

उत्तराखण्ड विद्यालयी शिक्षा परिषद, रामनगर (नैनीताल)

हाईस्कूल परीक्षा
(उत्तराखण्ड)

'अ'
10 पन्ने

उत्तराखण्ड विद्यालयी शिक्षा परिषद के द्वारा भी भाग में अपना

Answer-1

(ch)

(ii) Germany

(ch)

(iii) Bankim Chandra Chattopadhyay

(ch)

(iv) Company's agents

(ch)

(ii) Martin Luther

(ch)

(iii) Black soil.

(ch)

(i) Madhya Pradesh

(C9)

ci) Cement

(C7)

cii) Grom

(C7)

civ) Panchayati Raj Bodies

(C7)

cii) P.A. Sangma

Answer-2

(C7)

ci) Both A and R are correct and R is the correct explanation of A.

(B)

ci) Both A and R are correct and R is the correct explanation of A.

Answer-3

Full form of H.D.I is Human Development Index

Answer-4

Two formal source of loans are -

- ① Banks
- ② Cooperatives.

Answer-5

In Silkyara of Uttarakashi on 12 Novem-
-ber 2023 landslide occur by which
many people buried under land, But
after with the help of disaster management
people took outside and all are live.

Answer-6

The alternative means of communication used during disaster -

- HAM radio
- satellite phones

Answer-7

Industrial production in India increases during the First world war because

- On that time India was a colony of Britishers.
- Britain includes on First World war.

Most of the substances need for war are taken from India.

- For producing these substances Industries necessary, In Industries essential substances of war like army dress, weapons made.

∴ The industrialisation in India increases

during the First world-war (1914-1918).

Answer-8

Print culture affect on Indian women occur by following ways :

- Women read books, by which she learnt how to manage home, ... and many other things.
- By studying books or reading books women become knowledgefull.
- Women's become self-dependent.
- Women's protest for discrimination occur between male and female because now women's becomes literate.
- Many women's publish their own book, at which she say that how society do discrimination b/w male & female, and many other things.
- These womens enhance other womens that they should also read books.

Answer-9

The initiative taken by the government to ensure the increase in agricultural production are follows:

- Government open Grammen Bank by which loans are given to farmers.
- Government provide Minimum support price CMSP. MSP for particular grains are decided by government.
- If for any reason, crop fail is due to raining, hailing - etc so, at that time government provide PAIS.
- Government provide Kishan Credit Card (KCC)
- Many times government provide seeds for peasants in lower cost.
- Many times government provide irrigation facilities and open small-scale industries.

Answer - 10

The uses of 'Tankas' built in semi-arid and arid regions of Rajasthan are as follows -

- Making 'Tankas' for conserve water is a type of Rain water harvesting which is practised on arid and semi-arid regions of Rajasthan.

On semi-arid areas of Rajasthan or arid - areas of Rajasthan water comes from rain are collected on large tankas.

These water which is stored in tankas used for various purpose as like household works which include washing clothes & dishes -- etc)

Mainly tankas are formed near bedroom because in Rajasthan temperature is high, Tankas give colling effect.

- It is a good method to conserve water, because ^{need of} conservation of water because peoples exploit water as a resource by doing water pollution, overirrigation, etc

Answer - 11

Political party → A group of people who come together and contest election and hold power in government.

- Characteristics of political party :-
- Political parties contest elections.
- Political parties shape public opinion.
- It form and run the government.
- Political parties put different policies in front of people.
- Political parties is necessary in democratic countries.
- Political parties makes an intermediary between people and government.
- Political parties highlight issues.
- Political parties help to reach common people message to government.

Answer-12

- Democracy is a form of government, which is for the people, by the people, to the people.
- Democracy enhance the dignity of citizens by following ways.
- Democracy provides equality among citizen.
- In democratic country nobody can do discrimination on the any basis as like gender, caste or religion, colour.
- In democracy every people (18+) have right to vote.
- Accommodation of social diversity.
By democracy
- Only democratic we have right to education.
- In democracy, we have accountable, responsive and legitimate government.
- In democracy we have political and social equality.

