

जनजातीय कार्य मंत्रालय MINISTRY OF TRIBAL AFFAIRS GOVERNMENT OF INDIA





# **National Conference on PESA**

# Planning & Implementation of PESA – the Way Forward

(Session -III)





# **29 Sectors in XI schedule**



- 1. Agriculture.
- 2. Land Improvement.
- 3. Minor Irrigation.
- 4. Animal Husbandry.
- 5. Fisheries

#### 6. Social Forestry.

- 7. Minor Forest Produce.
- 8. Small scale industries.
- 9. Khadi, village and cottage industries.
- 10. Rural Housing.

#### 11. Drinking Water

- 12. Fuel and fodder
- 13. Roads
- 14. Rural Electrification
- 15. Non-conventional energy

16. Poverty alleviation programme.

- 17. Education.
- 18. Vocational education.
- 19. Adult and non-formal education.

20. Libraries.

21. Cultural activities.
 22. Markets and fairs.
 23. Health and sanitation.
 24. Family welfare.
 25. Women and child development.

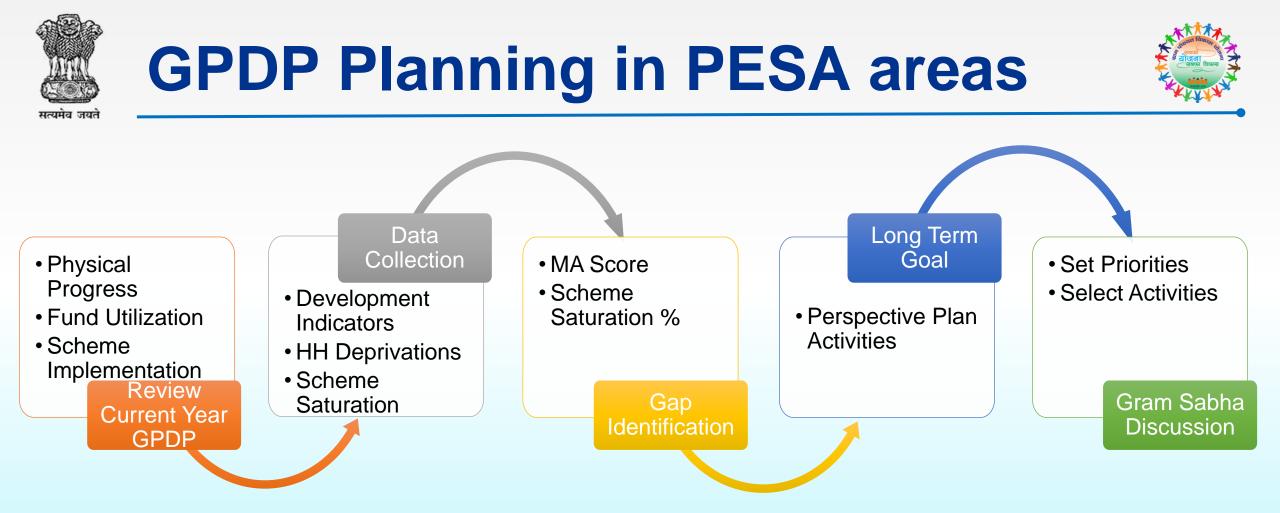
26. Social welfare.
27. Welfare of the weaker sections.
28. Public distribution system.
29. Maintenance of community assets.



# Specific provisions of PESA related to planning



- State legislation shall be in consonance with the customary law, social and religious practices and traditional management practices of common resources [Sec 4(1)(a)]
- PESA provides for constitution of Gram Sabha for each village
- Every Gram Sabha shall approve the plans, programmes and projects for social and economic development before such plans, programmes and projects taken up for implementation by the Panchayat [Sec 4(e)]
- PESA empowers Gram Sabhas to safeguard and preserve traditions and customs; identifying beneficiaries for various schemes and issuing certificates of utilisation of funds
- planning and management of minor water bodies in the Scheduled Areas shall be entrusted to Panchayats at the appropriate level; [Sec 4(j)]
- recommendations of the Gram Sabha or the Panchayats at the appropriate level shall be made mandatory prior to grant of prospecting licence or mining lease for minor minerals in the Scheduled Areas; [Sec 4(k)]
- the prior recommendation of the Gram Sabha or the Panchayats at the appropriate level shall be made mandatory for grant of concession for the exploitation of minor minerals by auction; [Sec 4(I)]



# Pre-requisites

- Collection/ Availability of Mission Antyodaya data
- Validation of Mission Antyodaya Data in Special Gram Sabha meeting during People's Plan Campaign

