Certificate of Registration of the Union Christian Association, notarized copy of the Memorandum of Association and Byelaws of the petitioner Society registered on 9.9.1977, notarized copy of the list of Governing Body Members for 2023-2025, downloaded copy of the letter dated 9.7.2021 issued by the CBSE granting affiliation to the petitioner institution for the period 1.4.2022 to 31.3.2027 and resolution passed by the Governing Body of the petitioner Society in favour of Mr. Vinod T. Simon, General Secretary of Union Christian Association for obtaining MSC from this Commission.

4. As per the information supplied by the unaided petitioner institution with regard to students' strength, it is mentioned that during the academic year 2021-22, out of total 860 students, 521 students were from the Christian minority community, 56 students were from Muslim minority community, 06 students were from Jain minority community and 277 students were Hindus. During the academic year 2022-23, out of total 902 students, 534 students were from the Christian minority community, 58 students were from Muslim minority community, 07 students were from Jain minority community and 303 students were Hindus. During the academic year 2023-24, out of total 881 students, 522 students were from the Christian minority community, 57 students were from Muslim minority community and 302 students were Hindus. It is relevant to mention here that during the 2021-22, out of the total 65 teachers, 45 teachers were from the Christian minority community, 01 teacher was from Muslim minority community and 19 teachers were Hindu. In the year 2022-23, out of the total 78 teachers, 54 teachers were from the Christian minority community, 01 teacher was from Muslim minority community and 23 teachers were Hindu. In the year 2023-24, out of the total 84 teachers, 49 teachers were from the Christian minority community, 02 teachers was from Muslim minority community and 33 teachers were Hindu.

5. It is stated in the petition that on dated 17.4.2023, the petitioner institution has applied to the State Competent Authority for grant of NOC which was received by the State Competent Authority on 20.4.2023 and the said application is still pending before the State Competent Authority. The State Competent Authority has not granted NOC in favour of the petitioner institution till now and also not rejected the said application and not communicated the same to the petitioner. After 90 days from the receipt of the application for grant of NOC, the petitioner has filed this

petition for grant of MSC to this Commission straightway as per the provisions of Section 10 and 11(f) of National Commission for Minority Educational Institutions (in short 'NCMEI') Act, 2004.

6. After service of registered notice dated 5.2.2024, Director of Private Schools, Chennai on behalf of the respondent has sent reply dated 10.6.2024 by post which was received by this Commission on 19.6.2024. In the reply filed by the respondent i.e. Director of Private Schools submitted that petitioner institution has filed application for grant of MSC. Minority Status is being granted by the State Government as per the guidelines stipulated in GO (MS) No. 375 School Education (X2) Department dated 12.10.1998 and GO (MS) No. 214 School Education (X2) Department dated 03.11.2008. It is stated that the management of the petitioner's school failed to produce the certificate issued by the Tahsildars concerned to ascertain that the educational institution satisfy additional guidelines including the guidelines prescribed in GO (MS) No. 375 School Education (X2) Department dated 12.10.98 and GO (MS) No. 214 School Education (X2) Department dated 03.11.2008 and the claim of the petitioner is not maintainable either in law and the same is liable to be dismissed as devoid of merit. In these circumstances, it is prayed that the Commission may be pleased to take into account the objections of the respondent and suitable orders may be pleased as per the Government orders.

7. In the facts and circumstances of the case, Commission deemed fit and proper that physical inspection report alongwith recommendation may be obtained from the Committee constituted by this Commission for issuance of MSC to the petitioner institution vide order dated 21.3.2024. After service of letter/email to the physical inspection committee dated 18.4.2024, District Minority Welfare Officer, Chennai, Tamil Nadu vide letter dated 13.5.2024 has sent physical inspection report which was received in the Commission's Office on 22.5.2024 wherein they have recommended to grant MSC to the petitioner institution.

8. Heard learned counsel for the petitioner, perused the pleadings of the parties, the documents filed by the petitioner and affidavit of Mr. Vinod T. Simon, General Secretary of the Union Christian Association and representative of the applicant institution i.e. Union Christian Public

School, 29, Pachaippas College Hostel Road, Chetpet, Chennai, Tamil Nadu- 600 031.

8. The petitioner institution has applied for grant of minority status certificate on the ground that the same has been established primarily for the benefit of the members of the Christian minority community and is being administered by the Union Christian Association and is managed and run by the members of the Christian minority community. The aforesaid averments made in the petition find ample corroboration from the documentary evidence produced on behalf of the petitioner institution and the affidavit of Mr. Vinod T. Simon, General Secretary of the Union Christian Association.

9. The respondent has not replied properly to the application submitted by the petitioner institution. Respondent has also failed to appreciate the provisions of NCMEI Act, 2004 especially under section 10 of the said Act and filed reply wrongly before this Commission. The Petitioner has not applied for grant of MSC before the State Competent Authority. Petitioner has applied for grant of NOC under section 10 of the NCMEI Act, 2004 before the State competent authority. So the guidelines of the Government of Tamil Nadu have is not applied to the present petitioner institution. In the facts and circumstances of the present case the stand taken by the respondent is not tenable in the eye of law and deserves to be ignored.