Answer - 13

- Difference between organised and unorganised sector are as follows:

Organised sector	Unorganised sector
Fix working hours.	No fix working hours.
Proper rules and regulations are followed.	No rules and regulations are followed.
Paid leaves.	No paid leaves
For womens maternity leave.	No maternity leaves.
Job security.	No Job security.
Extra wages provided for extra work.	No extra wages provided for extra work
Money provided after retirement of jobs.	No money provided after leave job.

Answer-14

The income and employment increase if farmers were provided with irrigation and marketing facilities by →

- If the farmers employment increases
so x
- If irrigation and market facilities are provided to farmer, then more crop grown.
- Irrigation is an essential process during crop formation, if irrigation facilities good then good crops produced.
- If good crop produce then farmers income increase by selling these good crops it earn good profit.
- Marketing facilities are also plays an important role for better crop, if we provide good quality seeds, pesticides, weedicides, then good crop occur.
- By good crop selling, farmers income increases.

Answer-15

'OR'

The arrangements should be made in homes for safety from fire and domestic electricity are as follows:

- Arrangements made from prevent from domestic electricity are:
 - We should not connect many appliances with one switch.
 - Regular check electric circuits.
 - We should do earthing of appliances.
 - Use fuse and MCBs.
- Arrangements made from prevent from fire are:
 - We should have fire extinguishers.
 - We should not open gas-stove on the time when we are not using that.

Answer-16

- Necessary to create a community emergency plan because
- On community emergency plan people comes together and do help to each other.
- On community emergency plan people cooperate with each other and help to overcome from danger situation.
- During disaster, these community emergency plans play a vital role.
- Community emergency plan can save people's life.
- If someone in danger situation and the disaster management (NDRF, SDRF, NSS, NCC, BRO - etc) took little time to come, so the people of community emergency plan can do first aid.
- First aid (DRABC) here 'D' stands for Danger, 'R' for Response, 'A' for Airway, 'B' for Breathing and 'C' for circulation.

Answer-17

60R1

Nationalism → Nationalism is an ideology, where peoples belong from same nation, share same culture, etc, means the people of nation are united and on people sense of collective belonging.

- In very first time, clear expression of nationalism came with french revolution in 1789.

- People's of france tired from monarchy

On ~~that~~ ^{the time} time of french revolution Louis XVI was a king of france which belongs from Bourbon dynasty.

On france society was divided on that time on 3 estates -

i) Clergy [Ist estate]

ii) Noble class (IInd estate)

iii) Peasants, workers (IIIrd estate)

- Louis XVI imposed heavy tax on peasants or IIIrd estates people.

By these reasons people tired and due to print culture and new middle class people's want democracy. (end autocratic rule).

On people's nationalism feeling arised

And due to this feeling people do revolution against king.

On 1848 French become republic due to only one ideology which is nationalism.

Answer-18

'OR'

The steps to be taken to minimise environmental degradation by industry:-

Not secret hot water on river.

Not took chemicals on river.

Noise controller / absorber took on industries by which noise not go outside industries

- Not ~~took~~ / Not liberate gases directly on atmosphere, firstly we should filter them.
- Causes of industry by which it took environmental degradation.
- We release harmful gases on atmosphere, which causes air pollution.
- We took all waste liberate from industry on river which causes water pollution.
- We took hot substances produced in industries which is non-useful in industries, which causes thermal pollution.
- Industries produce lot of noise by machinery action which cause noise pollution.

Answer -19 (i)

Difference b/w federal and unitary form of government are.

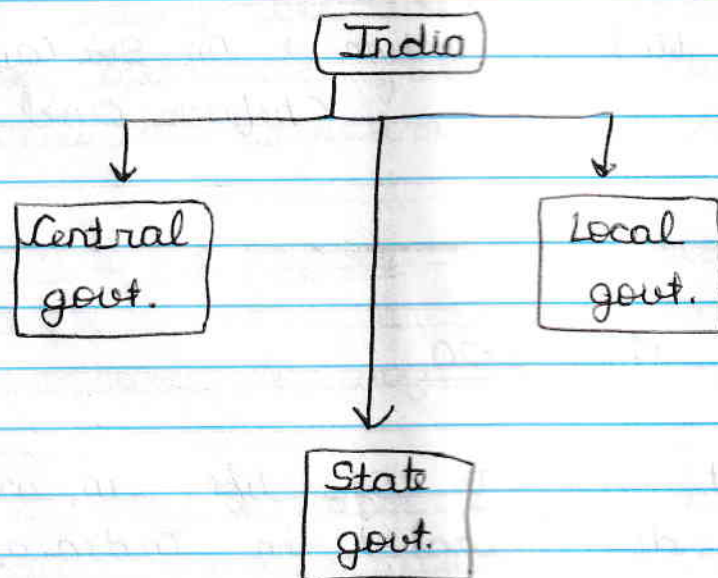
P.T.O.