# Madhya Pradesh

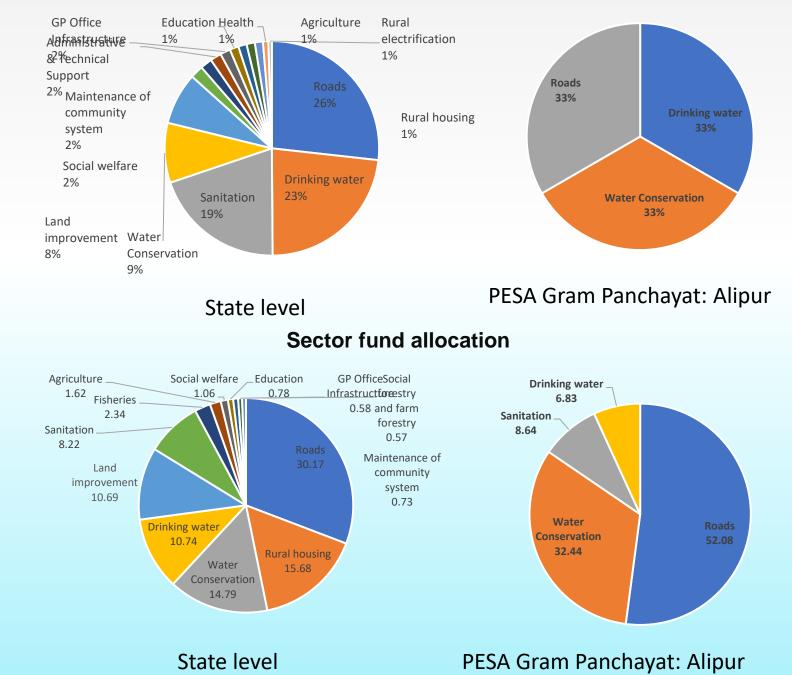
- Total Area of State (in Sq km): **308252**
- Number of Village Panchayats under PESA:1907
- Area Covered under PESA (in sq km);
   26470.035
- Percentage of area under PESA: 8.59

	State	PESA District
Attendance in Gram Sabha	106	83
SHG Participation (In %)	16	10
Average Women Participation (in percentage)	30	18

Major sectors with gaps identified in Mission Anyodaya survey:

Agriculture, Health & Nutrition, Health & Sanitation, Khadi, Village & Cottage industries

#### **Sector-Wise activities Distribution**



# Maharashtra

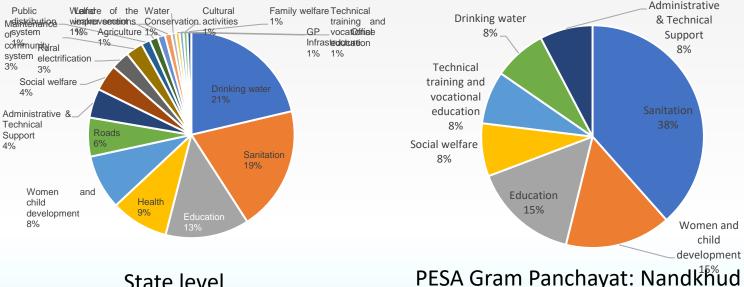
- Total Area of State (in Sq km):307713
- > Number of Village Panchayats under PESA: 283
- Area Covered under PESA (in sq km):
- Percentage of area under PESA: --

	State	PESA District
Attendance in Gram Sabha	58	20
SHG Participation (In %)	21	5
Average Women Participation	29	5

Major sectors with gaps identified in Mission **Anyodaya survey:** 

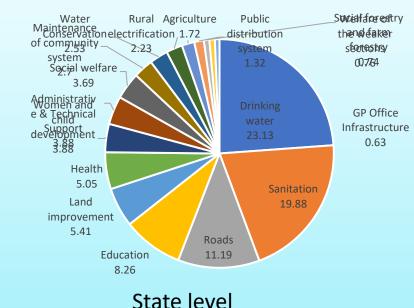
Agriculture, Animal Husbandry, Women & Child Development, Health and Sanitation, Education

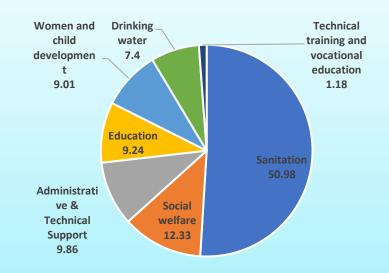
#### Sector-Wise activities Distribution



#### State level

#### Sector fund allocation





#### PESA Gram Panchayat: Nandkhul



# **Mission Antyodaya Gaps in PESA Areas**



# Health & Nutrition

• Availability of Jan Aushadhi Kendra; healthcare to lactating mothers; Children in ICDS CAS, Availability of Sub centre PHC/CHC



### Education

• Availability of primary school with necessities such as electricity, toilet, drinking water, etc.,; Availability of Middle School etc.



### Women & Child Development

• Availability of Aanganwadi Centre, Early Childhood Education in the Anganwadi,



### **Poverty Alleviation**

• Presence of SHGs; SHGs federated into Village Organisations (VOs); SHGs with access to bank loans; households mobilized into Producer Groups (PGs)



# Initiatives Under RGSA For Strengthening Of Gram Sabhas





Special Support to Panchayats in PESA Areas One Gram Sabha Mobiliser in each PESA GP to ensure maximum participation of members of PRIs (max of Rs. 2,500/month)

One PESA coordinator in each Block (max of Rs. 20,000/month)

One PESA coordinator in each district (max of Rs. 25,000 /month)

Orientation programmes for Gram Sabha (max of Rs.10,000 for each GP)

Contracting a NGO for regular hand holding (max of Rs.10,000/GP)