10. The petitioner institution has fulfilled all the criteria for grant of MSC. The Competent Authority has failed to consider their application for grant of NOC. To obtain minority status certificate is a constitutional right of minority educational institution. The petitioner institution is established and administered by the members of the Christian minority community. The reply filed by the respondent is clearly against the verdict of Hon'ble Apex Court in the matter of SISTERS OF ST. JOSEPH OF CLUNY V/S THE STATE OF WEST BENGAL & ORS (Civil Appeal No. 3945/2018, Judgement dated 18/04/2018), which reads as follows :-

“However, Section 10(1), which was introduced at the same time as Section 11(f) by the Amendment Act of 2006, carves out one facet of the aforesaid power contained in Section 11(f), namely the grant of a no objection certificate to a minority educational institution at its inception. Thus, any person who

desires to establish a minority educational institution after the Amendment Act of 2006 came into force, must apply only to the competent authority for the grant of a no objection certificate for the said purpose. It is a little difficult to subscribe to Shri Hedge's argument that the said powers are concurrent. Harmoniously read, all applications, for the establishment of a minority educational institution after the Amendment Act of 2006 must go only to the competent authority set up under the statute. On the other hand, for the declaration of its status a minority educational institution at any state post establishment, the NCMEI would have the power to decide the question and declare such institution's minority status."

11. As per the provisions of Section 10, Section 12A and Section 12B of the NCMEI Act, 2004, the person who desires to establish minority institution, is to apply to the State Competent Authority for grant of NOC for the said purpose under section 10 of the NCMEI Act, 2004. The Act of 2004 also conferred powers of appeal against the orders of the competent authority of the State to the NCMEI under Section 12A as well as over the authorities that were established by the Central Government or State Government which reject the application for grant of MSC to an educational institution under section 12B of the NCMEI Act, 2004.

12. Looking to the provisions of the NCMEI Act, 2004 and verdict of the Hon'ble Supreme Court, this Commission has both jurisdiction original as well as appellate. Any individual institution who desires to establish minority educational institution has two options. Firstly, he can apply before an authority established by the Central Government or any State Government, Union Territory as the case may be for grant of MSC to any educational institution and if above authorities rejects the application for grant of MSC, the aggrieved person may appeal against such order of the authority to this Commission under section 12B of NCMEI Act, 2004. Secondly, under section 10 of NCMEI Act, 2004 whosoever desires to establish an minority educational institution has to apply the Competent Authority of the State Government for grant of NOC within a period of 90 days from the receipt of the application, if competent authority does not grant NOC or application has been rejected but not communicated to the petitioner it shall be deemed that NOC has been granted and the petitioner can file an application for grant of MSC straightaway to this Commission. Any person aggrieved by the order of refusal to grant NOC

by the competent authority may prefer an appeal before this Commission under section 12A of NCMEI Act, 2004.

13. In my opinion, educational institution can opt one course, either to file an application for grant of MSC before the State Competent Authority or to file an application for grant of NOC. In the present case petitioner has applied for grant of NOC to the State Competent Authority and the said application is still pending as per the contention of the petitioner institution. The petitioner has not filed any application for grant of MSC before the State Competent Authority, so the GO's as mentioned in the reply of the respondent have no relevance in the present case.

14. Hon'ble Apex Court, various High Courts as well as this Commission in case of Buckley Primary School, Cuttack, Orissa Vs. Government of Orissa (order passed by the Commission in Case No. 1320 of 2009 dated 6.7.2010) have categorically held that the percentage of admission of students from notified minority community in a minority educational institution is not an indicia for determining the minority status of such institution. This Commission has also decided that there must be reasonable strength of students of particular minority community in a minority educational institution. The percentage could be determined based on the actual proportion of specific minority community in the State population as per prevailing census. Population of Christian minority community in the State of Tamil Nadu as per the census of 2011 is 6.12%.

9. I have perused the notarized copy of the Memorandum of Association of the petitioner Society which was registered on 9.9.1977, before filing of NOC application U/s 10 of the NCMEI Act, 2004 dated 17.4.2023 and petition for grant of MSC on dated 3.1.2024. So, it is clear that the amendment has been done before the application filed before the State Competent Authority U/s 10 of the NCMEI Act, 2004 and also petition for grant of MSC before this Commission.

11. The amended Memorandum of Association of the petitioner Society and all the documents produced by the petitioner institution clearly reflect that the beneficiaries of the petitioner institution are primarily the members of the Christian minority community. In addition, the said facts also stand proved from the documents and affidavit filed by the petitioner. There is

no document on record to rebut the documentary evidence produced on behalf of the petitioner institution.

12. Relying on the said unrebutted evidence produced on behalf of the petitioner, we find and hold that Union Christian Public School, 29, Pachaippas College Hostel Road, Chetpet, Chennai, Tamil Nadu- 600 031 run by the Union Christian Association is eligible for grant of minority status on religious basis. The evidence also proves that the said educational institution was established with the main objective of subserving the interests of the Christian minority community.

13. Consequently, Union Christian Public School, 29, Pachaippas College Hostel Road, Chetpet, Chennai, Tamil Nadu- 600 031 is declared as an unaided minority educational institution covered under Article 30 of the Constitution of India within the meaning of Section 2(g) of the National Commission for Minority Educational Institutions Act, 2004.

14. A minority status certificate be issued accordingly.

15. In view of the above, the present petition is disposed of in accordance with this order.

Signed, pronounced and published on **Tuesday, 15th Day of October, 2024.**

**DR. SHAHID AKHTER
MEMBER**

MD