उत्तराखण्ड विद्यालयी शिक्षा परिषद्, रामनगर (नैनीताल)

हाईस्कूल परीक्षा
(उत्तराखण्ड)

'ब'
06 पन्ने

- Federal form of government $\Rightarrow$ In this form of government power is divided into two or more than two tiers of government.
- India shows the principles of federalism.
- In India power is divided into ³ three tiers of government.



- Local government have two parts -
In urban areas Municipalities occur but in rural areas Panchayat occur.
- Other example of federal form of govt. are Belgium, -- etc.
- Unitary form of government $\Rightarrow$ In this

form of government power is divided into not two tiers of government.

- If power is divided then central subordinate State govt.

- But in federalism both central and state govt. are independent, Both have its own jurisdiction areas.

- Example of Unitary system → Sri Lanka (before civil war).

Answer-20

The different aspects of life in which women are discriminated in India are as follows.

- Literacy rate → The literacy rate of women in India is less than man.

- Gender inequality → In India we saw that peoples are discriminate b/w males & females.

- Sexual division of labour $\Rightarrow$ In India we saw that people do sexual division of labour, according to society the work of male is outside the home & work of female is inside the home.
- Female foeticides $\Rightarrow$ In India now female for sex determination banned, because many stereotypes people of India do female foeticides if they know that upcoming child is girl.
- Low wages given $\Rightarrow$ Girls low wages given for same work as compare to boy.
- To overcome this problem, govt launched Equal Remuneration act.
- Social harassment & violence $\Rightarrow$ Women face many problem as like violence and social harassment.

Answer - 2]

Sustainable development $\Rightarrow$ Development should

present take place, without damaging the environment and not compromise with the needs of future generation.

- Issue of sustainability important for development because 2

- Indiscriminate use of resources.

- Unequal distribution of resources which divides society into have or have not.

- Accumulation of resources in few hands which divides society into have or have not.

→ To overcome these problem sustainable use of resources are necessary.

→ Because ~~we can't~~ we can't inherit resource for our forefathers, we have borrowed from our next generations

- We should use resources wisely & not do overexploitation of resources

- We mostly used non-conventional

source of energy as like wind energy, tidal energy, geothermal and energy
--- etc.

Answer-22

'OR'

Gopal decide whether to borrow loans from bank or moneylender by seeing that which sector he got profit and from which sector good from him.

- Moneylender comes under informal sector.
- Banks comes under formal sector.
- Difference between formal and informal sector.

Formal sector	Informal sector.
Taken from banks and cooperatives.	Taken from money-lenders, landlords - etc.

Supervised by reserve bank of India (RBI)

Not supervised by organisation.

Low interest rate

High interest rate.

Collateral need

No need of collateral.

Documentation work

Non-Documentation work.

Answer-23

(ch)

The tax put on salt called salt tax, to break government monopoly salt tax launched.

(28)

The Ideas behind the demands mentioned in Gandhiji's letter to Viceroy so that all classes within Indian society could identify with them and everyone could be brought together in a united ~~can~~ campaign.

(31)

Gandhiji find salt to be a powerful symbol to unite the nation because.

- Salt is consumed by everyone.
- To remove monopoly set by britishers on salt.
- Salt is cheap by which each can afford every people.

Answer-24

(31)

CA)

Gujrat

Kolkata

Chattisgarh.