# **Road Ahead**



Convergence of Central Government and State Government schemes in GPDP Preparation of PESA Gram Sabha Operational Manuals in regional languages by NIRDPR/ SIRDs for circulation Setup Separate PESA section to facilitate special requirements of PESA Gram Sabhas in State PR Departments with Public Helpline to provide real time help to PESA beneficiaries

Preparation of poverty reduction plan and integration of the plan into GPDP

# **THANK YOU**

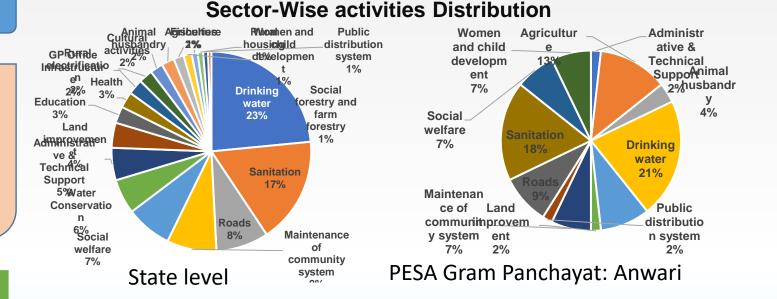
# Chhattisgarh

- Total Area of State (in Sq km): 135191
- Number of Village Panchayats under PESA:
   4569
- Area Covered under PESA (in sq km): 81174.995
- Percentage of area under PESA: 60.04

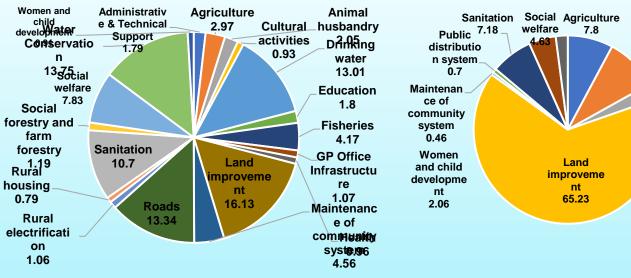
	State	PESA District
Attendance in Gram Sabha	74	72
SHG Participation (In %)	19	5
Average Women Participation	37	10

Major sectors with gaps identified in Mission Anyodaya survey:

Agriculture, Health & Nutrition, Health & Sanitation, Khadi, Village & Cottage industries, Roads, Water management and efficiency



#### Sector fund allocation



State level

#### PESA Gram Panchayat: Anwari

Drinking

water

9.09

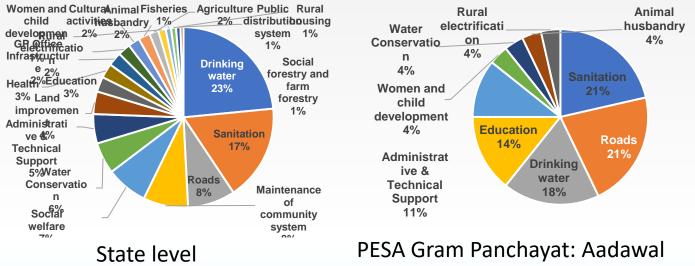
Health

2.76

# Chhattisgarh

	State	PESA District
Attendance in Gram Sabha	74	62
SHG Participation (In %)	19	9
Average Women Participation	37	18

#### **Sector-Wise activities Distribution**



#### Agriculture Animal Rural Water Women and Administrativ husbandry electrifica child e & Technical 2.97 Conservat Administr Cultural development Support 2.05 tion ion ative & activities Women 0.91 1.79 3.03 0.53 **Technical** 0.93 Water and child Support Conservation developm 2.45 Drinking 13.75 ent Social water 2.27 welfare Education 27.29 13.01 7.83 Social 1.8 Drinking forestry and Fisheries water Animal farm forestry 4.17 12.42 Sanitation husbandr 1.19 10.7 У Land GP Office **Education** 10.26 improvement Infrastructure Roads 23.53 16.13 1.07 18.22 Roads Rural 13.34 housing Maintenance 0.79Rural of community electrification system 1.06 4.56

#### Sector fund allocation

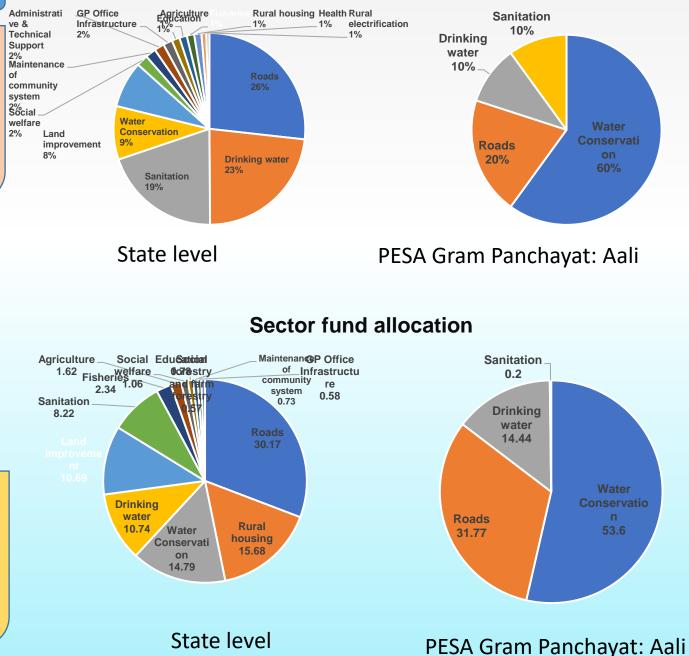
State level

#### PESA Gram Panchayat: Aadawal

# Madhya Pradesh

- Total Area of State (in Sq km): 308252
- Number of Village Panchayats under PESA:1907
- Area Covered under PESA (in sq km);
   26470.035
- Percentage of area under PESA: 8.59

Sector-Wise activities	Distribution
A minute man in a Dunal based on the atthe Dunal	



StatePESA DistrictAttendance in Gram Sabha10660SHG Participation (In %)160Women Participation300

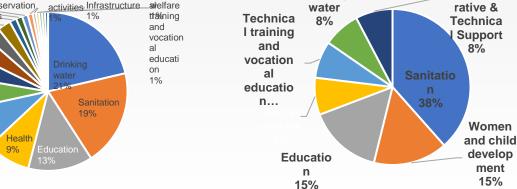
Major sectors with gaps identified in Mission Anyodaya survey:

Agriculture, Health & Nutrition, Health & Sanitation, Khadi, Village & Cottage industries, Poverty alleviation Programme

# Maharashtra

- Total Area of State (in Sq km):307713  $\geq$
- Number of Village Panchayats under PESA: 283  $\geq$
- Area Covered under PESA (in sq km): -- $\geq$
- Percentage of area under PESA: -- $\geq$

#### Sector-Wise activities Distribution Drinking Administ Cultural GP WeWeateof the Office Fachilyic activities Infrastructure Agricontrovem Putblice alconservation. allelfare water distribution 1% tt&ining Technica 8% and of communitive all of the fire



	State	PESA District
Attendance in Gram Sabha	58	20
SHG Participation (In %)	21	5
Average Women Participation	29	5

#### Major sectors with gaps identified in Mission **Anyodaya survey:**

Agriculture, Health & Nutrition, Health & Sanitation, Khadi, Village & Cottage industries, Poverty **Alleviation Programme** 

#### State level

Land

% Social Administrative \_ & Vertaile 4%

Roads

6%

Women

development

child

8%

Maintelinance

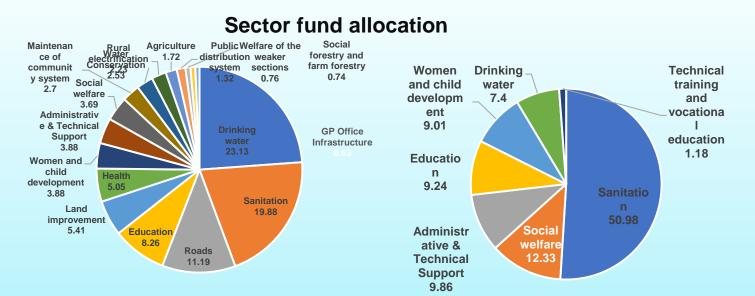
Support

4%

system3%

3%

#### PESA Gram Panchayat: Nandkhud Bk



State level

#### PESA Gram Panchayat: Nandkhul BK

# Odisha

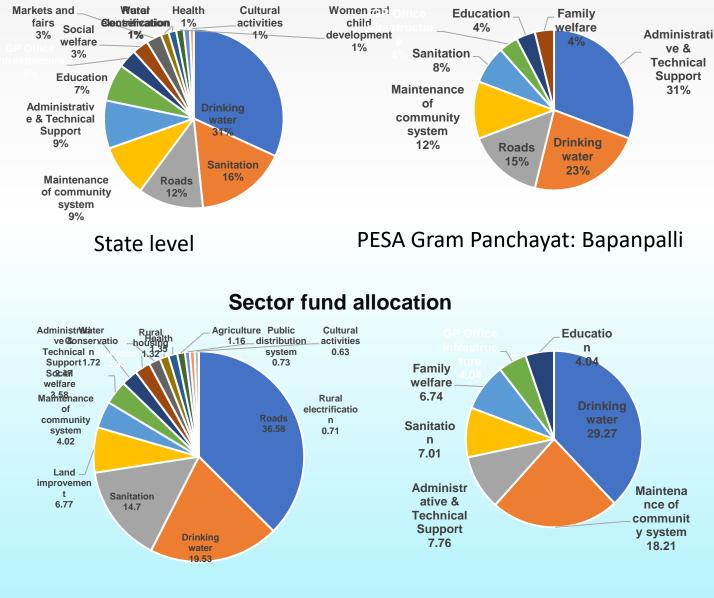
- Total Area of State (in Sq km): 155707
- Number of Village Panchayats under PESA:
   1403
- Area Covered under PESA (in sq km):
   47536.607
- Percentage of area under PESA: 30.53

	State	PESA District
Attendance in Gram Sabha	60	26
SHG Participation (In %)	21	4
Average Women Participation	30	7

#### Major sectors with gaps identified in Mission Anyodaya survey:

Agriculture, Land improvement & minor irrigation, Poverty Alleviation Programme, Women & Child Development, Health & Nutrition