Rajasthan

Hyderabad

Gujrat

R

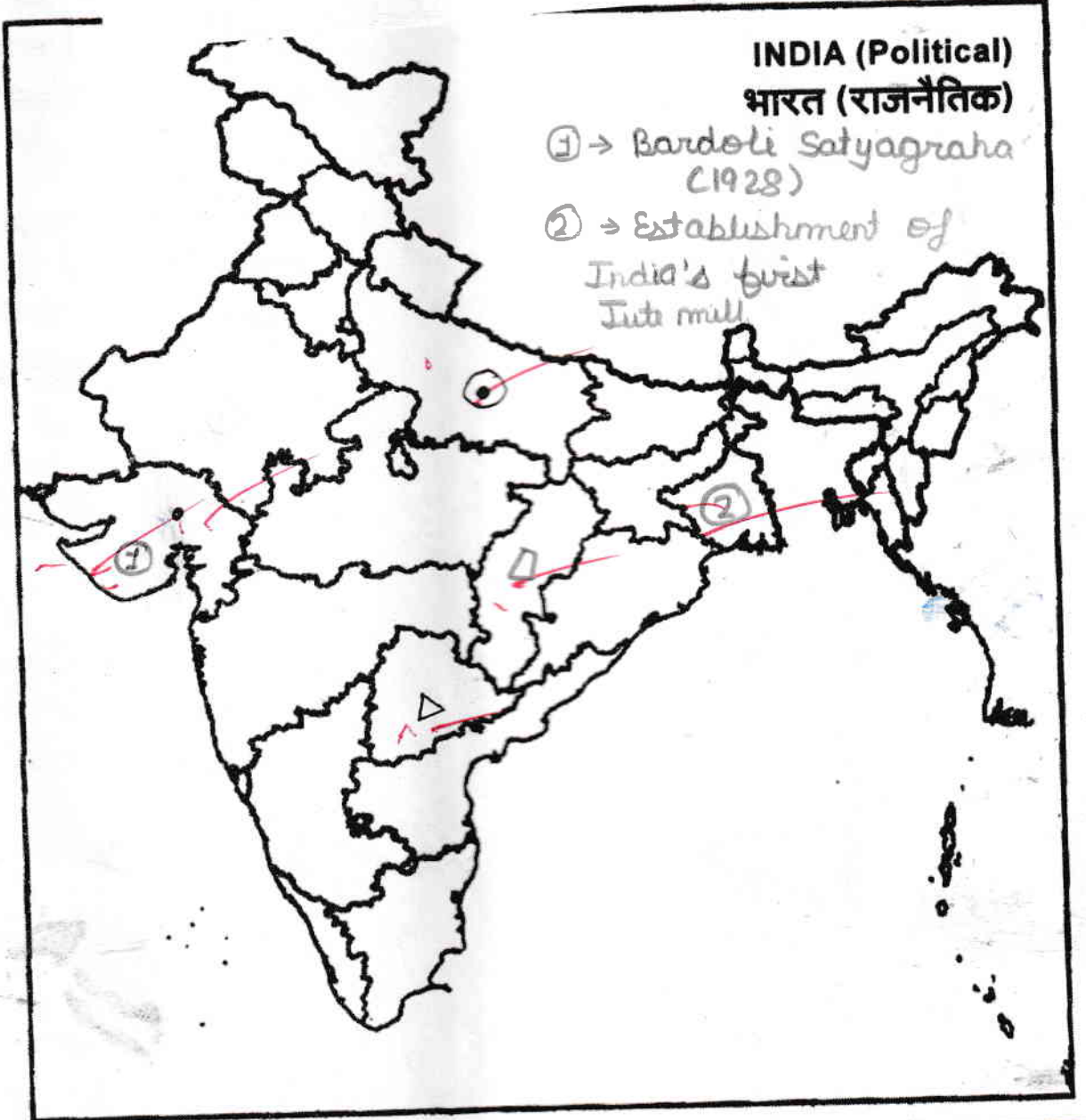
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हाईस्कूल केंद्र नं०
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234 (HRJ)

प्रश्न संख्या 24 के लिए
(For Q. No. 24)

रोल नं.
Roll No.



केवल परीक्षकों के लिए (For Examiners Only)	प्रश्न संख्या 24 (Q. No. 24)	अ (A)		ब (B)			
	प्रदत्त अंक (Marks Provided)	क (a)	ख (b)	ग (c)	घ (d)	ङ (e)	च (f)