State level

PESA Gram Panchayat: Bapanpalli

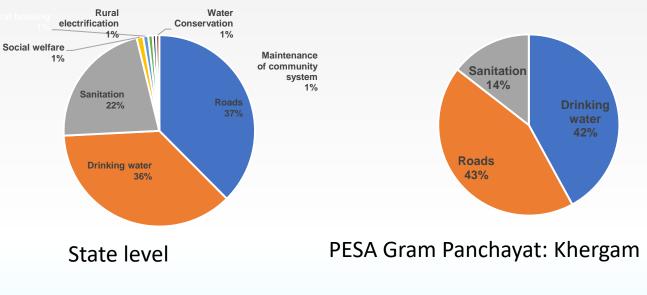
# Gujarat

- Total Area of State (in Sq km): 196024
- Number of Village Panchayats under PESA:
   2679
- Area Covered under PESA (in sq km):
   27734.672
- Percentage of area under PESA: 14.15

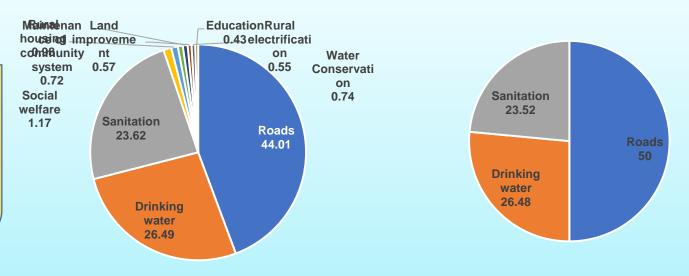
	State	PESA District
Attendance in Gram Sabha	20	16
SHG Participation (In %)	10	0
Average Women Participation	28	3

Major sectors with gaps identified in Mission Anyodaya survey: Agriculture, Animal Husbandry, Women & Child Development, Health and Sanitation, Land improvement & minor irrigation, Khadi, Village & Cottage Industries

#### **Sector-Wise activities Distribution**



#### Sector fund allocation

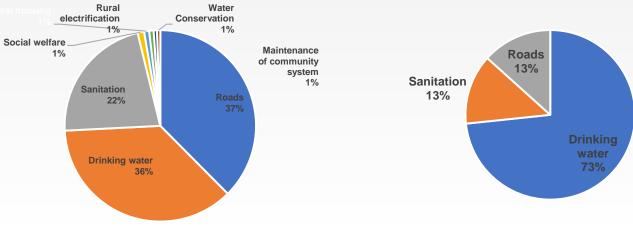


#### PESA Gram Panchayat: Khergam

# Gujarat

	State	PESA District
Attendance in Gram Sabha	20	55
SHG Participation (In %)	10	3
Average Women Participation	28	3

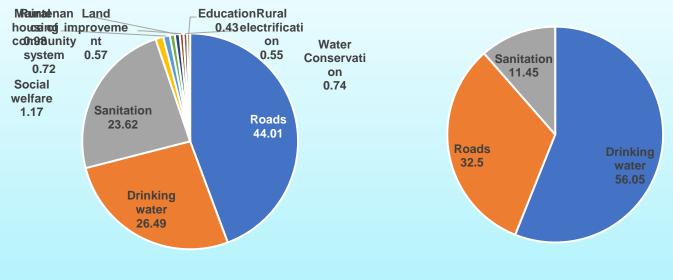
#### **Sector-Wise activities Distribution**



State level

#### PESA Gram Panchayat: Aafwa

#### Sector fund allocation



State level

#### PESA Gram Panchayat: Aafwa

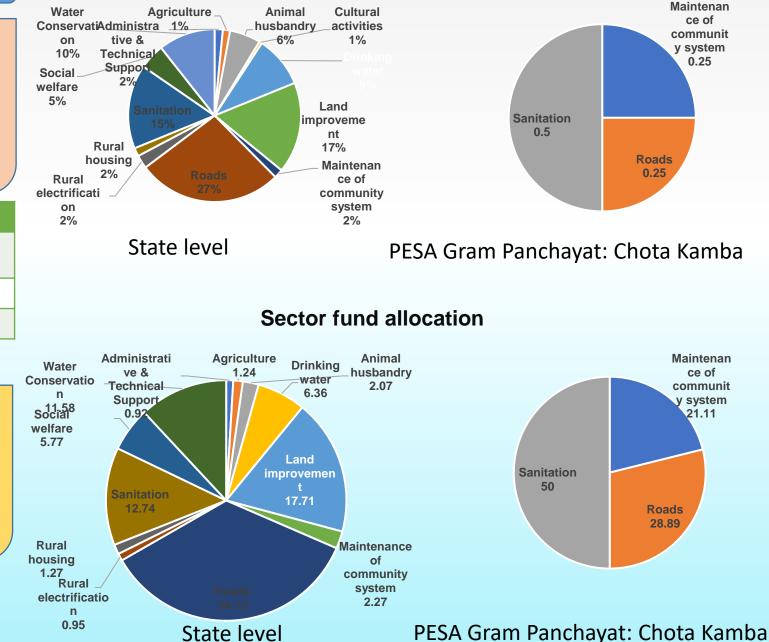
# **Himachal Pradesh**

- Total Area of State (in Sq km): 55673
- Number of Village Panchayats under PESA:
   154
- Area Covered under PESA (in sq km): 0
- Percentage of area under PESA: 0

	State	PESA District
Attendance in Gram Sabha	27	52
SHG Participation (In %)	11	2
Average Women Participation	41	16

Major sectors with gaps identified in Mission Anyodaya survey: Agriculture & Livelihoods, Animal Husbandry, Education, Financial & Communication Infrastructure, Land Improvement & Minor Irrigation, Roads, Women & Child Development, Health and Sanitation

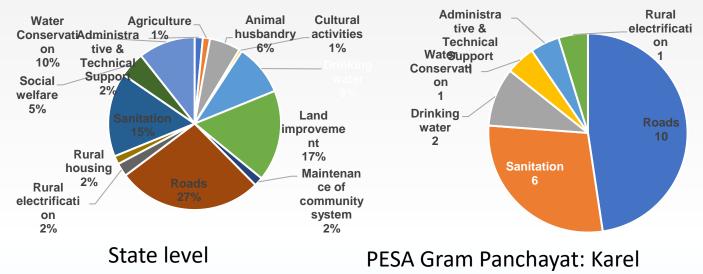
#### **Sector-Wise activities Distribution**



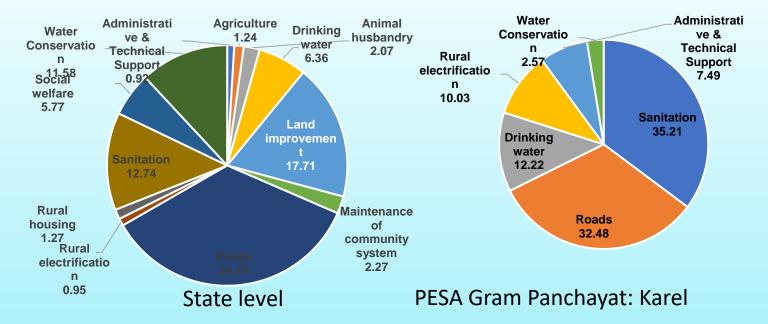
# **Himachal Pradesh**

	State	PESA District
Attendance in Gram Sabha	27	10
SHG Participation (In %)	11	0
Average Women Participation	41	4

#### **Sector-Wise activities Distribution**



#### Sector fund allocation



# Jharkhand

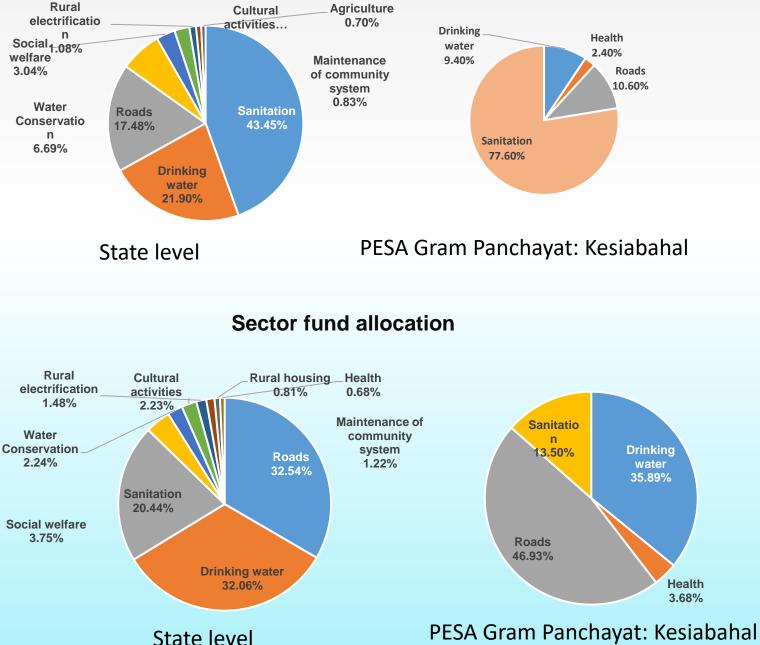
- Total Area of State (in Sq km):79714
- Number of Village Panchayats under PESA:
   1999
- Area Covered under PESA (in sq km):
   52039.332
- Percentage of area under PESA: 65.28

	State	PESA District
Attendance in Gram Sabha	125	
SHG Participation (In %)	42.4	45
Average Women Participation	44	237



Agriculture, Animal Husbandry, Women & Child Development, Health and Sanitation, Fisheries, Women & Child Development, Social Security

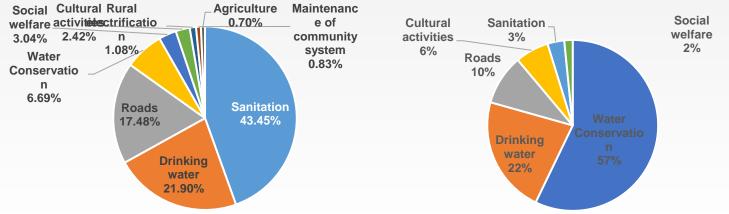




# Jharkhand

	State	PESA District
Attendance in Gram Sabha	125	
SHG Participation (In %)	42.4	45
Average Women Participation	44	237

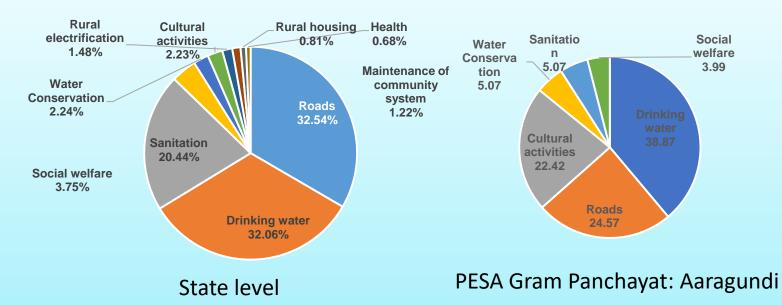
#### **Sector-Wise activities Distribution**



State level

PESA Gram Panchayat: Aaragundi

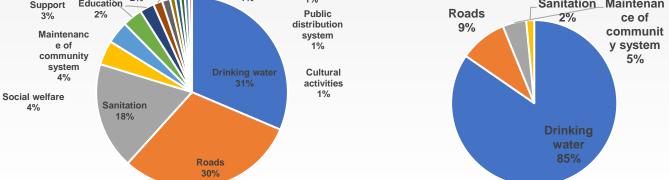
#### Sector fund allocation



# Rajasthan

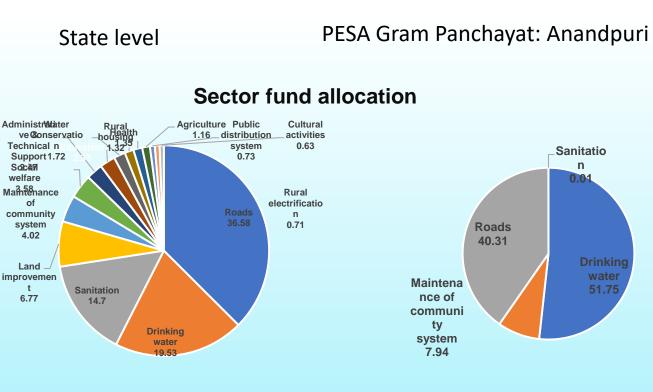
- Total Area of State (in Sq km): 342239
- Number of Village Panchayats under PESA: 698
- Area Covered under PESA (in sq km):8489.792
- Percentage of area under PESA: 2.48





	State	PESA District
Attendance in Gram Sabha	244	100
SHG Participation (In %)	5	5
Average Women Participation	30	9

Major sectors with gaps identified in Mission Anyodaya survey: Agriculture, Animal Husbandry, Women & Child Development, Health and Sanitation, Education, Roads, fisheries,



State level

& Technical

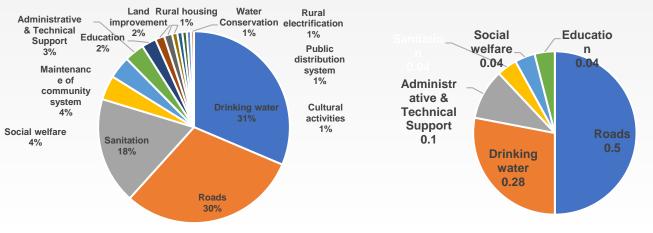
4%

#### PESA Gram Panchayat: Anandpuri

### Rajasthan

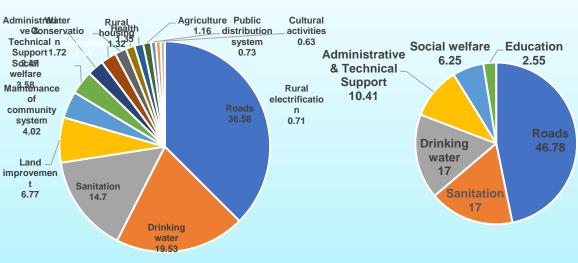
	State	PESA District
Attendance in Gram Sabha	244	100
SHG Participation (In %)	5	2
Average Women Participation	30	2

#### **Sector-Wise activities Distribution**



State level

#### PESA Gram Panchayat: Ambada



#### Sector fund allocation

State level

#### PESA Gram Panchayat:Ambada

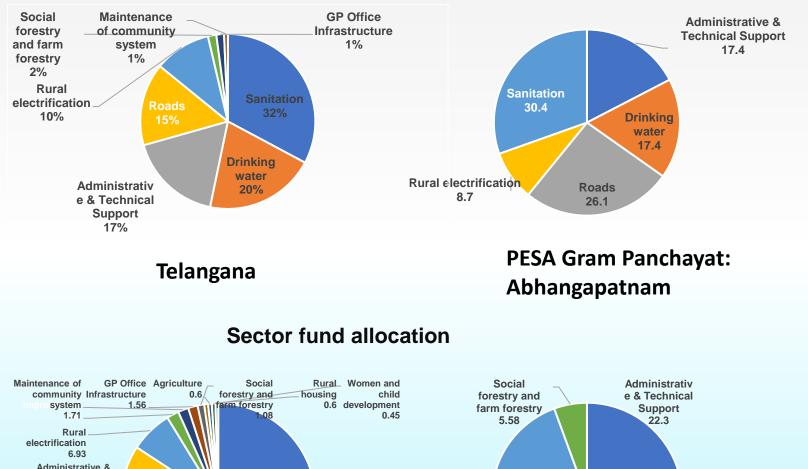
### Telangana

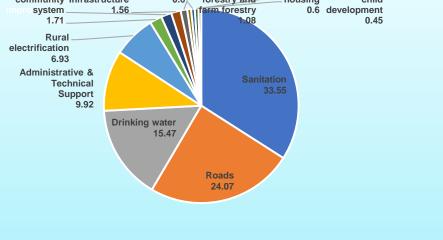
- Total Area of State (in Sq km): 160205
- Number of Village Panchayats under PESA: 10
- Area Covered under PESA (in sq km):
   131.882
- Percentage of area under PESA: 0.08

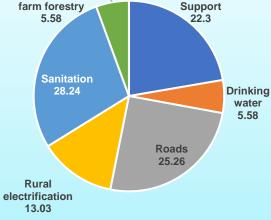
	State	PESA District
Attendance in Gram Sabha	113	220
SHG Participation (In %)	31	45
Average Women Participation	42	45

Major sectors with gaps identified in Mission Anyodaya survey: Agriculture, Animal Husbandry, Health and Sanitation, Khadi, Village & Cottage Industries, Land improvement & Minor Irrigation, Women and Child Development

#### **Sector-Wise activities Distribution**







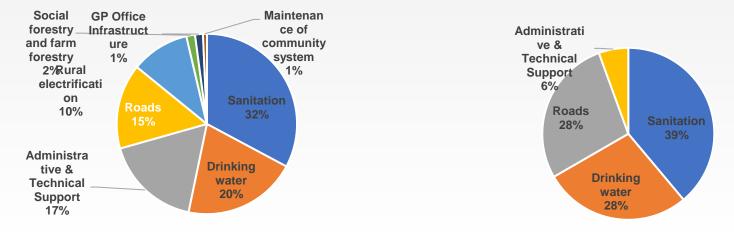
#### PESA Gram Panchayat: Abhangapatnam

Telangana

# Telangana

	State	PESA District
Attendance in Gram Sabha	113	220
SHG Participation (In %)	31	45
Average Women Participation	42	45

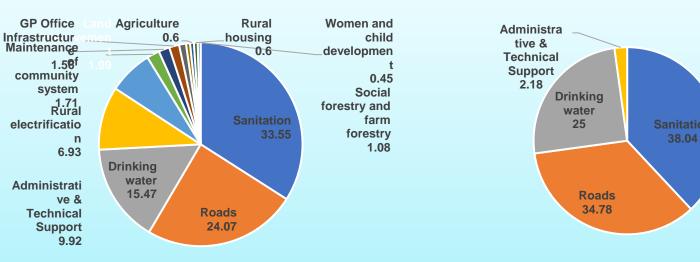
#### **Sector-Wise activities Distribution**



State level

PESA Gram Panchayat: Acharlagudem

Sector fund allocation



State level

#### PESA Gram Panchayat: Acharlagudem

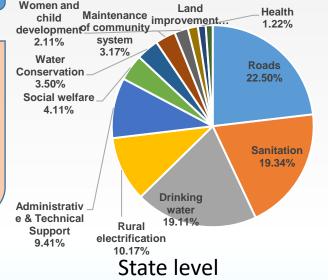
# Andhra Pradesh

- > Total Area of State (in Sq km):
- Number of Village Panchayats under PESA:
- Area Covered under PESA (in sq km):
- Percentage of area under PESA:

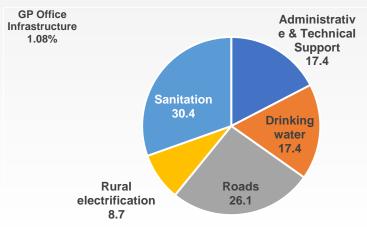
	State	PESA District
Attendance in Gram Sabha	74	72
SHG Participation (In %)	19	5
Average Women Participation	37	10

Major sectors with gaps identified in Mission Anyodaya survey:

Agriculture, Health & Nutrition, Health & Sanitation, Khadi, Village & Cottage industries, Roads, Water management and efficiency

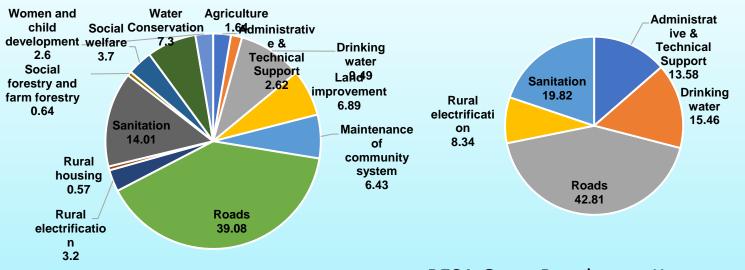


#### **Sector-Wise activities Distribution**



PESA Gram Panchayat: Kunavaram

#### Sector fund allocation



#### PESA Gram Panchayat: Kunavaram

#### State level